

A

- 2 abate
1. to reduce in amount, degree, or intensity; lessen
 2. to deduct from an amount; subtract
- 1 abdicate to relinquish (power or responsibility) formally
- 3 aberrant 정도를 벗어난, 탈선적인
1. deviating from the proper or expected course
 2. deviating from what is normal; untrue to type
- 2 aberration 정도에서 벗어남, 탈선; (일시적인) 정신 이상; (生) 변형, 변이
- 1 abet 부추기다, 선동하다
1. to approve, encourage, and support (an action or a plan of action); urge and help on
 2. to urge, encourage, or help (a person)
- 2 abeyance 중지, 정지
1. the condition of being temporarily set aside; suspension
 2. (Law) a condition of undetermined ownership, as of an estate that has not yet been assigned
- 1 abjure 맹세하고 버리다
1. to renounce under oath; forswear
 2. to recant solemnly; repudiate
 3. to give up (an action or practice, for example); abstain from
- recant (신앙, 주장 등을) 고치다, 취소하다
- to make a formal retraction or disavowal of (a statement or belief to which one has previously committed oneself)
- 1 aboveboard [카드놀이에서 판 위에 손을 놓는다는 데서] 공명정대한, 있는 그대로의
- without deceit or trickery; straightforward in manner
- 2 abrade 문질러 닳게 하다, 침식하다; 신경질 나게 하다
1. to wear down or rub away by friction; erode
 2. to make weary through constant irritation; wear down spiritually
- 1 abridge
1. to reduce the length of (a written text); condense
 2. to cut short; curtail
- 1 abrogate (법률, 습관 등을) 폐기하다
- to abolish, do away with, or annul, especially by authority
- 1 abscission 절단, 절제; 갑작스런 중단
- the act of cutting off
- 2 abscond to leave quickly and secretly and hide oneself, often to avoid arrest or prosecution
- 1 absorbed wholly involved or occupied; engrossed
- engross 집중/열중시키다; (문서를) 큰 글씨로 쓰다, 정서하다; 독점하다(monopolize)
1. to occupy exclusively; absorb
 2. to acquire most or all of (a commodity); monopolize (a market)
 3. a. to write or transcribe in a large, clear hand b. to write or print the final draft of (an official document)
- 1 abstemious
1. eating and drinking in moderation
 2. a. sparingly used or consumed b. restricted to bare necessities
- 1 abstract 추상적인, 이론적인, 공상적인; 심오한, 난해한; 명한, 방심한(absent)
- 1 abstruse 난해한, 심오한
- difficult to understand; recondite
- recondite 1. not easily understood; abstruse
2. concerned with or treating something abstruse or obscure
 3. concealed; hidden

- 2 absurd 불합리한; 어리석은, 우스꽝스러운(laughable)
1. ridiculously incongruous or unreasonable
 2. of, relating to, or manifesting the view that there is no order or value in human life or in the universe
 3. of or relating to absurdism or the absurd
- incongruous 조화되지 않는, 어울리지 않는; 모순된, 부조리한
1. lacking in harmony; incompatible
 2. not in agreement, as with principles; inconsistent
 3. not in keeping with what is correct, proper, or logical; inappropriate
- 1 abuse
1. to use wrongly or improperly; misuse
 2. to hurt or injure by maltreatment; ill-use
 3. to assail with contemptuous, coarse, or insulting words; revile
- revile to assail with abusive language; vituperate
vituperate to rebuke or criticize harshly or abusively; berate
berate to rebuke or scold angrily and at length
- 1 academe <ækədi:m> 학구적 생활, 학자 생활; 학자언하는 사람
1. a. the academic environment, community, or world b. academic life
 2. a place in which instruction is given to students
 3. a scholar, especially a pedant
- pedant 학자 티를 내는 사람, 현학자
1. one who pays undue attention to book learning and formal rules
 2. one who exhibits one's learning or scholarship ostentatiously
- 1 accentuate <ækséntʃuèit> 강조하다, 두드러지게 하다
1. to stress or emphasize; intensify
 2. to pronounce with a stress or an accent
 3. to mark with an accent
- 1 acclaim to praise enthusiastically and often publicly; applaud
- 1 accolade 기사 작위 수여(식); 영예, 상, 찬사
1. a. an expression of approval; praise b. a special acknowledgment; an award
 2. a ceremonial embrace, as of greeting or salutation
 3. ceremonial bestowal of knighthood
- 1 accompaniment 부속물, 곁들인 것; (樂) 반주(부)
1. (Music) a vocal or instrumental part that supports another, often solo, part
 2. something, such as a situation, that accompanies something else; a concomitant
 3. something added for embellishment, completeness, or symmetry; complement
- concomitant 수반되는, 부수된, 동시에 일어나는(concurrent)
occurring or existing concurrently; attendant
attendant 1. being present
2. accompanying or following as a result
- 1 accountant 회계원, 경리 사무원
- 1 accretion (자연적인) 증대/증가; 증가/부착(물)
- a. growth or increase in size by gradual external addition, fusion, or inclusion b. something added externally to promote such growth or increase
- 2 accuse 고발/고소하다; 비난하다, 책망하다
1. to charge with a shortcoming or an error
 2. to charge formally with a wrongdoing
- 1 acerbic, acerb (맛이) 신, 떼은; (말, 태도 등이) 신랄한, 엄한
- sour or bitter, as in taste, character, or tone
- 1 acolyte 시종, 조수, 종자, 신참자

1. one who assists the celebrant in the performance of liturgical rites

2. a devoted follower or attendant

celebrant 사제(司祭), (미사 등의) 집전자; (미사 등의) 참가자, 축하자

1. a. person who participates in a religious ceremony or rite b. the priest officiating at the celebration of the Eucharist

2. a participant in a celebration

rite (종교적) 의식, 의례; 관습, 관례

officiate 직무를 행하다, 직권을 행사하다; (성직자가) 집전하다, 의식을 집행하다; 심판을 보다

1. to perform the duties and functions of an office or a position of authority

2. to serve as an officiant

3. (Sports) to observe as a referee or an umpire

Eucharist <jú:kərist> (the ~) 성만찬(the Lord's Supper); 성체(聖體); 성체 성사

1 acorn <éikɔ:n> 도토리(oak의 열매)

1 acquisitive 탐내는, 욕심 많은; 얻으려고 하는

1. characterized by a strong desire to gain and possess

2. tending to acquire and retain ideas or information

1 acquittal (法) 무죄 방면, 석방; 책임 해제, (부채의) 변제; (임무의) 수행

(Law) 1. judgment, as by a jury or judge, that a defendant is not guilty of a crime as charged

2. the state of being found or proved not guilty

2 acumen <əkjú:mən> 예리함, 총명, 통찰력

quickness, accuracy, and keenness of judgment or insight

1 adage <ədɪdʒ> 금언, 격언, 속담

a saying that sets forth a general truth and that has gained credit through long use

2 adamant <ədəmənt> 견고한; 단호한, 확고한; 양보하지 않는

impervious to pleas, appeals, or reason; stubbornly unyielding

impervious (불, 공기 등을) 통과시키지 않는; (비평 등에) 영향 받지 않는; 둔감한

1. incapable of being penetrated

2. incapable of being affected

1 addiction 탐닉, 중독; 열중, 몰두

addict 1. to devote or give (oneself) habitually or compulsively

2. to cause to become compulsively and physiologically dependent on a habit-forming substance

2 adept very skilled

1 adjourn (회의 등을) 연기/휴회하다

to suspend until a later stated time

1 adjunct <ədʒʌŋkt> 부가물, 부속물; 수식어, 부가어

1 admissible 들어갈 자격이 있는; (생각 등이) 용인될 수 있는

1. that can be accepted; allowable

2. worthy of admission

2 admonish (부드럽게) 훈계하다, 타이르다; 경고하다(warn); 알리다(remind, inform)

1. to reprove gently but earnestly

2. to counsel (another) against something to be avoided; caution

3. to remind of something forgotten or disregarded, as an obligation or a responsibility

4 adoration 숭배, 숭앙; 동경, 사모

1. the act of worship

2. profound love or regard

2 adulation 추종, 아첨

excessive flattery or admiration

1 adulterate to make impure by adding extraneous, improper, or inferior ingredients

1 adumbrate <ədʌmbreit> 윤곽을 나타내다, 어렴풋이 나타내다; (미래를) 예시하다

1. to give a sketchy outline of

- 2. to prefigure indistinctly; foreshadow
- 3. to disclose partially or guardedly
- 2 adversary 적, 상대자(opponent)
- 2 adversity 역경, 불운; 불행, 재난
 - 1. a state of hardship or affliction; misfortune
 - 2. a calamitous event
- calamity 재난, 불행(misfortune), 참화(misery)
 - 1. an event that brings terrible loss, lasting distress, or severe affliction; a disaster
 - 2. dire distress resulting from loss or tragedy
- dire 무시무시한(terrible), 비참한(dismal); 긴박한
- 1 advocacy 옹호, 지지; 고취
 - the act of pleading or arguing in favor of something, such as a cause an idea, or a policy; active support
- 1 aerate 공기에 쐬다; (혈액에) 산소를 공급하다; 탄산가스를 넣다
 - 1. to supply or charge (liquid) with a gas, especially to charge with carbon dioxide
 - 2. to expose to the circulation of air for purification
 - 3. to expose (a tissue) to oxygen, as in the oxygenation of the bloody by respiration
- 2 aesthete 유태주의자, 탐미주의자; 심미가, 애호가
 - 1. one who cultivates an unusually high a sensitivity to beauty, as in art or nature
 - 2. one whose pursuit and admiration of beauty is regarded as excessive or affected
- 2 aesthetic 미의, 심미적인; 미학의
 - 1. relating to the philosophy or theories of aesthetics
 - 2. of or concerning the appreciation of beauty or good taste
 - 3. characterized by a heightened sensitivity to beauty
 - 4. artistic
- 2 affable 상냥한, 불임성 있는, 사근사근한(sociable); 정중한(courteous)
 - 1. easy and pleasant to speak to; approachable
 - 2. gentle and gracious
- 1 affectation 가장, ...인체 함; 허식, 겉꾸밈, 뽐냄
- 1 affection 애정, 호의; 감동, 영향; 기질, 성향
 - 1. a tender feeling toward another; fondness
 - 2. feeling or emotion
 - 3. a disposition to feel, do, or say; a propensity
- 1 affiliation 입회, 가입; 합병, 제휴
- affiliate 회원으로 가입시키다, 합병시키다; 기원/유래를 밝히다(ascibe)
 - 1. to adopt or accept as a member, subordinate associate, or branch
 - 2. to associate (oneself) as a subordinate, subsidiary, employee, or member
 - 3. to assign the origin of
- 1 affinity 인척 관계; 밀접한 관계, 유사성; 친근감, 공감, 호감
 - 1. a natural attraction or feeling of kinship
 - 2. relationship by marriage
 - 3. an inherent similarity between persons or things
- 1 affirmation 확인, 단언; (論) 긍정; (法) 무선서 증언
 - 1. the act of affirming or the state of being affirmed; assertion
 - 2. something declared to be true; a positive statement or judgment
 - 3. (Law) a solemn declaration given in place of a sworn statement by a person who conscientiously objects to taking an oath
- 2 afflict to inflict grievous physical or mental suffering on
- 1 affliction 1. a condition of pain, suffering, or distress
 - 2. a cause of pain, suffering, or distress

- 2 affluent <æfluənt> 풍부한(abundant); 부유한; 거침없이 흐르는
 1. generously supplied with money, property, or possessions; prosperous or rich
 2. plentiful; abundant
 3. flowing freely; copious
 copious 1. yielding or containing plenty; affording ample supply
 2. large in quantity; abundant
 3. abounding in matter, thoughts, or words; wordy
- 1 affront (면전에서) 모욕하다, 무례한 언동을 하다; (죽음, 위험 등에) 태연하게 맞서다(confront)
 1. to insult intentionally, especially openly
 2. to meet defiantly; confront
 confront 1. to come face to face with, especially with defiance or hostility
 2. to bring face to face with
 3. to come up against; encounter
 defiance <dɪfaiəns> 도전(적 태도); (명령, 관습 등의) 무시
 defy 1. a. to oppose or resist with boldness and assurance b. to refuse to submit to or cooperate with
 2. to be unaffected by; resist or withstand
 3. to challenge or dare (someone) to do something
- 1 agenda a list or program of things to be done or considered
- 1 aggregate 모으다; 총 ...이 되다(amount)
- 1 aggrieved 고민하는, 고통받고 있는; 화가 난, 기분이 상한
 1. feeling distress or affliction
 2. treated wrongly; offended
 3. (Law) treated unjustly, as by denial of or infringement upon one's legal rights
- 3 agile 1. characterized by quickness, lightness, and ease of movement; nimble
 2. mentally alert
 nimble 민첩한, 재빠른; 영리한, 재치 있는; 재주 있는
 1. quick, light, or agile in movement or action; deft
 2. quick, clever, and acute in devising or understanding
- 3 agitate 흔들다; 선동하다; 교란하다; 활발히 논의하다, 열심히 검토하다
 1. to cause to move with violence or sudden force
 2. to upset; disturb
 3. to arouse interest in (a cause, for example) by use of the written or spoken word; debate
- 1 agnostic 불가지론(자)(의)
 one who believes that there can be no proof of the existence of God but does not deny the possibility that God exists
 atheism 1. a. disbelief in or denial of the existence of God or gods b. the doctrine that there is no God or gods
 2. godlessness; immorality
- 1 agog (기대, 흥분 등으로) 들먹이는, 흥분한; 줌이 쑨신
 full of keen anticipation or excitement; eager
- 2 agronomist 농학자
- 1 ail vt. (사물이 사람을) 괴롭히다, 고통을 주다(afflict) vt. 앓다
 to cause physical or mental pain or uneasiness to; trouble
 to feel ill or have pain
- 1 airflow (비행기, 자동차 등의 운동체 주위에 생기는) 기류, 공기의 흐름
- 1 airtight <ɛərtàit> 밀폐된; 빈틈없는, 완벽한
 1. impermeable by air
 2. having no weak points; sound
- 1 alacrity 1. cheerful willingness; eagerness

2. speed or quickness; celerity

celerity 민첩함, 기민함

swiftness of action or motion; speed

- 1 albeit <əˈlbi:t> 비록 ...이기는 하나, ...에도 불구하고(even though, although, notwithstanding)
- 1 alcove <ælkouv> 1. a recess or partly enclosed extension connected to or forming part of a room
2. a secluded structure, such as a bower, in a garden
bower 나무 그늘, 정자; 여성의 내실; 시골집, 은둔처(retreat)
- 1 alert 방심하지 않는, 경계하는, 조심하는; 기민한, 민첩한
1. vigilantly attentive; watchful
2. mentally responsive and perceptive; quick
3. brisk or lively in action
- 1 alienate 멀리하다, 소원하게 하다, 이간하다; (法) (명의, 재산, 권리 등을) 양도하다
- 1 allay <əleɪ> 진정시키다; 완화하다, 가볍게 하다
1. to reduce the intensity of; relieve
2. to calm or pacify; set to rest
- 2 allegation (충분한 증거가 없는) 진술, 주장
- 2 allege <ələdʒ> (증거 없이) 단언하다, 우기다; (법정에서) 선서하고 증언하다, 진술하다
1. to assert to be true; affirm
2. to assert without or before proof
3. to state (a plea or excuse, for example) in support or denial of a claim or accusation
- 3 allegiance 신하의 의무; 충성, 충직; 전념, 헌신
1. loyalty or the obligation of loyalty, as to a nation, sovereign, or cause
2. the obligations of a vassal to a lord
vassal <væsəl> 가신(家臣), 부하, 종
- 1 allergic <ələˈrɔːdʒɪk> 알레르기; 질색인, 신경과민의
1. of, characterized by, or caused by an allergy
2. having an allergy
3. (Informal) having a dislike; averse
- 2 allergy 알레르기; (口) 질색, 혐오(antipathy)
- 1 alleviate to make (pain, for example) more bearable
- 1 allopathy <ələpəθi> 역증요법
a method of treating disease with remedies that produce effects different from those caused by the disease itself
- homeopathy <həʊmiəpəθi> 동증요법
a system for treating disease based on the administration of minute doses of a drug that in massive amounts produces symptoms in healthy individuals similar to those of the disease itself
- 1 allude to make an indirect reference
- 1 allure to attract with something desirable; entice
- 1 allusive 암시적인; 빗대어 말하는
containing or characterized by indirect references
- 2 ally <əlaɪ> 동맹/연합시키다
1. to place in a friendly association, as by treaty
2. to unite or connect in a personal relationship, as in friendship or marriage
- 2 aloof distant physically or emotionally; reserved and remote
- 1 amalgam 아말감 [수은과 다른 금속의 합금]; 혼합물
- 3 amalgamate
1. to combine into a unified or integrated whole; unite
2. to mix or alloy (a metal) with mercury
- 2 ambivalence (心) 양면 가치, 반대 감정 병존; 모순, 동요, 주저
1. the coexistence of opposite attitudes or feelings, such as love and hate, toward a person, an

object, or an idea

2. uncertainty or indecisiveness as to which course to follow

1 ambivalent 서로 용납하지 않는, 상극인; (心) 양면 가치의

1 amble (말이) 측대보로 걷다; (사람이) 느릿느릿 걷다

1. to walk slowly or leisurely; stroll

2. to move along at an easy gait by using both legs on one side alternately with both on the other.

used of a horse

1 ambush 매복, 잠복; 복병

4 ameliorate 개량하다, 개선하다(improve, opp. deteriorate)

to make or become better; improve

2 amenable <əmɪˈnəbl> 순종하는, 따르는; (법의) 제재를 받는; (비난 등을) 받을 여지가 있는

1. responsive to advice, authority, or suggestion; tractable

2. responsible to higher authority; accountable

3. open to testing, criticism, or judgment

accountable 설명할 의무가 있는, 책임 있는(responsible); 설명할 수 있는, 그럴 듯한

1. liable to being called to account; answerable

2. that can be explained

answerable 답할 수 있는; 책임이 있는

1. subject to being called to answer; accountable

2. that can be answered or refuted

1 amnesia <æmniːʒə> 기억 상실; 건망증(forgetfulness)

1 amnesty <æmnəsti> 은사, 대사, 특사

a general pardon granted by a government, especially for political offenses

1 amorous <æməɹəs> 호색적인, 바람기 있는; 사랑의, 연애의; 요염한

1 amortize (法) (채무를) 청산/상환하다

1 amphibious 양서(류)의; 수륙 양용의, 상륙 작전의; 이중 인격의

1. (Biology) living or able to live both on land and in water

2. able to operate both on land and in water

3. relating to or organized for a military landing by means of combined naval and land forces

4. of a mixed or twofold nature

1 anachronism 시대 착오; 시대에 뒤진 사람/물건

1. representation of someone as existing or something as happening in other than the chronological, proper, or historical order

2. one that is out of its proper or chronological order

3 anachronistic 시대 착오의

2 analgesic 진통제

a medication that reduces or eliminates pain

1 analogous 유사한, 닮은

similar or alike in such a way as to permit the drawing of an analogy

1 analogue 비슷한 물건; 동류어(同類語)

1 anarchy 무정부 상태(lawlessness); 무질서(chaos), 난세

1. absence of any form of political authority

2. political disorder and confusion

3. absence of any cohesive principle, such as a common standard or purpose

1 anathema 저주; 과문

1. a formal ecclesiastical ban, curse, or excommunication

2. vehement denunciation; a curse

3. one that is cursed or damned

4. one that is greatly reviled, loathed, or shunned

excommunicate 과문하다, 추방하다

- 1. to deprive of the right of church membership by ecclesiastical authority
 - 2. to exclude by or as if by decree from membership or participation in a group
- vehement 격렬한, 맹렬한; 열렬한, 열정적인(passionate)
- 1. characterized by forcefulness of expression or intensity of emotion or conviction; fervid
 - 2. marked by or full of vigor or energy; strong
- revile 욕하다

to assail with abusive language; vituperate

- 1 anemia 빈혈
- 4 anesthetic 마취제
 - 1. an agent that causes loss of sensation with or without the loss of consciousness
 - 2. something likened to this in effect
- 1 anguish 격통, 고민, 고뇌
 - agonizing physical or mental pain; torment
 - agonize 괴롭히다, 고민하게 하다
 - 1. to suffer extreme pain or great anguish
 - 2. to make a great effort; struggle
- 2 angularity 모남, 양상함; 뾰족한 모서리
 - 1. the quality or condition being angular
 - 2. **angularities.** angular forms, outlines, or corners
- 1 annex 부가/첨부하다; (영토 등을) 합병하다; (속성, 결과로서) 부수하다
 - 1. to append or attach, especially to a larger or more significant thing
 - 2. to incorporate (territory) into an existing political unit such as a country, state, county, or city
 - 3. to add or attach, as an attribute, a condition or a consequence
- 1 annotation 주석, 주해
 - 1. the act or process of furnishing critical commentary or explanatory notes
 - 2. a critical or explanatory note; a commentary
- 1 anodize (금속을) 양극 처리하다, 산화 피막이 생기게 하다
 - to coat (a metallic surface) electrolytically with a protective or decorative oxide
- 5 anomalous 변칙의, 이례의; 변태적인(abnormal), 파격적인
 - 1. deviating from the normal or common order, form, or rule
 - 2. equivocal, as in classification or nature
- 2 anomaly 변칙, 예외, 이례; 변태
 - 1. deviation or departure from the normal or common order, form, or rule
 - 2. one that is peculiar, irregular, abnormal, or difficult to classify
 - 3. (Astronomy) the angular deviation, as observed from the sun, of a planet from its perihelion

perihelion 근일점 [태양계의 천체가 태양에 가장 가까워지는 위치]

aphelion <æfiːliən> 원일점
- 1 anonymity 익명, 작자불명; 개성의 결여
 - 1. the quality or state of being unknown or unacknowledged
 - 2. one that is unknown or unacknowledged
- 1 antagonize
 - 1. to incur the dislike of
 - 2. to counteract
- 1 antarctic <æntɑːrktik> 남극의(opp. arctic)
- 1 antedate (날짜, 시대 등이) ...보다 선행하다; (일을) 빨리 발생시키다
 - 1. to be of an earlier date than; precede in time
 - 2. a. to assign to a date earlier than that of the actual occurrence b. to date as of a time before that of actual execution
- 1 anthem 성가, 찬송가
 - 1. a hymn of praise or loyalty

2. a sacred composition set to words from the Bible
3. a modern ballad accompanied rock music instrumentation

hymn 찬송가, 찬미가, 성가, 찬가

1. a son of praise or thanksgiving to God or a deity

2. a song of praise or joy; a paean

deity <dí:əti> 신위, 신격, 신성; 신(god)

1. a god or goddess

2. a. the essential nature or condition of being a god; divinity b. **Deity**. God. used with *the*
paeon <pí:ən> 승리의 노래; 찬가

1. (Music) a song of joyful praise or exultation

2. a fervent expression of joy or praise

3. an ancient Greek hymn of thanksgiving or invocation, especially to Apollo

4 anthology 명시선집, 명문집

1. a collection of literary pieces, such as poems, short stories, or plays

2. a miscellany, an assortment, or a catalog, as of complaints, comments, or ideas

assortment 구분, 분류, 유별

1. the act of assorting; separation into classes

2. a collection of various kinds; a variety

1 antibiotic 항생 물질

☆ antibody 항독소, 항체

1. a protein substance produced in the blood or tissues in response to a specific antigen, such as a bacterium or a toxin. antibodies destroy or weaken bacteria and neutralize organic poisons, thus forming the basis of immunity

2. an object composed of antimatter

3 anticipate 예기하다, 예상하다; 앞질러 처리하다, 앞지르다

1. to feel or realize beforehand; foresee

2. to look forward to, especially with pleasure; expect

3. to act in advance so as to prevent; forestall

4. to foresee and fulfill in advance

5. to cause to happen in advance; accelerate

6. to use in advance, as income not yet available

7. to pay (a debt) before it is due

1 anticlimax 점강법; 용두사미

2 antidote 해독제; 교정 수단, 대책

1. a remedy or other agent used to neutralize or counteract the effects of a poison

2. an agent that relieves or counteracts

1 antigen 항원

a substance that when introduced into the body stimulates the production of an antibody. antigens include toxins, bacteria, foreign blood cells, and the cells of transplanted organs

1 antihistamine 항히스타민제 [감기, 알레르기 치료제]

2 antipathy 반감, 혐오; 싫은 것

1. a strong feeling of aversion or repugnance

2. an object of aversion

2 antiseptic 방부제

a substance that inhibits the growth and reproduction of disease-causing microorganisms

☆ antithesis 대조(contrast), 정반대

1 antithetical 대조되는, 대조를 이루는, 정반대의

1. of, relating to, or marked by antithesis

2. being in diametrical opposition

diametric 직경의; 정반대의, 완전히 대립하는

1. of, relating to, or along a diameter

2. exactly opposite; contrary

1 antitoxin 항독소

1. an antibody formed in response to and capable of neutralizing a specific toxin of biological origin

2. an animal or human serum containing antitoxins. it is used in medicine to prevent or treat diseases caused by the action of biological toxins

1 anvil 모루

1 aorta <eióartə> 대동맥

1 apathetic 무감각한, 냉담한

1. feeling or showing a lack of interest or concern; indifferent

2. feeling or showing little or no emotion; unresponsive

1 apathy 냉담, 무관심

1. lack of interest or concern, especially regarding matters of general importance or appeal; indifference

2. lack of emotion or feeling; impassiveness

1 aphorism 경구, 격언, 금언

1. a tersely phrased statement of a truth or opinion; an adage

2. a brief statement of a principle

adage 금언, 격언, 속담

a saying that sets forth a general truth and that has gained credit through long use

2 aphoristic 경구적인, 금언적인

1 apocrypha 외경; 출처가 의심스러운 문서

1 apocryphal 외경의; 출처가 의심스러운

1 apostrophe 생략 부호, 소유격 부호, 복수 부호; 돈호법

the superscript sign (') used to indicate the omission of a letter or letters from a word, the possessive case, and the plurals of numbers, letters, and abbreviations

1 apparition 환영(phantom), 유령, 도깨비(specter)

1. a ghostly figure; a specter

2. a sudden or unusual sight

3. the act of appearing; appearance

1 applicable 적용/응용할 수 있는; 들어맞는, 적절한

that can be applied; appropriate

1 apposite 적절한

strikingly appropriate and relevant

1 appraisal 평가, 감정, 견적

1. the act or an instance of appraising

2. an expert or official valuation, as for taxation

1 appreciable 감지할 수 있을 정도의; 평가할 수 있는

possible to estimate, measure, or perceive

3 appreciate 진가를 인정하다; 올바르게 인식하다; 감상하다; 고맙게 생각하다

1. to recognize the quality, significance, or magnitude of

2. to be fully aware of or sensitive to; realize

3. to be thankful or show gratitude for

4. to admire greatly; value

5. to raise in value or price, especially over time

2 appreciation 진가, 올바른 인식; 식별, 감지 감상, 이해; 감사, 존중; (가격의) 등귀, (수량의) 증가

1. recognition of the quality, value, significance, or magnitude of people and things

2. a judgment or opinion, especially a favorable one

3. an expression of gratitude

4. awareness or delicate perception, especially of aesthetic qualities or values

5. a rise in value or price, especially over time
- 4 apprehension 우려, 불안; 이해(력); 판단, 견해
 1. fearful or uneasy anticipation of the future; dread
 2. the act of seizing or capturing; arrest
 3. the ability to apprehend or understand; understanding
- 2 apprehensive 우려하는, 염려하는; 이해가 빠른, 총명한
 1. anxious or fearful about the future; uneasy
 2. capable of understanding and quick to apprehend
- 3 apprise 통고하다(inform), 알리다
 to give notice to; inform
- 3 approbation 허가, 인가, 승인, 시인; 칭찬
 1. an expression of warm approval praise
 2. official approval
- 1 appropriate v. 전유하다, 착복하다 충당하다; (美) (의회가 자금의) 지출을 승인하다
 a. 적당한, 어울리는; 특유의
 suitable for a particular person, condition, occasion, or place; fitting
 1. to set apart for a specific use
 2. to take possession of or make use of exclusively for oneself, often without permission
- 2 appropriation 전유, 사용(私用), 도용; 충당, 할당; (美) 정부 지출금
- 1 aptitude 적성, 소질, 재능; 성질, 경향; 적절함
 1. an inherent ability, as for learning; a talent
 2. quickness in learning and understanding; intelligence
 3. the condition or quality of being suitable; appropriateness
- 1 aqueduct 수로(水路); 수도교(橋); (解) 도관, 맥관
- 2 arabesque <ærəbésk> 아라비아식 의장, 당초; 아라베스크 [발레 자세의 하나]
- 1 arable <ærəbl> 경작할 수 있는
 fit for cultivation, as by plowing
- 1 arbiter 중재인, 조정자
 1. one chosen or appointed to judge or decide a disputed issue; an arbitrator
 2. one who has the power to judge or ordain at will
 ordain <ɔərdéin> (신, 운명 등이) 정하다, (법규 등이) 규정하다; 정돈하다, 준비하다
 1. a. to invest with ministerial or priestly authority; confer holy orders on b. to authorize as a rabbi
 2. to order by virtue of superior authority; decree or enact
 3. to prearrange unalterably; predestine
 decree n. 법령, (법원의) 명령, 판결; 섭리, 천명, 계율 v. (신이) 명하다, (운명이) 정하다; (법령으로) 포고하다
- 1 arbitrary 멋대로인, 변덕스러운; 독단적인
 1. determined by chance, whim, or impulse, and not by necessity, reason, or principle
 2. based on or subject to individual judgment or preference
 3. established by a court or judge rather than by a specific law or statute
 4. not limited by law; despotic
 despot 전제 군주, 독재자, 폭군(tyrant)
 1. a ruler with absolute power
 2. a person who wields power oppressively; a tyrant
 3. a. a Byzantine emperor or prince b. an Eastern Orthodox bishop or patriarch
- 1 arbitration 중재, 조정; 재판
 the process by which the parties to a dispute submit their differences to the judgement of an impartial person or group appointed by mutual consent or statutory provision
- 1 arboreal 나무의; 나무에서 사는

- 1. relating to or resembling a tree
- 2. living in trees; arboreous
- ☆ arboreous 교목 같은, 수목이 많은(wooded)
 - 1. having many trees; wooded
 - 2. resembling or characteristic of a tree; treelike
 - 3. arboreal
- 1 arcane 비밀의; 난해한
 - known or understood by only a few
- 1 arch n. 아치, 궁형(弓形) a. 주요한(chief); 교활하게 보이는, 장난꾸러기 같은
 - 1. chief; principal
 - 2. mischievous; roguish
 - roguish <róugiʃ> 건달의, 악한의; 까부는, 익살맞은
 - 1. deceitful; unprincipled
 - 2. playfully mischievous
- 1 archaic 고풍의, 케케묵은(obsolete)
 - 1. of, relating to, or characteristic of a much earlier, often more primitive period
 - 2. no longer current or applicable; antiquated
 - 3. of, relating to, or characteristic of words and language that were once common but are now used chiefly to suggest an earlier style or period
- 1 archaism 고문체, 의고체
 - 1. an archaic word, phrase, idiom, or other expression
 - 2. an archaic style, quality, or usage
- 1 archetypal <ærkítáipəl> 원형적인; 전형적인
 - 1. an original model or type after which other similar things are patterned; a prototype
 - 2. an ideal example of a type; quintessence
- 1 archivist 기록 보관인, 공문서 관리인
- 2 ardor 열정, 열심; 충성; 작열
 - 1. fiery intensity of feeling
 - 2. strong enthusiasm or devotion; zeal
 - 3. intense heat or glow, as of fire
- 3 arduous 어려운, 힘든; 끈기 있는; 험한, 가파른
 - 1. demanding great effort or labor; difficult
 - 2. testing severely the powers of endurance; strenuous
 - 3. hard to traverse, climb, or surmount
- 1 arena 투기장, 경기장; 활동 무대, 경쟁의 장
- 1 arid 건조한, 메마른, 불모의; (두뇌, 사상 등이) 빈약한, 무미건조한
 - 1. lacking moisture, especially having insufficient rainfall to support trees or woody plants
 - 2. lacking interest or feeling; lifeless and dull
- 1 armada 함대, (군용) 비행단
 - 1. a fleet of warships
 - 2. a large group of moving things
- ☆ aroma 방향, 향기(fragrance); (예술품 등의) 품격
 - 1. a. a quality that can be perceived by the olfactory sense b. a pleasant characteristic odor, as of a plant, spice, or food
 - 2. a distinctive, intangible quality; an aura
- 1 aromatic 향긋한, 향기로운
 - having an aroma; fragrant or sweet-smelling
- 1 arouse 깨우다; 자극하다, 환기하다
- 1 arresting 이목을 끄는, 인상적인
 - attracting and holding the attention; striking

- 1 arrhythmic 율동적/주기적이 아닌
- 1 arson 방화(죄)
- 1 arterial <aɜrtiəriəl> 동맥의; (도로 등이) 동맥과 같은, 근간(根幹)의
venous <vi:nəs> 정맥의
- 3 artery 동맥(opp. vein); 주요 수로/도로, 중추
1. (Anatomy) any of a branching system of muscular, elastic tubes that carry blood away from the heart to the cells, tissues, and organs of the body
2. a major route of transportation into which local routes flow
- 1 articulate
1. endowed with the power of speech
2. composed of distinct, meaningful syllables or words, as human speech
3. expressing oneself easily in clear and effective language
4. characterized by the use of clear, expressive language
- 1 artifice 기술; 교묘한 착상; 기교, 술책, 책략; 교활, 기만
1. an artful or crafty expedient; a stratagem
2. subtle but base deception; trickery
3. cleverness or skill; ingenuity
- 1 artistry 예술적 수완; 예술성; 예술적 재능
1. artistic ability
2. artistic quality or craft
- 1 artless 꾸밈없는, 자연스러운; 소박한, 순진한; 불품 없는, 서투른(clumsy)
- 1 ascend
1. to go or move upward; rise
2. to slope upward
- 1 ascendancy 육일승천의 세력, 우세, 패권
superiority or decisive advantage; domination
- 2 ascetic 고행의, 금욕적인
a person who renounces material comforts and leads a life of austere self-discipline, especially as an act of religious devotion
- 1 aseptic <eiséptik> 무균의; 활기 없는; 객관적인
1. a. free of pathogenic microorganisms b. using methods to protect against infection by pathogenic microorganisms
2. lacking animation or emotion
- 1 asperity 거침, 무뚝뚝함; 혹독함, 매서운
1. a. roughness or harshness, as of surface, sound, or climate b. severity; rigor
2. harshness of manner; ill temper or irritability
- 2 aspersion 비방, 중상; 성수 살포, 살수례
1. a. an unfavorable or damaging remark; slander b. the act of defaming or slandering
2. a sprinkling, especially with holy water
- 2 aspiration 포부, 대망, 열망; 호흡(breathing)
1. the act of breathing in; inhalation
2. a. a strong desire for high achievement b. an object of such desire; an ambition
inhalation 흡입(opp. exhalation)
- 1 assail 맹렬히 공격하다, 습격하다; (일, 난국 등에) 과감히 부딪치다
1. to attack with or as if with violent blows; assault
2. to attack verbally, as with ridicule or ensure
3. to trouble; beset
- 1 assassination 암살
- 3 assault 갑작스런 습격, 강습(violent attack); (法) 폭행, 강간
1. a violent physical or verbal attack

2. a. a military attack, such as one launched against a fortified area or place b. the concluding stage of an attack in which close combat occurs with the enemy
- 2 assay <æséi> 시험(試金)하다, 분석/평가하다; (어려운 일 등을) 시도하다
1. to subject to chemical analysis
 2. to examine by trial or experiment; put to a test
 3. to evaluate; assess
 4. to attempt; try
- 2 assess
1. to estimate the value of (property) for taxation
 2. to set or determine the amount of (a payment, such as a tax or fine)
 3. to charge (a person or property) with a special payment, such as a tax or fine
 4. to determine the value, significance, or extent of; appraise
- 3 assessment 사정, 평가; 세액, 할당금
1. the act of assessing; appraisal
 2. an amount assessed, as for taxation
- appraisal <æpréizəl> 평가, 감정, 견적
- 1 asset <æset> 재산, 자산; 이점, 강점
- assets and liabilities 자산과 부채
- 1 assiduous 부지런한, 근면한; 빈틈없는, 주도면밀한
1. constant in application or attention; diligent
 2. unceasing; persistent
- 1 assort 분류하다; 구색을 갖추다
1. to separate into groups according to kind; classify
 2. to supply with (an appropriate variety or assortment, as of goods)
- 1 assuage 완화하다, 달래다, 진정시키다; (식욕 등을) 만족시키다
1. to make (something burdensome or painful) less intense or severe
 2. to satisfy or appease (hunger or thirst, for example)
 3. to pacify or calm
- 1 asterisk 별표
- a star-shaped figure (*) used in printing to indicate an omission or a reference to a footnote
- 1 asthma <æzmə> (病理) 천식
- 1 astound 몹시 놀라게 하다, 간담을 서늘하게 하다
- to astonish and bewilder
- 2 astringent a. 수렴성의, 엄한(severe) n. 수렴제, 아스트린젠트
1. (Medicine) tending to draw together or constrict tissues; styptic
 2. sharp and penetrating; pungent or severe
- styptic <stíptik> a. 수렴성의; 출혈을 멈추는 n. 수렴제; 지혈제
1. contracting the tissues or blood vessels; astringent
 2. tending to check bleeding by contracting the tissues or blood vessels; hemostatic
- hemostatic a. 지혈의 n. 지혈제
- 1 astrologer <æstrálədʒər> 점성가
- 1 astrology 점성술
- 1 astronomy 천문학
- 2 astute 기민한, 눈치 빠르; 교활한
- having or showing shrewdness and discernment, especially with respect to one's own concerns
- 1 atherosclerosis <æθərəuskliˈrɔːsɪs> 아테로마성 동맥경화증
- 1 atonement 보상, 죄값; [the A~] 그리스도의 속죄
- 2 atrophy 위축, 쇠약; 기능의 퇴화(degeneration); (도덕심 등의) 감퇴
1. (Pathology) a wasting or decrease in size of a bodily organ, tissue, or part owing to disease, injury, or lack of use

2. a wasting away, deterioration, or diminution
- 1 attain 달성/성취하다; 도달하다, 이르다
 1. to gain as an objective; achieve
 2. to arrive at, as by virtue of persistence or the passage of time
- 1 attentive 주의 깊은, 세심한; 친절함, 정중한
 1. giving care or attention; watchful
 2. marked by or offering devoted and assiduous attention to the pleasure or comfort of others
 3. expressing affectionate interest through close observation and gallant gestures
 gallant 용감한, 씩씩한; 화려한, 찬란한
- 1 attest 증명하다, 증언하다; ...의 증거가 되다
 1. to affirm to be correct, true, or genuine
 2. a. to certify by signature or oath b. to certify in an official capacity
 3. to supply or be evidence of
 4. to put under oath
- 1 attic 더그매, 고미다락
- 2 attorney 대리인; (美) 사무 변호사
 a person legally appointed by another to act as his or her agent in the transaction of business, specifically one qualified and licensed to act for plaintiffs and defendants in legal proceedings
 plaintiff 원고, 고소인(opp. defendant)
- 1 attune 조음/조율하다; (마음 등을) 맞추다, 조화시키다
 1. to bring into a harmonious or responsive relationship
 2. (Music) to put (an instrument) into correct tune
- 3 audacious 대담한; 뻔뻔스러운, 무엄한
 1. fearlessly, often recklessly daring; bold
 2. unrestrained by convention or propriety; insolent
 3. spirited and original
- 1 audacity 대담, 용감; 무모; 뻔뻔스러움
 1. fearless daring; intrepidity
 2. bold or insolent heedlessness of restraints, as of those imposed by prudence, propriety, or convention
 3. an act or instance of intrepidity or insolent heedlessness
 intrepid 용맹한, 대담한(fearless)
 resolutely courageous; fearless
- 1 audit 회계 감사; 결사; (문제의) 심사
 1. an examination of records or financial accounts to check their accuracy
 2. an adjustment or correction of accounts
 3. an examined and verified account
- 1 augment
 1. to make (something already developed or well under way) greater, as in size, extent, or quantity
 2. to add an augment to
- 1 augury 점(占); 전조
- ☆ aura 미묘한 분위기
 1. an invisible breath, emanation, or radiation
 2. a distinctive but intangible quality that seems to surround a person or thing; atmosphere
- 1 auspice <5:spis> 보호, 원조, 찬조(patronage); 전조, 길조(favorable omen)
 1. also **auspices**. protection or support; patronage
 2. a sign indicative of future prospects; an omen
 3. observation of and divination from the action of birds
 divination 점; 예견, 선견지명
 1. the art or act of foretelling future events or revealing occult knowledge by means of

- augury or an alleged supernatural agency
 2. an inspired guess or presentiment
 3. something that has been divined
 presentiment 예감, 육감, 기미
 a sense that something is about to occur; a premonition
 divine a. 신의, 신성한, 성스러운 v. 점치다, 예언하다, 예지하다; 알아채다
- ☆ auspicious 경사스러운, 길조의, 상스러운
 1. attended by favorable circumstances; propitious
 2. marked by success; prosperous
 propitious 호의를 가진, 친절함; 상스러운, 길조의; (날씨 등이) 좋은, 알맞은
 1. presenting favorable circumstances; auspicious
 2. kindly; gracious
- 2 austere 엄한, 엄격한; 금욕적인; 내핍의, 간소한; 간결한
 1. severe or stern in disposition or appearance; somber and grave
 2. strict or severe in discipline; ascetic
 3. having no adornment or ornamentation; bare
 ornamentation 장식
 1. a. the act or process of decorating, adorning, or embellishing b. the state of being decorated, adorned, or embellished
 2. something that decorates or adorns; an embellishment
- 1 authentic 믿을 만한, 근거 있는; 진짜의(genuine)
 1. conforming to fact and therefore worthy of trust, reliance, or belief
 2. having a claimed and verifiable origin or authorship; not counterfeit or copied
- 1 authenticity 확실성, 믿을 수 있음; 출처가 확실함
 the quality or condition of being authentic, trustworthy, or genuine
- 3 authoritarian 권위주의의, 독재주의적인
 1. characterized by or favoring absolute obedience to authority, as against individual freedom
 2. of, relating to, or expecting unquestioning obedience
- 3 authoritative 권위 있는, 믿을 만한; 관현의; 강권적인, 명령적인
 1. having or arising from authority; official
 2. of acknowledged accuracy or excellence highly reliable
 3. wielding authority; commanding
- 2 authorize 권위/권한을 부여하다, 위임하다; 정당하다고 인정하다
 1. to grant authority or power to
 2. to give permission for; sanction
 3. to be sufficient grounds for justify
- 1 autocrat 독재/전제군주
 1. a ruler having unlimited power; a despot
 2. a person with unlimited power or authority
- 2 avaricious 탐욕스러운
 immoderately desirous of wealth or gain; greedy
- 3 aver 단언하다, 확인하다; (法) 증언하다
 1. to affirm positively; declare
 2. (Law) a. to assert formally as a fact b. to justify or prove
- 1 aversion 혐오(antipathy)
 1. a fixed, intense dislike; repugnance
 2. one that is intensely disliked and avoided
 3. a feeling of extreme repugnance accompanied by avoidance or rejection
- 3 avert 돌리다, 비키다; (타격, 위험 등을) 피하다, 막다
 1. to turn away

2. to ward off (something about to happen); prevent
- 1 avid 욕심 많은, 탐내는; 열심인
1. having an ardent desire or unbounded craving; greedy
2. marked by keen interest and enthusiasm
- 1 avow (과실 등을) 솔직히 인정하다, 고백하다; 공언하다, 인정하다
1. to acknowledge openly, boldly, and unashamedly; confess
2. to state positively
- 1 awe <ɔː> 두려움, 경외
- a mixed emotion of reverence, respect, dread, and wonder inspired by authority, genius, great beauty, sublimity, or might
- sublime <səbláim> 장엄한, 웅대한 최고의, 탁월한, 고귀한
1. characterized by nobility; majestic
2. a. of high spiritual, moral, or intellectual worth b. not to be excelled; supreme
3. inspiring awe; impressive
- 1 awl <ɔːl> (구두 직공 등의) 송곳
- 1 axiomatic 자명한(self-evident); 격언적인
- of, relating to, or resembling an axiom; self-evident
- 2 axle 굴대, 차축

B

- 1 backwater 역류; 배수; 침체
- 1 badge <bædʒ> 배지, 기장, 건장; 상징
1. a. a device or emblem worn as an insignia of rank, office, or membership in an organization b. an emblem given as an award or honor
2. a characteristic mark
- ☆ badger n. 오소리 v. (장난삼아) 집적대다, 괴롭히다, 조르다
- to harry or pester persistently
- harry 약탈하다, 유린하다; 괴롭히다, 귀찮게 요구하다
1. to disturb or distress by or as if by repeated attacks; harass
2. to raid, as in war; sack or pillage
- sack 자루에 넣다; 해고하다, 퇴짜 놓다; 격파하다, 패배시키다; 획득하다
- to place into a sack
- to rob of goods or valuables, especially after capture
- pester 괴롭히다, 못살게 굴다, 들볶다(vex), 조르다
- to harass with petty annoyances; bother
- 1 bale 짐짝, 화물; 많은, 다량; 제양, 불행, 고통, 슬픔
- a large package of raw or finished material tightly bound with twine or wire and often wrapped
1. evil
2. mental suffering; anguish
- 1 baleful 해로운, 악의 있는; 불길한
1. portending evil; ominous
2. harmful or malignant in intent or effect
- 1 balk <bɔːk> 방해하다, 좌절시키다
1. to stop short and refuse to go on
2. to refuse obstinately or abruptly
3. a. (Sports) to make an incomplete or misleading motion b. (Baseball) to make an illegal motion before pitching, allowing one or more base runners to advance one base
- 1 ballast 바닥짐; (기구의) 모래주머니; (마음의) 안정
1. heavy material that is placed in the hold of a ship or the gondola of a balloon to enhance stability
2. a. coarse gravel or crushed rock laid to form a bed for roads or railroads b. the gravel ingredient

of concrete

3. something that gives stability, especially in character

ingredient 성분, 원료, 재료; 구성 요소, 인자

an element in a mixture or compound; a constituent

1 ballot 무기명 투표; 제비뽑기

1. a sheet of paper or a card used to cast or register a vote, especially a secret one

2. the act, process, or method of voting, especially in secret

3. a list of candidates running for office; a ticket

4. the total of all votes cast in an election

5. the right to vote; franchise

6. a small ball once used to register a secret vote

1 ballroom 무도장

1 balm 향유, 방향; 진통제; 위안

2 banal 진부한, 평범한

drearily commonplace and often predictable; trite

trite 흔한, 평범한; 케케묵은, 진부한

lacking power to evoke interest through overuse or repetition; hackneyed

1 banality 진부(함)

1. the condition or quality of being banal; triviality

2. something that is trite, obvious, or predictable; a commonplace

1 bane 독; 파멸, 재난

1. fatal injury or ruin

2. a cause of death, destruction, or ruin

3. a deadly poison

1 bankruptcy 파산, 도산; (명성 등의) 실추

1 barge 짐배; 유람객선

1. a. a long, large, usually flat-bottomed boat for transporting freight that is generally unpowered and towed or pushed by other craft b. a large, open pleasure boat used for parties, pageants, or formal ceremonies

2. a powerboat reserved for the use of an admiral

pageant <pædʒənt> 야외극; 행렬, 꽃수레; 허식, 겉치레

1 bark v. 짖다; (口) 혹평하다 n. 나무껍질; 범선

1 barrage <bəˈrɑːʒ> 연발사격; 압도적인 수량

1. a. a heavy curtain of artillery fire directed in front of friendly troops to screen and protect them

b. a rapid, concentrated discharge of missiles, as from small arms

2. an overwhelming, concentrated outpouring, as of words

1 barter 물물교환하다, 교역하다

to trade goods or services without the exchange of money

1 basement (구조물의) 최하부, 지하실

1. the substructure or foundation of a building

2. the lowest habitable story of a building, usually below ground level

2 bask 햇볕을 쬐다, 불을 쬐다; (은혜 등을) 입다

1. to expose oneself to pleasant warmth

2. to take great pleasure or satisfaction

1 baste 가봉하다; 호되게 때리다, 야단치다

to sew loosely with large running stitches so as to hold together temporarily

1. to beat vigorously; thrash

2. to lambaste

thrash 마구 때리다, 채찍질하다; (상대방을) 격파하다; (곡물 등을 도리깨 등으로) 두드리다, 떨다

lambaste 때리다, 비난하다, 꾸짖다

1. to give a thrashing to; beat
2. to scold sharply; berate
- 1 bazaar 시장, 상점가
- 1 beetle 갑충, 딱정벌레
- 1 befriend ...의 편을 들다, 돕다
to behave as a friend to
- 1 befuddle 정신을 잃게 하다, 어리둥절하게 하다
1. to confuse; perplex
2. to stupefy with or as if with alcoholic drink
- ☆ behold
1. a. to perceive by the visual faculty; see b. to perceive through use of the mental faculty; comprehend
2. to look upon; gaze at
- 1 beholder 구경꾼(spectator)
- 1 belabor 오래 검토하다; 세게 치다, 때리다; (말로) 공격하다, 욕하다(abuse)
1. to attack with blows; hit, beat, or whip
2. to assail verbally
3. to discuss repeatedly or at length; harp on
- 2 belie 속여서 나타내다, (약속 등을) 어기다, 실망시키다; ...와 모순되다
1. to picture falsely; misrepresent
2. to show to be false
3. to be counter to; contradict
- 1 belittle 알보다, 흠잡다
1. to represent or speak of as contemptibly small or unimportant; disparage
2. to cause to seem less than another or little
- 2 belligerent 교전중인; 호전적인
1. inclined or eager to fight; hostile or aggressive
2. of, pertaining to, or engaged in warfare
- 2 benefactor 인인, 보호자; 기부자, 후원자
one that gives aid, especially financial aid
- 2 benevolence 자비, 박애; 자선, 선행; 강제 현금
1. an inclination to perform kind, charitable acts
2. a. a kindly act b. a gift given out of generosity
3. a compulsory tax or payment exacted by some English sovereigns without the consent of Parliament
- 1 bent 굽은; 마음이 쏠린, 열심인
1. altered from an originally straight or even condition
2. determined to take a course of action
- 1 bequeath 유언으로 증여하다; (작품, 문명 등을) 후세에 남기다, 전하다
1. (Law) to leave or give (property) by will
2. to pass (something) on to another; hand down
- 1 berate 몹시 꾸짖다
to rebuke or scold angrily and at length
- ☆ beset 포위하다, 에워싸다; 습격하다, 괴롭히다; 장식하다, 꾸미다
1. to attack from all sides
2. to trouble persistently; harass
3. to hem in; surround
4. to stud, as with jewels
hem 가장자리를 감치다; 둘러싸다, 두르다, 둘러막다
stud ...에 장식 단추를 달다; 온통 박다, 흩뿌리다

- 1 bespeak 예약하다, 맞추다, 주문하다; (행동 등이 어떤 일을) 나타내다, ...이라는 증거이다
1. to be or give a sign of; indicate
 2. to engage, hire, or order in advance
 3. to foretell; portend
- portend ...의 전조가 되다, 예시하다
1. to serve as an omen or a warning of; presage
 2. to indicate by prediction; forecast
- presage 전조, 조짐(omen); 예감, 기미
1. an indication or a warning of a future occurrence; an omen
 2. a feeling or an intuition of what is going to occur; a presentiment
 3. prophetic significance or meaning
- 1 betray 배반하다, 속이다; (비밀을) 누설하다; 무심코 나타내다
- 1 bettor 내기하는 사람
- 1 bias 성향, 편향, 선입견, 편견
- 1 bibliography 서지학; 관계 서적 목록, 저서 목록
- 2 bile 담즙; 역정, 분노
2. bitterness of temper; ill humor; irascibility
- irascible 성마른, 화를 잘 내는, 성급한
1. prone to outbursts of temper; easily angered
 2. characterized by or resulting from anger
- 1 bilk (채권자를) 속이다, (외상, 빚 등을) 떼어먹다; (기대 등을) 저버리다
1. a. to defraud, cheat, or swindle b. to evade payment of
 2. to thwart or frustrate
 3. to elude
- 1 bit 재갈, 구속; 대패의 날, 송곳의 끝; 작은 조각, 조금
- 1 bizarre <bizáər> 기괴한, 이상한
- strikingly unconventional and far-fetched in style or appearance; odd
- 1 blackmail 약탈, 공갈, 갈취
1. a. extortion of money or something else of value from a person by the threat of exposing a criminal act or discreditable information b. something of value extorted in this manner
 2. tribute formerly paid to freebooters along the Scottish border for protection from pillage
- freebooter 약탈하다, 해적질하다
- a person who pillages and plunders, especially a pirate
- 1 bland 온화한; 부드러운; 차분한, 침착한; 상쾌한; 김빠진, 재미없는
1. characterized by a moderate, unperturbed, or tranquil quality, especially a. pleasant in manner; smooth b. not irritating or stimulating; soothing c. exhibiting no personal worry, embarrassment, or concern
 2. dull and insipid
- ☆ blandish 아첨하다, 아양부리다
- to coax by flattery or wheedling; cajole
- 1 blandishment 추종, 감언; (사람을 호리느) 수단
- 1 blasphemy 신성모독
1. a. a contemptuous or profane act, utterance, or writing concerning God or a sacred entity b. the act of claiming for oneself the attributes and right of God
 2. an irreverent or impious act, attitude, or utterance in regard to something considered inviolable or sacrosanct
- inviolable 침범할 수 없는, 불가침의
1. secure from violation or profanation
 2. impregnable to assault or trespass; invincible
- impregnable 난공불락의; 끄떡 않는; 도덕심이 견고한

1. impossible to capture or enter by force

2. difficult or impossible to attack, challenge, or refute with success

trespass 침입하다, 침해하다; 폐를 끼치다

invincible 정복할 수 없는, 무적의; 불굴의

incapable of being overcome or defeated; unconquerable

sacrosanct <sækrouəsəŋkt> 신성한, 불가침의

regarded as sacred and inviolable

1 blatant 떠들썩한, 시끄러운; 뻔뻔스러운, 주체넘은; 야한

1. unpleasantly loud and noisy

2. totally or offensively conspicuous or obtrusive

obtrusive 참견하고 나서는, 주체넘은; 눈에 거슬리는

1. thrusting out; protruding

2. tending to push self-assertively forward; brash

3. undesirably noticeable

1 blaze 불꽃, 화염; 섬광; 격발

1 bleach 표백하다, 희게하다

1. to remove the color from, as by means of chemical agents or sunlight

2. to make white or colorless

1 bleak 차가운; 한랭한, 황량한; 궁색한, 처절한

1. a. gloomy and somber; dreary b. providing no encouragement; depressing

2. cold and cutting; raw

3. exposed to the elements; unsheltered and barren

1 blemish 흠, 결점, 오점

an imperfection that mars or impairs; a flaw or defect

☆ bliss 지복, 행복

1. extreme happiness; ecstasy

2. the ecstasy of salvation; spiritual joy

1 blissful 더없이 행복한, 지복의

4 blithe 즐거운, 명랑한; 경솔한

1. carefree and lighthearted

2. lacking or showing a lack of due concern; casual

4 blizzard 심한 눈보라; 돌발, 쇄도

1 blotch 큰 얼룩, 반점; 검버섯, 부스럼

1 blowhard 떠버리, 허풍선이

a boaster or braggart

braggart 허풍선이

one given to loud, empty boasting; bragger

bragger 허풍선이

1 blunt 무딘; 텅텅스러운, 무뚝뚝한

1. having a dull edge or end; not sharp

2. abrupt and often disconcertingly frank in speech

3. slow to understand or perceive; dull

4. lacking in feeling; insensitive

2 blush 얼굴을 붉힘, 홍조

1. to become red in the face, especially from modesty, embarrassment, or shame; flush

2. to become red or rosy

3. to feel embarrassed or ashamed

1 boast 자랑하다

to glorify oneself in speech; talk in a self-admiring way

1 boastful 자랑하는, 허풍을 떠는, 과장된

- 1 boggle 필쩍 뛰다, 움찔하다, 주춤거리다; 실수하다, 실패하다
 1. to hesitate as if in fear or doubt
 2. to shy away or be overcome with fright or astonishment
 3. to botch; bungle
 botch 보기 흉하게 기운 것; 서투른 일/숨씨
 1. to ruin through clumsiness
 2. to make or perform clumsily; bungle
 3. to repair or mend clumsily
 bungle 서투르게 만들다; 망치다, 실수하다
 to work or act ineptly or inefficiently
- 2 bogus 가짜의, 사이비의(phoney)
 counterfeit or fake
- 1 boisterous 거친, 사나운; 떠들썩한; (바람, 파도 등이) 거친, 사나운, 휘몰아치는
 1. rough and stormy; violent
 2. loud, noisy, and lacking in restraint or discipline
- 4 bolster 덧베개로 받쳐주다; (학설, 운동 등을) 지지하다, 보강하다; 기운 나게 하다
 1. to support or prop up with or as if with a long, narrow pillow or cushion
 2. to buoy up
 prop 받치다, 버티다; 기대 세우다/놓다; 지지하다, 지원하다
 buoy n. 부이, 부표 v. 띄우다; 지탱하다, 기운을 북돋우다
 1. to keep afloat or aloft
 2. a. to maintain at a high level; support b. to hearten or inspire; uplift
 3. to mark with or as if with a buoy
 hearten 기운 나게 하다, 고무하다
 to give strength, courage, or hope to; encourage
- 2 bombast 호언장담(tall talk), 허풍
 grandiloquent, pompous speech or writing
- 1 bombastic 과장된, 허풍 떠는
- 1 bondage 농노/노예의 신세; 속박, 굴종; (사디즘 등에) 사로잡힘
 1. the state of one who is bound as a slave or serf
 2. a state of subjection to a force, a power, or an influence
 3. the practice of being physically restrained, as with cords or handcuffs, as a means of attaining sexual gratification
 4. villeinage
 serf 농노; 노예
 villein <vilən> 농노
 gratify 만족시키다, 기쁘게 하다
 1. to please or satisfy
 2. to give what is desired to; indulge
- 1 booming 벼락 경기의, 급등하는
- 3 boor 촌뜨기(rustic), 농군; 소박한 사나이
 1. a person with rude, clumsy manners and little refinement
 2. a peasant
- 1 boorish 촌사람의; 촌티 나는, 본데없는(rude)
 resembling or characteristic of a boor; rude and clumsy in behavior
- 1 botany <bátəni> 식물학; (한 지방의) 식물, 생태
- 1 boulder 둥근 돌, 옥석(玉石)
 a large rounded mass of rock lying on the surface of the ground or embedded in the soil
- 1 bouquet <boukéi> 꽃다발; (포도주 등의) 향기; 듣기 좋은 말, 아첨하는 말
 1. a cluster of flowers; a nosegay

2. the fragrance typical of a wine or liqueur

nosegay 작은 꽃다발

a small bunch of flowers

1 bout 한판 승부; 일시적인 기간; 한 바탕 ...하는 동안, 한 차례의 일

1. a contest between antagonists; a match

2. a period of time spent in a particular way; a spell

1 bower <báuer> 나무 그늘, 정자; 여성의 내실; 은둔처(retreat)

2 brace 버팀대로 받치다, 보강하다; 죄다, 팽팽하게 매다

1. to furnish with a brace

2. to support or hold steady with or as if with a brace; reinforce

3. to prepare or position so as to be ready for impact or danger

4. to confront with questions or requests

5. to increase the tension of

5. to invigorate; stimulate

1 bracket 까치발, 받침대; 대괄호

2 braid 노끈, 끈 끈; 땋은 머리

1. a. to interweave three or more strands, strips, or lengths of in a diagonally overlapping pattern b.

to create (something) by such interweaving c. to style (the hair) by such interweaving d. to mingle

(discrete elements, for example) as if by such interweaving

2. to decorate or edge (something) with a trim of interwoven strands

3. to fasten or decorate (hair) with a band or ribbon

1 braided 짚, 끈; (머리를) 땋은

1. a. produced by or as if by braiding b. having braids

2. decorated with braid

3. flowing in an interconnected network of channels that divide and reunite

1 braiding [집합적] 짚/끈 끈, 합사

1. braided embroidery or trim

2. braids considered as a group

embroider 수놓다; (이야기 등을) 윤색하다, 과장하다

1. to ornament with needlework

2. to make by means of needlework

3. to add embellishments or fanciful details to

1 brand 소인을 찍다; 누명을 씌우다, 낙인을 찍다; (좋지 않은 경험이 마음에) 흔적을 남기다, 강한 인상을 주다

1. to mark with or as if with a hot iron

2. to mark with disgrace or infamy; stigmatize

3. to impress firmly; fix ineradicably

stigmatize 오명을 씌우다, 비난하다; (노예 등에게) 낙인을 찍다

1. to characterize or brand as disgraceful or ignominious

2. to mark with stigmata or a stigma

3. to cause stigmata to appear on

ignominious <ignə'míniəs> 면목 업는, 불명예스러운, 수치스러운

1. marked by shame or disgrace

2. deserving disgrace or shame; despicable

3. degrading; debasing

despicable 경멸한 만한, 비루한, 비열한

deserving of contempt or scorn; vile

☆ brash 성급한, 경솔한; 뻔뻔스러운, 건방진; 귀에 거슬리는

1. a. hasty and unthinking; impetuous b. rash

2. lacking in sensitivity or tact

3. presumptuously forward; impudent
4. brittle
- 1 brat 애새끼, 선머슴
a child, especially a spoiled or ill-mannered one
- 1 brazen 낯쇠로 만든, (낯쇠같이) 단단한, 낯쇠빛의; 귀에 거슬리는, 요란한; 뻔뻔스러운
1. marked by flagrant and insolent audacity
2. having a loud, usually harsh, resonant sound
3. made of brass
4. resembling brass, as in color or strength
- 2 breach 갈라진 틈; 위반, 불이행, 침해
1. a. an opening, a tear, or a rupture b. a gap or rift, especially in or as if in a solid structure such as a dike or fortification
2. a violation or infraction, as of a law, a legal obligation, or a promise
3. a breaking up or disruption of friendly relations; an estrangement
4. a leap of a whale from the water
5. the breaking of waves or surf
rupture 파멸, 결렬, 단절, 불화
1. a. the process of breaking open or bursting b. the state of being broken open
2. a break in friendly relations
- dike 도랑, 수로; 제방, 둑; 방벽, 방어수단
1. an embankment of earth and rock built to prevent floods
2. a barrier blocking a passage, especially for protection
3. a raised causeway
4. a ditch; a channel
- causeway 독길; (차도보다 높은) 인도
1. a raised roadway, as across water or marshland
2 a paved highway
- marsh 늪, 습지
- infraction 위반 (행위)
- infringe (법 등을) 어기다, 위반하다, 침해하다
to transgress or exceed the limits of; violate
- 1 breakthrough (軍) 돌파 (작전); 근 발전, 약진; 타개(책)
1. an act of overcoming or penetrating an obstacle or restriction
2. a military offensive that penetrates an enemy's lines of defense
3. a major achievement or success that permits further progress, as in technology
- 1 breeder 종축(種畜); 축산가; 장본인, 말기인; 증식 원자로
1. a person who breeds animals or plants
2. an animal kept to produce offspring
3. a source or cause
4. a breeder reactor
- 3 brevity 간결
1. the quality of state of being brief in duration
2. concise expression; terseness
- 1 bricklayer 벽돌공
- 2 brilliance 광휘, 광명; 뛰어난 재기(才氣)
1. the state or quality of being brilliant a. extreme brightness b. exceptional clarity and agility of intellect or invention
2. splendor; magnificence
- 1 brisk 활발한, 활기 있는; (날씨 등이) 상쾌한, 기분 좋은
1. marked by speed, liveliness, and vigor; energetic

2. keen or sharp in speech or manner
 3. stimulating and invigorating
 4. pleasantly zestful
 zestful 열심인, 흥미를 가진; 풍취가 있는
- 4 brittle 부서지기 쉬운, 깨지기 쉬운; (약속 등을) 믿을 수 없는; (사람 등을) 다루기 힘든
 1. a. likely to break, snap, or crack, as when subjected to pressure b. easily disrupted
 2. a. difficult to deal with; snappish b. lacking warmth of feeling; cold
 3. brilliantly sharp, as in percussive sound
 4. a. perishable b. fleeting; transitory
 snappish 짝 무는; 딱딱거리는, 화를 잘 내는
 1. likely to snap or bite
 2. irritable and curt
 percussive 충격의
- 1 broach <broutʃ> n. 꼬챙이; (교회)의 첨탑; 송곳 v. (술통 등에) 구멍을 뚫다; (이야기를) 끄집어내다
 1. a. to bring up (a subject) for discussion or debate b. to announce
 2. to pierce in order to draw off liquid
 3. to draw off (a liquid) by piercing a hole in a cask or other container
 4. to shape or enlarge (a hole) with a tapered, serrated tool
 cask 통 [주류를 넣는 큰 통. barrel보다 큼, barrel은 중배가 부른 통]; 한 통(의 분량)
 taper 끝이 점점 가늘어지다; 점점 작아지다
 1. to become gradually narrower or thinner toward one end
 2. to diminish or lessen gradually. often used with *off*
- 1 brochure <brouʃʊər> 소책자, 팸플렛
 a small booklet or pamphlet, often containing promotional material or product information
- 1 broil 굽다; (튀약별이) 내리쬐다; 말다툼하다, 소동을 일으키다
 1. to cook by direct radiant heat, as over a grill or under an electric element
 2. to expose to great heat
 to engage in a rowdy argument
 rowdy 난폭한, 싸움을 좋아하는; 떠들썩한
 disorderly; rough
- 1 brook n. 시내, 개천(small stream) v. 견디다, 참다
 to put up with; tolerate
- 1 bruise <brʊ:z> 타박상, 멍; 흠; (마음의) 상처
 1. a. to injure the underlying soft tissue or bone of (part of the body) without breaking the skin, as by a blow b. to damage (plant tissue), as by abrasion or pressure
 2. to dent or mar
 3. to pound (berries, for example) into fragments; crush
 4. to hurt, especially psychologically
 dent n. 움푹 들어간 곳, (수량의) 감소, (약화, 감소의) 효과, 영향 v. 움푹 들어가게 하다, 손상시키다
 1. a depression in a surface made by pressure or a blow
 2. (Informal) a significant, usually diminishing effect or impression
 3. (Informal) meaningful progress; headway
 pound 빵다, 가루로 만들다; 무구 치다/두드리다
 1. to strike repeatedly and forcefully
 2. to beat to a powder or pulp; pulverize or crush
 3. to instill by persistent, emphatic repetition
 4. to assault with heavy gunfire
 pulverize 가루로 만들다, 부수다; (주장, 의견 등을) 분쇄하다, 격파하다
 1. to pound, crush, or grind to a powder or dust
 2. to demolish

emphatic 힘이 있는, 단호한; 강조된, 악센트가 있는; 두드러진, 현저한

1. expressed or performed with emphasis
2. forceful and definite in expression or action
3. standing out in a striking and clearly defined way

1 bucolic 목가적인, 시골풍의, 전원 생활의

1. of or characteristic of the countryside or its people; rustic
2. of or characteristic of shepherds or flocks; pastoral

2 budget 예산; 경비, 운영비; (물건의) 모은 것, (편지 등의) 한 묶음(bundle)

1. a. an itemized summary of estimated or intended expenditures for a given period along with proposals for financing them b. a systematic plan for the expenditure of a usually fixed resource, such as money or time, during a given period c. the total sum of money allocated for a particular purpose or period of time
2. a stock or collection with definite limits

1 bulb 구근; 공 모양의 부분, 전구

1 bulge (통 등의) 중배; 부풀기; (수량의) 일시적 증가, 팽창

1. a protruding part; an outward curve or swelling
 2. (Nautical) a bilge
 3. a sudden, usually temporary increase in number or quantity
 4. an advantage
- bilge 배 밑바닥의 만곡된 부분; (통의) 중배

1 bull 황소; 수컷

1 bulletin <búlətin> 고시, 게시, 보고; 회보, 사보

1. a brief report, especially an official statement on a matter of public interest issued for immediate publication or broadcast
2. a brief update or summary of current news, as on television or radio or in a newspaper
3. a periodical, especially one published by an organization or society
4. a printed program, especially one listing the order of worship for a religious service

1 bullfight 투우

1 bum 빈둥빈둥 지내다, 부랑하다; 술에 빠지다

1. to live by begging and scavenging from place to place
 2. to loaf
- scavenge
1. to search through for salvageable material
 2. to collect and remove refuse from
 3. to collect (salvageable material) by searching
 4. a. to expel (exhaust gases) from a cylinder of an internal-combustion engine b. to expel exhaust gases from (such a cylinder)

loaf n. 한 덩어리의 빵 v. 놀고 지내다, 배회하다
to pass time at leisure; idle

1 buoy n. 부이, 부표 v. 띄우다, 띄워 두다; 지탱하다, (희망 등을) 걸다, 기운을 북돋우다

1. to keep afloat or aloft
2. a. to maintain at a high level; support b. to hearten or inspire; uplift
3. to mark with or as if with a buoy

1 buoyant 부양성/부력이 있는; 경쾌한; 낙천적인; (시세가) 오를 기미의

1. having or marked by buoyancy
2. lighthearted; gay

1 bureaucratize 관료 체제로 하다, 관료화하다

3 burgeon 눈, 싹, 어린 가지

1. a. to put forth new buds, leaves, or greenery; sprout b. to begin to grow or blossom
2. to grow and flourish

- 1 burgle ...에 불법 침입하다; 강도질하다, 강탈하다
to burglarize
burglarize <bɜːrgləraɪz> (口) 불법 침입하여 강도질하다, ...을 털다
1. to enter and steal from (a building or other premises)
2. to commit burglary against
premise 전제; [pl.] 전술한 말, 토지, 부동산, 건물이 딸린 토지, 점포
- 2 burlesque 해학적인, 광대의
1. a literary or dramatic work that makes a subject appear ridiculous by treating it in an incongruous way, as by presenting a lofty subject with vulgarity or an inconsequential one with mock dignity
2. a ludicrous or mocking imitation; a travesty
3. a variety show characterized by broad ribald comedy, dancing, and striptease
ribald <ˈrɪbəl> 음란한 말을 하는, 상스러운
characterized by or indulging in vulgar, lewd humor
striptease 스트립쇼
- 4 burnish 닦다, 갈다; 광내다
1. to make smooth or glossy by or as if by rubbing; polish
2. to rub with a tool that serves especially to smooth or polish
- 1 bust <bʌst> 흉상, 반신상; 상반신; (여성의) 흉부
1. a sculpture representing a person's head, shoulders, and upper chest
2. a. a woman's bosom b. the human chest
- 1 butcher 정육점 주인, 도살자
- 4 buttress n. 부벽; 지지, 버팀 v. 부벽으로 버티다; 지지하다, 보강하다
1. a structure, usually brick or stone, built against a wall for support or reinforcement
2. something resembling a buttress, as a. the flared base of certain tree trunks b. a horny growth on the heel of a horse's hoof
3. something that serves to support, prop, or reinforce
- 1 byline (철도의) 병행선; (신문, 잡지의 표제 밑에) 필자명을 적는 줄
a line at the head of a newspaper or magazine article carrying the writer's name
- ⓒ
- 2 cacophony 불협화음(opp. euphony)
1. jarring, discordant sound; dissonance
2. the use of harsh or discordant sounds in literary composition, as for poetic effect
jarring 삐걱거림; 부조화, 알력, 충돌
- 1 cadge 행상하다(peddle); 걸식하다; 조르다
to beg or get by begging
- 1 caesura <siːʒʊərə> (詩學) 행간의 휴지(pause); (樂) 중간 휴지
- 1 cajole 부추기다, 감언이설로 속이다(coax)
to urge with gentle and repeated appeals, teasing, or flattery; wheedle
wheedle 감언이설로 꾀다; 속여서 ...시키다
1. to persuade or attempt to persuade by flattery or guile; cajole
2. to obtain through the use of flattery or guile
- ☆ calamity 재난, 불행, 참화(misery)
1. an event that brings terrible loss, lasting distress, or severe affliction; a disaster
2. dire distress resulting from loss or tragedy
- 1 calcium <kælsiəm> 칼슘
- 1 caliber 구경, 직경; 능력, 역량, 재간(ability); 우수성, 중요성
- 3 calibrate 구경을 재다; 눈금을 정하다
1. to check, adjust, or determine by comparison with a standard (the graduations of a quantitative

- measuring instrument)
2. to determine the caliber of (a tube)
 3. to make corrections in; adjust
- 2 calipers 캘리퍼스
- 1 callous (피부가) 굳어진, 못 박힌; 무감각한, 냉담한
1. having calluses; toughened
 2. emotionally hardened; unfeeling
- callus <kæləs> (生理) 피부 경결(硬結), 못
- 2 camouflage 위장, 기만
1. the method or result of concealing personnel or equipment from an enemy by making them appear to be part of the natural surroundings
 2. concealment by disguise or protective coloring
 3. fabric or a garment dyed in splotches of green, brown, tan, and black so as to make the wearer indistinguishable from the surrounding environment
- splotch <splatʃ> 큰 얼룩, 반점, 흠
- an irregularly shaped spot, stain, or colored or discolored area
- 1 canal 운하, 수로; 도관(duct)
- 1 candidacy <kændidəsi> 입후보
1. a person who seeks or is nominated for an office, prize, or honor
 2. one that seems likely to gain a certain position or come to a certain fate
- 1 candor 공평무사, 허심탄회, 솔직, 정직
1. frankness or sincerity of expression; openness
 2. freedom from prejudice; impartiality
- 1 cannibal 신인종괴, 동족을 잡아먹는
1. a person who eats the flesh of other human beings
 2. an animal that feeds on others of its own kind
- 2 canon 교회의 법규; 규범, 기준(criterion)
1. an ecclesiastical law or code of laws established by a church council
 2. a secular law, rule, or code of law
 3. a. an established principle b. a basis for judgment; a standard or criterion
 4. the books of the Bible officially accepted as Holy Scripture
 5. the works of a writer that have been accepted as authentic
- 1 canonical 정전(正典)으로 인정받은, 교회법에 의거한, 규범적인
1. of, relating to, or required by canon law
 2. of or appearing in the biblical canon
 3. conforming to orthodox rules, as of procedure
 4. of or belonging to a cathedral chapter
- 1 canopy <kænəpi> 천개(天蓋), 단집
- 2 cant 위선적인 말투, 일시적인 유행어; 변말, 은어(lingo); 경사면, 경사
1. monotonous talk filled with platitudes
 2. hypocritically pious language
 3. the special vocabulary peculiar to the members of an underworld group; argot
 4. whining speech, such as that used by beggars
 5. the special terminology understood among the members of a profession, discipline, or class but obscure to the general population; jargon
1. angular deviation from a vertical or horizontal plane or surface; an inclination or a slope
 2. a slanted or oblique surface
 3. a. a thrust or motion that tilts something b. the tilt caused by such a thrust or motion
 4. an outer corner, as of a building
- argot <ærgət> 암호 말, 은어(jargon)

a specialized vocabulary or set of idioms used by a particular group

whine 구슬피 울다, 흐느끼다; (개가) 짖짖거리다; 푸념하다

1 cantankerous 심술궂은, 다루기 힘든

1. ill-tempered and quarrelsome; disagreeable

2. difficult to handle

1 canvass (투표, 기부 등을) 부탁하고 다니다, 권유하다, 유세하다; 상세히 조사하다; (문제 등을) 검토하다

1. to examine carefully or discuss thoroughly; scrutinize

2. a. to go through (a region) or go to (persons) to solicit votes or orders b. to conduct a survey of (public opinion); poll

1 caper <kéipər> 신나게 뛰놀다

1 capillary <kæpələri> 모세관의, 털 모양의

2 capitulate (조건부로) 항복하다, 저항을 그만두다

1. to surrender under specified conditions; come to terms

2. to give up all resistance; acquiesce

1 capitulation 조건부 항복; 항복 문서; 합의 사항 각서

1. the act of surrendering or giving up

2. a document containing the terms of surrender

3. an enumeration of the main parts of a subject; a summary

1 capriccio 광상곡

1. (Music) an instrumental work with an improvisatory style and a free form

2. a prank; a caper

3. a whim

prank 농담, 희롱, 장난

a mischievous trick or practical joke

2 caprice <kæprɪ:s> 변덕(whim); 뜻밖의 급변; 공상적 작품

a. an impulsive change of mind b. an inclination to change one's mind impulsively c. a sudden, unpredictable action, change, or series of actions or changes

2 capricious 변덕스러운(fickle), 급변하는

characterized by or subject to whim; impulsive and unpredictable

1 captious 흠잡기 잘하는, 말꼬리를 잡고 늘어지는, 깃곳은

1. marked by a disposition to find and point out trivial faults

2. intended to entrap or confuse, as in an argument

1 captivate 마음을 사로잡다, 호리다, 매혹하다(charm)

to attract and hold by charm, beauty, or excellence

1 cardboard n. 판지, 마분지 a. 판지의; 명색뿐인, 비현실적인; 평범한

1. made of or consisting of cardboard

2. a. flimsy; insubstantial b. lacking depth; superficial

1 cardinal 기본적인, 주요한; 진홍색의

1. of foremost importance; paramount

2. (Color) dark to deep or vivid red

1 cardiology 신장(병)학

1 carefree 근심이 없는, 태평스러운, 즐거운

free of worries and responsibilities

1 caress <kərés> 애무

a gentle touch or gesture of fondness, tenderness, or love

1 caret 탈자 부호(^)

a proofreading symbol used to indicate where something is to be inserted in a line of printed or written matter

1 carp 흠을 들추다, 트집잡다, 몹시 꾸짖다

to find fault in a disagreeable way; complain fretfully

- 1 carrion 썩은 고기, 죽은 짐승의 고기
dead and decaying flesh
- 1 cartilage 연골
- 1 cartographer 지도 제작자
- 1 cartridge 탄약통, 카트리지
- 2 carve (고기 등을) 베다; 새기다, 조각하다; (운명 등을) 개척하다
1. a. to divide into pieces by cutting; slice b. to divide by parceling out
2. to cut into a desired shape; fashion by cutting
3. to make or form by or as if by cutting
4. to decorate by cutting and shaping carefully
- 1 cast 던지다, (불필요한 것을) 버리다, (옷을) 벗다, (허물을) 벗다; 해고하다(dismiss); 불합격시키다, 패소시키다; 주조하다
- 1 caste 카스트; 배타적 계급; 폐쇄적 사회 제도
- 3 castigate 징계하다, 벌주다, 혹평하다, 침묵하다
1. to inflict severe punishment on
2. to criticize severely
- 2 castigation 견책, 징계, 혹평, 침묵, 수정
- 1 castrate 거세하다; 골자를 빼버리다
3. to deprive of virility or spirit; emasculate
virility 사나이다움; 정력
emasculate (남자를) 거세하다; 무기력하게 하다, 허울만 남게 하다
1. to castrate
2. to deprive of strength or vigor; weaken
- 3 casual 우연의, 무심결의; 임시의, 부정기의; 격의 없는, 변덕스러운
- ☆ cataclysm <kætəklɪzəm> 큰 홍수(deluge); 지각의 격변, 정치적 대변동
- 1 cataclysmic <kætəklɪzmik> 격변하는
- 1 catalyst 촉매
- 1 catalyze 촉매 작용을 미치다, 촉진시키다
1. to modify, especially to increase, the rate of (a chemical reaction) by catalysis
2. to bring about; initiate
3. to produce fundamental change in; transform
- 1 categorical 범주에 속하는; 절대적인, 단정적인; (論) 단언적인(opp. hypothetical)
1. being without exception or qualification; absolute
2. a. of or relating to a category or categories b. according to or using categories
- 2 caterpillar 모충, 썩기벌레; 무한 궤도차, 무한 궤도 장치
- 1 cathedral 대성당
- 1 caucus 간부회의
a. a meeting of the local members of a political party especially to select delegates to a convention or register preferences for candidates running for office b. a closed meeting of party members within a legislative body to decide on questions of policy or leadership c. a group within a legislative or decision-making body seeking to represent a specific interest or influence a particular area of policy
- 1 caulk (선체의 틈에) 뱃밥 등을 채우다; 틈/균열을 막다
1. to make watertight or airtight by filling or sealing
2. (Nautical) to make (a boat) watertight by packing seams with a waterproof material, such as oakum or pitch
oakum <óukəm> (틈새를 메우는) 뱃밥
- 3 caustic n. 부식제 a. 부식성의; 통렬한, 신랄한; (光) 화선(火線)의
1. capable of burning, corroding, dissolving, or eating away by chemical action
2. corrosive and biting trenchant; cutting

- 3. causing a burning or stinging sensation, as from intense emotion
- 4. of or relating to light emitted from a point source and reflected or refracted from a curved surface

- 1 cauterize 부식하다, 뜸을 뜨다; (양심 등을) 마비시키다
 1. to burn or sear with a cautery
 2. to deaden, as to feelings or moral scruples; callous
 cautery 뜸, 소작(燒灼)제, 부식제
- 1 cautious 신중한, 세심한; ...에 주의하여
 1. showing or practicing caution; careful
 2. tentative or restrained; guarded
- 1 cavalry <kævəlri> 기병(대)
- 1 cavern 동굴, 땅굴
 1. a large cave
 2. a large underground chamber, as in a cave
- 1 celebrated 유명한, 저명한
 known and praised widely; noted
- 1 celebrity <silébrəti> 명성; 명사(名士)
 1. a famous person
 2. renown; fame
- 1 cement <simént> 시멘트, 접합제; 결합, 유대
- 1 censor 검열관; 비평가
 1. a person authorized to examine books, films, or other material and to remove or suppress what is considered morally, politically, or otherwise objectionable
 2. an official, as in the armed forces, who examines personal mail and official dispatches to remove information considered secret or a risk to security
 3. one that condemns or censures
 4. one of two officials in ancient Rome responsible for taking the public census and supervising public behavior and morals
- 1 censorious 검열관 같은, 비판적인; 비난하는
 1. tending to censure; highly critical
 2. expressing censure
- 1 censorship 검열(제도); 검열관의 직권/일
- 2 censure 비난, 책망, 견책, 혹평
 1. an expression of strong disapproval or harsh criticism
 2. an official rebuke, as by a legislature of one of its members
- 3 centrifuge 원심분리기
- 1 centurion 백부장(百夫長)
 the commander of a century in the Roman army
- 1 cereal <síəriəl> 곡식의, 곡물로 만든
 1. a. a grass such as wheat, oats, or corn, the starchy grains of which are used as food b. the grain of such a grass
 2. any of several other plants or their edible seed or fruit, such as buckwheat or grain amaranth
 3. a food prepared from any of these plants, especially a breakfast food made from commercially processed grain
 starchy <stáørtʃi> 녹말의; 풀을 먹인, 뻣뻣한; 고지식한, 격식을 차린
 buckwheat 메밀 (가루)
 amaranth 영원한 꽃, 시들지 않는 꽃; 아마란스; 자춧빛
- 2 cessation <seséifən> 중지, 중단; 휴지, 정지
 a bringing or coming to an end; a ceasing
- 1 channel 강바닥; 수로, 해협; 경로, 계통; (通信) 채널; (활동의) 분야

- 1 chantey <ʃænti> 뱃노래
- 1 chapel 예배당, 교회당; 예배
1. a. a place of worship that is smaller than and subordinate to a church b. a place of worship in an institution, such as a prison, college, or hospital c. a recess or room in a church set apart for special or small services d. a place of worship for those not belonging to an established church e. the services held at a chapel
 2. (Music) a choir or orchestra connected with a place of worship at a royal court
 3. a. a funeral home b. a room in a funeral home used for conducting funeral services
- 2 characterize 특성을 나타내다, 성격을 묘사하다; ...을 특징지우다
1. to describe the qualities or peculiarities of
 2. to be a distinctive trait or mark of; distinguish
- 1 charade <ʃəreɪd> 제스처 게임, 몸짓; 속이 들여다보이는 행동/흉내
- 1 charisma
1. a. a rare personal quality attributed to leaders who arouse fervent popular devotion and enthusiasm b. personal magnetism or charm
 2. (Theology) an extraordinary power, such as the ability to perform miracles, granted to a Christian by the Holy Spirit
- 2 charitable 자비로운; 관대한, 관용적인(generous)
1. generous in giving money or other help to the needy
 2. mild or tolerant in judging others; lenient
 3. of, for, or concerned with charity
- 2 charter 특허장, 면허장; 전세 계약; [C~] 헌장, 선언서
- 2 chary <tʃɛəri> 조심스러운, 신중한; 아까워하는(sparing)
1. very cautious; wary
 2. not giving or expending freely; sparing
- 1 chase 뒤쫓다, 추격하다; 쫓아버리다, 몰아내다; (금속에) 돌을 새김을 하다, 양각으로 (무늬를) 넣다(engrave)
1. to groove; indent
 2. to cut (the thread of a screw)
 3. to decorate (metal) by engraving or embossing
- ☆ chastise <tʃæstáiz> 벌하다, 혼내주다; 몹시 비난하다
1. to punish, as by beating
 2. to criticize severely; rebuke
- 1 chastisement <tʃæstáizmənt> 응징, 징벌
- 1 chatterbox 수다쟁이
- an extremely talkative person
- ☆ chauvinism
1. militant devotion to and glorification of one's country; fanatical patriotism
 2. prejudiced belief in the superiority of one's own gender, group, or kind
- militant 교전 상태의, 전투 중인; 투쟁적인, 전투적인
1. fighting or warring
 2. having a combative character; aggressive, especially in the service of a cause
- warring <wɔːrɪŋ> 투쟁하는, 싸우는; 양립하지 않는
- 1 chauvinist 광신적 애국주의자
- 1 cherish 소중히 하다, 귀여워하다; (추억을) 고이 간직하다; (소망, 신앙, 원한 등을) 품다
1. to treat with affection and tenderness; hold dear
 2. to keep fondly in mind; entertain
- 1 cherub <tʃɛrəb> 지품(智品) 천사 [9품 천사 중 제 2위로 지식의 천사]; 토실토실한 아기, 동안(童顔)의 사람, 천진난만한 사람
- 1 cherubic <tʃɪrúːbɪk> cherub의; 순진한; 토실토실한
- 3 chicanery 속임수, 꾀변; 핑계, 구실

1. deception by trickery or sophistry
2. a trick; a subterfuge
- 1 chimera <kaimiəra> 키메라, 괴물; 망상(wild fancy); (生) 키메라 [돌연변이 등에 의해 두 가지 이상의 다른 조직을 가진 생물체]
- 1 chipmunk (북미산) 다람쥐의 일종
- 3 chisel n. 끌, 조각칼 v. 끌로 파다, 조각하다; 속이다, 사취하다
1. to shape or cut with a chisel
2. (Informal) a. to cheat or swindle b. to obtain by deception
- 2 chivalrous 기사도 시대의, 기사도적인; 예의 바른, 관대한, 정중한
1. having the qualities of gallantry and honor attributed to an ideal knight
2. of or relating to chivalry
3. characterized by consideration and courtesy, especially toward women
gallantry 용감, 무용; 여성에 대한 공대; 정중한 말/행위
1. nobility of spirit or action; courage
2. chivalrous attention toward women; courtliness
3. the act or an instance of gallant speech or behavior
- 1 chlorine (化) 염소
- 1 chloroplast (植) 엽록체
- 1 choreograph 편성/구성하다; 안무하다
- 1 choreographer 발레 편성가; 안무가(按舞家)
- 1 choreography (발레의) 무도법, 무용술, 안무(按舞)
1. a. the art of creating and arranging dances or ballets b. a work created by this art
2. something, such as a situation or series of situations or a plan or series of plans, likened to dance arrangements
- 1 chronic 장기간에 걸친, 만성적인; 상습적인; (병이) 만성의(opp. acute), 고질의
1. of long duration; continuing
2. lasting for a long period of time or marked by frequent recurrence, as certain diseases
3. subject to a habit or pattern of behavior for a long time
- ☆ churl 신분이 낮은 사람, 비천한 사람; 심술꾸러기; 시골뜨기
1. a rude, boorish person
2. a miserly person
- 2 churlish 야비한; 인색한, 구두쇠의; (토양 등이) 경작하기 어려운
1. of, like, or befitting a churl; boorish or vulgar
2. having a bad disposition; surly
3. difficult to work with, such as soil; intractable
surly <só:rlɪ> 무뚝뚝한, 통명스러운; (날씨가) 고약한, 험악한
sullenly ill-humored; gruff
gruff 거친/썩 목소리의; 거친, 통명스러운
1. brusque or stern in manner or appearance
2. hoarse; harsh
brusque 통명스러운, 무뚝뚝한
abrupt and curt in manner or speech; discourteously blunt
curt 무뚝뚝한, 통명스러운; (문체가) 간략한, 짧은
1. rudely brief or abrupt, as in speech or manner
2. using few words; terse
3. having been shortened
- 1 cinder <sínðər> (석탄 등의) 타다 남은 덩어리, 뜯숯; (용광로에서 나오는) 쇠찌꺼기, 쇠똥(slag); [pl.] 재(ashes)
- 1 cinnamon <sínəməŋ> 계피
- 1 circuitous 에두르는, 간접적인, 넉지시 말하는
being or taking a roundabout, lengthy course

- 2 circumlocution 예돌러 말함, 완곡한 표현; 핑계
 1. the use of unnecessarily wordy and indirect language
 2. evasion in speech or writing
 3. a roundabout expression
- 2 circumscribe 주위에 경계를 긋다, 한계를 정하다; 활동 등을 제한하다; 외접시키다(opp. inscribe)
 1. to draw a line around; encircle
 2. to limit narrowly; restrict
 3. to determine the limits of; define
 4. a. to enclose (a polygon or polyhedron) within a configuration of lines, curves, or surfaces so that every vertex of the enclosed object is incident on the enclosing configuration b. to erect (such a configuration) around a polygon or polyhedron
 polyhedron 다면체
- 3 circumspect 조심성 있는, 신중한; 용의주도한
 heedful of circumstances and potential consequences; prudent
- 2 circumstantial 정황적인; 부수적인, 우연한
 1. of, relating to, or dependent on circumstances
 2. of no primary significance; incidental
 3. complete and particular; full of detail
 4. full of ceremonial display
- 1 circumvent 일주하다, 우회하다; 교묘하게 회피하다; (적 등을 계략으로) 포위하다
 1. to surround (an enemy, for example); enclose or entrap
 2. to go around; bypass
 3. to avoid or get around by artful maneuvering
- 1 clam <klæm> 대합조개; (口) 말 없는 사람
- 1 clamor 떠들썩함; 아우성, 소란(uproar)
 1. a loud outcry; a hubbub
 2. a vehement expression of discontent or protest
 3. a loud, sustained noise
- 1 clan 씨족(tribe), 일족; 당파, 파벌
 1. a traditional social unit in the Scottish Highlands, consisting of a number of families claiming a common ancestor and following the same hereditary chieftain
 2. a division of a tribe tracing descent from a common ancestor
 3. a large group of relatives, friends, or associates
 chieftain <tʃiːftən> 두목, 족장, 추장, 지도자
 the leader or head of a group, especially a clan or tribe
- 1 clarify 깨끗하게 하다, 정화하다; 명확하게 설명하다
 1. to make clear or easier to understand; elucidate
 2. to clear of confusion or uncertainty
 3. to make clear by removing impurities or solid matter, as by heating gently
- 1 clash 땡땡 울리는 소리; 충돌, 불일치, 부조화; 전투, 분규
 1. to collide with a loud, harsh, usually metallic noise
 2. to come into conflict; be in opposition
 3. to create an unpleasant visual impression when placed together
- 1 clasp <klæsp> 걸쇠, 버클; 움켜쥔(grasp); 악수, 포옹
- 2 claw 갈고리 발톱, 집게발
- 1 cleanse <klenz> 청결하게 하다, 세척하다; 정화하다; 제거하다, 숙청하다
 to free from dirt, defilement, or guile; purge or clean
- 1 cleavage 쪼개짐, 분할; 분열
 1. the act of splitting or cleaving
 2. the state of being split or cleft; a fissure or division

fissure 갈라진 틈

1. a long, narrow opening; a crack or cleft
2. the process of splitting or separating; division
3. a separation into subgroups or fraction; a schism

schism <szm> 분리, 분열; (교회의) 분파

1. a separation or division into factions
2. a. a formal breach of union within a Christian church b. the offense of attempting to produce such a breach
3. disunion; discord

1 cleave 쪼개다, 틈을 내다; 해치며 나아가다; 분열시키다, 격리하다
(주의 등을) 고수하다, 집착하다; 굳게 결합하다

1. to split with or as if with a sharp instrument
2. to make or accomplish by or as if by cutting
3. to pierce or penetrate

1. to adhere, cling, or stick fast
2. to be faithful

1 cleaver 쪼개는 것; 고기 베는 큰 칼

a heavy, broad-bladed knife or hatchet used especially by butchers

hatchet 전투용 도끼(tomahawk)

1. a small, short-handled ax for use in one hand
2. a tomahawk

tomahawk 큰 도끼, 전부(戰斧)

☆ cleft a. 갈라진, 쪼개진 n. 갈라진 틈, 쪼개진 조각; 분열, 단절
divided; split

1 clientele <kläientél> 소송 의뢰인; (호텔, 상점 등의) 고객, 단골 손님; 피보호자, 부하들
1. the clients of a professional person or practice considered as a group
2. a body of customers or patrons

1 clinch 꼬부리다; 죄다, 고정시키다; 결말을 짓다; 맞붙잡고 싸우다, 클린치하다

1. a. to fix or secure (a nail or bolt, for example) by bending down or flattening the pointed end that protrudes b. to fasten together in this way
2. to settle definitely and conclusively; make final

1 cling 달라붙다; 집착하다; (습관 등이) 배어들다

1. to hold fast or adhere to something, as by grasping, sticking, embracing, or entwining
2. to remain close; resist separation
3. to remain emotionally attached; hold on

entwine <intwáin> 엉키게 하다, 얹히게 하다; (생각 등을) 혼란시키다
to twine around or together

1 clinical 임상의; 병상의; 객관적인, 분석적인, 냉정한

1. of, relating to, or connected with a clinic
2. involving or based on direct observation of the patient
3. very objective and devoid of emotion; analytical
4. suggestive of a medical clinic; austere and antiseptic

1 clip 자르다, 깎다; 내려내다; 제한하다, 삭감하다

1. to cut, cut off, or cut out with or as if with shears
2. to make shorten by cutting; trim
3. to cut off the edge of
4. to cut short; curtail

5. a. to shorten (a word or words) by leaving out letters or syllables b. to enunciate with clarity and precision

shear 큰 가위

enunciate (이론, 주의 등을) 선언하다, 발표하다; 똑똑히 발음하다(pronounce)

1. to pronounce; articulate
2. to state or set forth precisely or systematically
3. to announce; proclaim

☆ cloister 회랑, 복도; 수도원

1 cloistered 수도원에 들어박혀 있는, 세상을 등진, 연구 등에 몰두하는; 회랑이 있는

2 clot 엉긴 덩어리

1. a thick, viscous, or coagulated mass or lump, as of blood
2. a clump, mass, or lump, as of clay
3. a compact group

viscous <vískəs> 찰진, 끈적끈적한, 끈기 있는

1. having relatively high resistance to flow
2. viscid

viscid 끈끈한, 점착성의

1. thick and adhesive. used of a fluid
2. covered with a sticky or clammy coating

clammy 차고 끈적끈적한, 찰진, 끈적한; 불쾌한, 싫은

1. disagreeably moist, sticky, and cold to the touch
2. damp and unpleasant
3. uneasy; apprehensive

clump 수풀, 덩굴; (흙)덩어리(lump); 무거운 발걸음 소리

1. a clustered mass; a lump
2. a thick grouping, as of trees or bushes
3. a heavy, dull sound; a thud

thud <θAd> 쿵, 툼, 툼

1. a dull sound, as that of a heavy object striking a solid surface
2. a blow or fall causing such a sound

1 cloture 토론 종결

a parliamentary procedure by which debate is ended and an immediate vote is taken on the matter under discussion. also called closure

2 cloudburst 폭우; 다랑, 많은

a sudden, heavy rainstorm; a downpour

1 cloy 잔뜩 먹이다, 물리게 하다(satiate)

to cause distaste or disgust by supplying with too much of something originally pleasant, especially something rich or sweet; surfeit

1 cloying 싫증나게 하는, (너무 먹어서) 물린

2 clumsy 꼴사나운, 어색한; 서투른, 재치 없는; 다루기 힘든, 쓰기 불편한

1. lacking physical coordination, skill, or grace; awkward
2. awkwardly constructed; unwieldy
3. gauche; inept

gauche <gouf> 어색한, 눈치 없는, 요령 없는, 서투른(awkward)

lacking social polish; tactless

2 coagulant 응고제

☆ coagulate

to cause transformation of (a liquid or sol, for example) into or as if into a soft, semisolid, or solid mass

sol 교질 용액 [액체와 콜로이드의 혼합물]

1 coagulation 응고 (작용)

3 coalesce 합체하다(unite), 연합하다(combine)

1. to grow together; fuse

2. to come together so as to form one whole; unite
- 2 coax 구슬려 ...시키다, 감언으로 얻어내다
1. to persuade or try to persuade by pleading or flattery; cajole
2. to obtain by persistent persuasion
- 1 cob 옥수수 속(corn cob), 백조의 수컷(opp. pen), 다리가 짧고 튼튼한 승마용 말
1. a corncob
2. a male swan
3. a thickset, stocky, short-legged horse
4. a small lump or mass, as of coal
5. a mixture of clay and straw used as a building material
- stocky 땅딸막한(sturdy)
- 2 coda (樂) 코다, 종결부
- 1 coddle 버릇없이 기르다; 약한 불로 삶다
1. to cook in water just below the boiling point
2. to treat indulgently; baby
- 1 codify 법전으로 편찬하다, 성문화하다
1. to reduce to a code
2. to arrange or systematize
- 1 coerce 지배하다, 강제하다, 강요하다(force)
1. to force to act or think in a certain way by use of pressure, threats, or intimidation; compel
2. to dominate, restrain, or control forcibly
3. to bring about by force or threat
- 1 coercion 강제, 강압
- 1 coercive 강제적인, 강압적인, 고압적인
- 4 cogent <kóudʒənt> 사람을 납득시키는, 설복시키는, 힘있는
- appealing to the intellect or powers of reasoning; convincing
- 1 cogitate 생각하다, 숙고하다; 고안하다
- to take careful thought or think carefully about; ponder
- 2 cognizance 인식, 인지; 인식 범위
1. conscious knowledge or recognition; awareness
2. the range of what one can know or understand
3. observance; notice
- 1 cohabit 동거하다; 반대당과 협력하다
1. to live together as spouses
2. to live together in a sexual relationship when not legally married
- 1 coherent 응집성의, 밀착하는; (문체, 논리 등이) 조리가 서는
1. sticking together; cohering
2. marked by an orderly, logical, and aesthetically consistent relation of parts
3. of or relating to a system of units of measurement in which a small number of basic units are defined from which all others in the system are derived by multiplication or division only
- 1 coincide 동시에 일어나다; (행동, 취미 등이) 일치하다, 의견을 같이하다
1. to occupy the same relative position or the same area in space
2. to happen at the same time or during the same period
3. to correspond exactly; be identical
4. to agree exactly, as in opinion; concur
- 1 coincidence 일치, 부합; 동시에 일어남
1. the state or fact of occupying the same relative position or area in space
2. a sequence of events that although accidental seems to have been planned or arranged
- 2 coincidental 일치하는; 동시에 일어나는
1. occurring as or resulting from coincidence

2. happening or existing at the same time
- 1 colander (부엌용) 여과기
- ☆ collaborate
1. to work together, especially in a joint intellectual effort
2. to cooperate treasonably, as with an enemy occupation force in one's country
- treason 반역(죄); 배신, 불신
1. violation of allegiance toward one's country or sovereign, especially the betrayal of one's country by waging war against it or by consciously and purposely acting to aid its enemies
2. a betrayal of trust or confidence
- 2 collaboration 협동, 합작, 협조, 원조; 공동 연구 성과, 공저(共著)
- 2 collage <kə'lɑːʒ> 콜라주(기법), 콜라주 작품
1. a. an artistic composition of materials and objects pasted over a surface, often with unifying lines and color b. the art of creating such compositions
2. an assemblage of diverse elements
- 1 collate 대조하다, 맞추어 보다
1. to examine and compare carefully in order to note points of disagreement
2. to assemble in proper numerical or logical sequence
3. (Printing) a. to examine (gathered sheets) in order to arrange them in proper sequence before binding b. to verify the order and completeness of (the pages of a volume)
- 1 colorable 착색할 수 있는; 겉치레의, 그럴듯한, 가짜의
1. meant to deceive; not genuine
2. seemingly true or genuine; plausible
- 1 colossus <kə'lásəs> 거상(巨像), 거인; 큰 인물, 위인
1. a huge statue
2. something likened to a huge statue, as in size or importance
- 2 column (建) 기둥; 종대; (신문의) 난(欄)
- 1 coma (病理) 혼수 (상태)
- a state of deep, often prolonged unconsciousness, usually the result of injury, disease, or poison, in which an individual is incapable of sensing or responding to external stimuli and internal needs
- 1 combatant 전투원; 투사
- one, such as a person or a combat vehicle, that takes part in armed strife
- 2 combative 투쟁적인, 투지만만한
- eager or disposed to fight; belligerent
- 2 combustion 연소, 산화; 격동, 소요
1. the process of burning
2. a chemical change, especially oxidation, accompanied by the production of heat and light
3. violent anger or agitation
- 1 comeliness (용모의) 예쁨, 단정함; 적함
- ☆ comely
1. pleasing and wholesome in appearance; attractive
2. suitable; seemly
- 1 comic 희극의(opp. tragic), 우스꽝스러운
1. characteristic of or having to do with comedy
2. of or relating to comic strips
3. amusing; humorous
- 1 comma 콤마(,)
1. (Grammar) a punctuation mark(,) used to indicate a separation of ideas or of elements within the structure of a sentence
2. a pause or separation; a caesura
- caesura <si'zúərə> (詩學) 행간의 휴지(pause); (樂) 중간 휴지

- 1 commence 개시하다, 시작하다, 착수하다
to begin; start
- 2 commencement 개시; [the ~] 대학 졸업식/일, 학위 수여식/일
1. a beginning; a start
2. a. a ceremony at which academic degrees or diplomas are conferred b. the day on which such a ceremony occurs
diploma 졸업 증서, 특허장(charter); 공문서, 상장
- 2 commend <kəmənd> 기리다, 칭찬하다; 추천하다, 권하다; 맡기다, 위탁하다(entrust)
1. to represent as worthy, qualified, or desirable; recommend
2. to express approval of; praise
3. to commit to the care of another; entrust
- 1 commendable 칭찬할 만한, 훌륭한, 기특한(praiseworthy)
- 3 commensurate 같은 정도/크기/기간의; 적당한, 균형이 잡힌; 공통의 단위를 가진, 같은 단위로 잴 수 있는
1. of the same size, extend, or duration as another
2. corresponding in size or degree; proportionate
3. measurable by a common standard; commensurable
- 2 commentator 주석자; (라디오, TV) 시사 해설자
1. a broadcaster or writer who reports and analyzes events in the news
2. one who writes or delivers a commentary or commentaries
- 1 commingle 혼합하다
to become blended
- 1 commiseration 연민, 동정(compassion)
the feeling or expression of pity or sorrow
- 2 commitment 위탁, 위임; 투옥, 구류; 언질, 공약, 약속
1. the act or an instance of committing, especially a. the act of referring a legislative bill to committee b. official consignment, as to a prison or mental health facility c. a court order authorizing consignment to a prison
2. a. a pledge to do b. something pledged, especially an engagement by contract involving financial obligation
3. the state of being bound emotionally or intellectually to a course of action or to another person or persons
- 1 committed 전념하는, 헌신적인; 언질을 주어, 약속하여
- 1 commodious 넓은, 널찍한(spacious); 편리한
1. spacious; roomy
2. (Archaic) suitable; handy
- 1 commotion 동요(agitation); 소요, 소동(riot); 폭동
1. a condition of turbulent motion
2. a. an agitated disturbance; a hubbub b. civil disturbance or insurrection; disorder
hubbub 왁자지껄; 소동, 소란(uproar)
1. loud noise; din
2. confusion; tumult
insurrection 폭동, 봉기, 반란
the act or an instance of open revolt against civil authority or a constituted government
- 1 commuter 교외 통근자
- 1 compass n. 나침반; 한계(extent, range); 둘레(circuit), 에움길(roundabout way) v. 에워싸다, 포위하다; (목적을) 달성하다; 계획하다(plot); 이해하다(comprehend)
1. to make a circuit of; circle
2. to surround; encircle
3. to understand; comprehend
4. to succeed in carrying out; accomplish

5. to scheme; plot
- 2 compassion 측은히 여김, 동정, 연민
deep awareness of the suffering of another coupled with the wish to relieve it
- 1 compatible 양립할 수 있는, 모순이 없는
1. capable of existing or performing in harmonious, agreeable, or congenial combination with another or others
2. capable of orderly, efficient integration and operation with other elements in a system with no modification or conversion required
3. capable of forming a chemically or biochemically stable system
- 1 compatriot 동포; 동료
1. a person from one's own country
2. a colleague
- 2 competent 유능한, 능력 있는; 요구에 맞는, 충분한
1. properly or sufficiently qualified; capable
2. adequate for the purpose
3. (Law) legally qualified or fit to perform an act
- 1 competitive 경쟁의, 경쟁적인, 경쟁에 의한
1. of, involving, or determined by competition
2. liking competition or inclined to compete
- 1 compile (책을) 편집하다, (자료 등을) 수집하다
1. to gather into a single book
2. to put together or compose from materials gathered from several sources
- 3 complacence 자기 만족
1. contented self-satisfaction
2. total lack of concern
- 2 complacent 자기 만족의, 마음에 흡족한
1. contented to a fault; self-satisfied and unconcerned
2. eager to please; complaisant
- 2 complaint 불평, 푸념; (신체적) 병; (法) (민사의) 고소
1. an expression of pain, dissatisfaction, resentment
2. a cause or reason for complaining; a grievance
3. a. a bodily disorder or disease; a malady or an ailment b. the symptom or distress about which a patient seeks medical assistance
- 2 complaisance 정중, 공손(politeness), 상냥함, 유순함
the inclination to comply willingly with the wishes of others; amiability
- 1 complaisant 공손한, 정중한, 유순한
exhibiting a desire or willingness to please; cheerfully obliging
- 1 complementary 보완적인
1. forming or serving as a complement; completing
2. supplying mutual needs or offsetting mutual lacks
- 3 compliant 유순한, 고분고분한
disposed or willing to comply; submissive
- 1 complicate 복잡하게 하다, 뒤얽히게 만들다; (병을) 악화시키다
1. to make or become complex or perplexing
2. to twist or become twisted together
- 1 complication 복잡, 분규(tangle)
1. the act of complicating
2. a confused or intricate relationship of parts
3. a factor, a condition, or an element that complicates
- 3 compliment 경의, 찬사; (pl.) 의례적인 인사말, 안부

1. an expression of praise, admiration, or congratulation
2. a formal act of civility, courtesy, or respect
3. **compliments.** good wishes; regards
- 2 complimentary 칭찬하는; 무료의
 1. expressing, using, or resembling a compliment
 2. given free to repay a favor or as an act of courtesy
- 3 comply (명령, 요구 등에) 응하다, 따르다
 - to act in accordance with another's command, request, rule, or wish
- 2 composure 침착, 평정
 - a calm or tranquil state of mind; self-possession
- 2 compound 합성의, 혼성의, 복합의; 복잡한
- 1 comprehend 이해하다; 포함하다, 함축하다
 1. to take in the meaning, nature, or importance of; grasp
 2. to take in as a part; include
- 8 compromise 타협하다
 1. a. a settlement of differences in which each side makes concessions b. the result of such a settlement
 2. something that combines qualities or elements of different things
 3. a concession to something detrimental or pejorative
 detrimental 해로운, 불리한
 - causing damage or harm; injurious
 - pejorative 가치를 떨어뜨리는; 경멸적인
 1. tending to make or become worse
 2. disparaging; belittling
- 2 conceal 숨기다, 비밀로 하다
 - to keep from being seen, found, observed, or discovered; hide
- 1 concede 양보하다, 용인하다, 인정하다; (권리, 특권 등을) 부여하다
 1. to acknowledge, often reluctantly, as being true, just, or proper; admit
 2. to yield or grant (a privilege or right, for example)
- 1 conceited 자부심이 강한, 뽐내는; 변덕스러운
 - holding or characterized by an unduly high opinion of oneself; vain
- 1 conceivable 생각할 수 있는, 상상할 수 있는
- 1 conceive 상상하다, 생각해 내다, 착상하다; 이해하다
 1. to become pregnant with (offspring)
 2. to form or develop in the mind; devise
 3. to apprehend mentally; understand
 4. to be of the opinion that; think
- 2 concession 양보, 용인; 면허, 특권
- ☆ conciliate
 1. to overcome the distrust or animosity of; appease
 2. to regain or try to regain (friendship or goodwill) by pleasant behavior
 3. to make or attempt to make compatible; reconcile
- 1 conciliation 달랠, 회유; 화해, 조정
- 1 conciliatory 달래는, 회유적인
- 1 concision 간결, 간명(conciseness)
 - the state or quality of being concise
- 1 conclusive 결정적인, 단호한
 - serving to put an end to doubt, question, or uncertainty; decisive
- 1 concrete 구체적인; 현실의, 실체의; 굳어진, 응결한
- 1 concur 일치하다, 동의하다; 공동으로 작용하다, 협력하다

1. to be of the same opinion; agree
2. to act together; cooperate
3. to occur at the same time; coincide
- 1 concurrence 동시 작용, 협력; 의견의 일치, 동의; 동시 발생
- 1 condemn 비난하다, 책망하다; 유죄판결을 하다, (형을) 선고하다(sentence); 운명 지우다
 1. to express strong disapproval of
 2. to pronounce judgment against; sentence
 3. to judge or declare to be unfit for use or consumption, usually by official order
 4. (Law) to appropriate (property) for public use
- 1 condemned 유죄 선고를 받은, 사형수의; 몰수하기로 된
- 1 condensation 응축, 농축; 간결화, 요약
- ☆ condense
 1. to reduce the volume or compass of
 2. to make more concise; abridge or shorten
 3. (Physics) a. to cause (a gas or vapor) to change to a liquid b. to remove water from (milk, for example)
- 1 condescend 자기를 낮추다, 굽히다; 창피를 무릅쓰고 하다(lower oneself); 생색을 내다
 1. to descend to the level of one considered inferior; lower oneself
 2. to deal with people in a patronizingly superior manner
- 1 condescending 겸손한, 평민적인; 생색을 내는 듯한
- 3 condescension 겸손, 겸양; 생색을 내는 듯한 태도
- 5 condone 묵과하다, 용서하다
 - to overlook, forgive, or disregard (an offense) without protest or censure
- 1 conducive 도움이 되는, 이바지하는
 - tending to cause or bring about; contributive
- 1 confederacy <kənˈfédərəsi> 연합, 동맹
 1. a. a union of persons, parties, or states; a league b. the persons, parties, or states joined in such a union c. **Confederacy**. the 11 Southern states that seceded from the United States in 1860 and 1861
 2. a group of people who have united for unlawful practices; a conspiracy
- 3 confidential 심복의, 신뢰할 수 있는(trustworthy); 기밀의, 내밀한; 속을 털어놓는, 친한
 1. done or communicated in confidence; secret
 2. entrusted with the confidence of another
 3. denoting confidence or intimacy
 4. containing secret information, the unauthorized disclosure of which poses a threat to national security
- 2 confidentiality 기밀성, 비밀성
- 1 confine 한정하다, 제한하다; 가두다, 감금하다
 1. to keep within bounds; restrict
 2. to shut or keep in, especially to imprison
 3. to restrict in movement
- 1 confined 갇힌, (군인이) 외출이 금지된
- 1 confiscate 몰수하다, 징발하다
 1. to seize (private property) for the public treasury
 2. to seize by or as if by authority
- 2 conflate 융합시키다, 혼합하다
 1. to bring together; meld or fuse
 2. to combine (two variant texts, for example) into one whole
- 1 conform (모범, 관례 등을) 따르게 하다; (규칙 등에) 따르다, 순응하다
 1. to correspond in form or character; be similar

- 2. to act or be in accord or agreement; comply
- 3. to act in accordance with current customs or modes
- 1 conformism 체제 순응(주의)
- 4 conformity 비슷한, 부합; 적합, 일치
 - 1. similarity in form or character; agreement
 - 2. action or behavior in correspondence with current customs, rules, or styles
- 5 confound 혼동하다; 당황하게 하다, 난처하게 하다; (적, 희망 등을) 꺾다, 좌절시키다(baffle)
 - 1. to cause to become confused or perplexed
 - 2. to fail to distinguish; mix up
 - 3. to make (something bad) worse
 - 4. to cause to be ashamed; abash
 - 5. to damn
 - 6. to frustrate
- 2 confrontation 직면, 대립, 대치
 - 1. the act of confronting or the state of being confronted, especially a meeting face to face
 - 2. a. a conflict involving armed forces b. discord or a clash of opinions and ideas
 - 3. a focused comparison
- 1 congeal 얼리다, 응고시키다
 - 1. to solidify by or as if by freezing
 - 2. to coagulate; jell
- 1 congenial 같은 성질의, 취미가 같은, 마음이 맞는; (건강, 취미 등에) 알맞은, 성미에 맞는
 - 1. having the same tastes, habits, or temperament; sympathetic
 - 2. of a pleasant disposition; friendly and sociable
 - 3. suited to one's needs or nature; agreeable
- 1 congeniality (성질, 취미 등의) 일치, 친화성; 적합성
- 1 congregate 모이다, 군집하다
 - to bring or come together in a group, crowd, or assembly
- 1 congregation 모임, 회합; [집합적] 회중
 - 1. the act of assembling
 - 2. a body of assembled people or things; a gathering
 - 3. a. a group of people gathered for religious worship b. the members of a specific religious group who regularly worship at a church or synagogue
 synagogue 유대교회; 유대교도의 집단
- 1 congressman (美) 국회 의원, (특히) 하원 의원
- 1 congruent 합동하는
 - 1. corresponding; congruous
 - 2. (Math) a. coinciding exactly when superimposed b. having a difference divisible by a modulus
- 1 congruity 적합, 일치; 합동
 - 1. the quality or fact of being congruous
 - 2. the quality or fact of being congruent
 - 3. a point of agreement
- 1 congruous 일치하는, 적합한; 합동의
 - 1. corresponding in character or kind; appropriate or harmonious
 - 2. (Math) congruent
- 1 conifer 침엽수
- 1 conjure 요술로 ...하다, 요술을 부리다; (마음 속에) 그려내다, 생각해 내다
 - 1. a. to summon (a devil or spirit) by magical or supernatural power b. to influence or effect by or as if by magic
 - 2. a. to call or bring to mind; evoke b. to imagine; picture
- 1 connive 못 본 체하다, 묵인하다

1. to cooperate secretly in an illegal or wrongful action; collude
 2. to scheme; plot
 3. to feign ignorance of or fail to take measures against a wrong, thus implying tacit encouragement or consent
- 4 connoisseur (미술품 등의) 감정가, 감식가, 전문가
 1. a person with expert knowledge or training, especially in the fine arts
 2. a person of informed and discriminating taste
- 1 connotative 함축성 있는, 암시하는
 ☆ connote
 1. to suggest or imply in addition to literal meaning
 2. to have as a related or attendant condition
- 2 conscientious 양심적인, 성실한; 세심한, 신중한
 1. guided by or in accordance with the dictates of conscience; principled
 2. thorough and assiduous
 assiduous 부지런한, 근면한; 빈틈없는, 주도면밀한
 1. constant in application or attention; diligent
 2. unceasing; persistent
- 2 conscript 징병하다, 징발하다
 to enroll compulsorily into service; draft
 draft
 1. to select from a group for some usually compulsory service
 2. to draw up a preliminary version of or plan for
 3. to create by thinking and writing; compose
- 1 conservatism 보수주의
- 3 conserve 보존하다, 유지하다, 보호하다; 설탕 절임으로 하다
 1. a. to protect from loss or harm; preserve b. to use carefully or sparingly, avoiding waste
 2. to keep (a quantity) constant through physical or chemical reactions or evolutionary changes
 3. to preserve (fruits) with sugar
- 2 consign 건네주다, 인도하다; 위탁하다, 위임하다; 따로 두다(set apart), 할당하다(assign)
 1. to give over to the care of another; entrust
 2. to turn over permanently to another's charge or to a lasting condition; commit irrevocably
 3. to deliver (merchandise, for example) for custody or sale
 4. to set apart, as for a special use or purpose; assign
 custody 보관, 관리; 보호, 후견; 구류, 감금
 1. the act or right of guarding, especially such a right granted by a court
 2. care, supervision, and control exerted by one in charge
 3. the state of being detained or held under guard, especially by the police
- 1 console 위로하다, 위문하다
 to allay the sorrow or grief of
- 1 consolidate 합병 정리하다, 통합하다; 굳히다, 강화하다
 1. to unite into one system or whole; combine
 2. to make strong or secure; strengthen
 3. to make firm or coherent; form into a compact mass
- 1 consolidation 강화; 합동, 합병
 1. a. the act or process of consolidating b. the state of being consolidated
 2. the merger of two or more commercial interests or corporations
- 4 conspicuous 확실히 보이는, 뚜렷한; 뛰어난, 저명한, 현저한
 1. easy to notice; obvious
 2. attracting attention, as by being unusual or remarkable; noticeable
- 1 conspiracy 음모, 모의

1. an agreement to perform together an illegal, wrongful, or subversive act
 2. a group of conspirators
 3. (Law) an agreement between two or more persons to commit a crime or accomplish a legal purpose through illegal action
 4. a joining or acting together, as if by sinister design
- subversive 파괴하는, 타도하는, 멸망시키는
sinister 불길한, 재수 없는; 악의가 있는, 음흉한
1. suggesting or threatening evil
 2. presaging trouble; ominous
 3. attended by or causing disaster or inauspicious circumstances
 4. on the left side; left
- inauspicious 불길한, 불행한
- 1 conspirator 음모자(plotter), 공모자
 - 1 constable (英) 순경, 경관
 - 1 constant 불변의; 끊임없이 계속하는, 부단한; 충실한
 1. continually occurring; persistent
 2. unchanging in nature, value, or extent; invariable
 3. steadfast in purpose, loyalty, or affection; faithful
 - 3 consternation 깜짝 놀람, 대경실색
a state of paralyzing dismay
paralyze 마비시키다, 무력하게 만들다, 쓸모없게 만들다, 무효화하다
 - 2 constrain 억지로 ...시키다, 강요하다; 억누르다, 압박하다; 감금하다
 1. to compel by physical, moral, or circumstantial force; oblige
 2. to keep within close bounds; confine
 3. to inhibit or restrain; hold back
 4. to produce in a forced or inhibited manner
 - 2 constrict 압축하다, 수축시키다
 1. to make smaller or narrower by binding or squeezing
 2. to squeeze or compress
 3. to restrict the scope or freedom of; cramp
 - ☆ consult
 1. a. to seek advice or information of b. to refer to
 2. to take into account; consider
 - 1 consultation 상의, 협의; 자문; 협의회, 심의회; 참고, 참조
 1. the act or process of consulting
 2. a. a conference at which advice is given or views are exchanged b. a meeting between physicians to discuss the diagnosis or treatment of a case
 - 1 consumerism 소비자 중심주의, 소비자 보호 운동
 - 2 consummate 완성하다, 극에 달하게 하다; (혼례를) 마치다
 1. a. to bring to completion or fruition; conclude b. to realize or achieve; fulfill
 2. a. to complete (a marriage) with the first act of sexual intercourse after the ceremony b. to fulfill (a sexual desire or attraction) especially by intercourse
 - 2 contagious 전염성의, 옮기 쉬운(catching)
 1. of or relating to contagion
 2. transmissible by direct or indirect contact; communicable
 3. capable of transmitting disease; carrying a disease
 4. spreading or tending to spread from one to another; infectious
 - 2 contaminate 더럽히다, 오염시키다; 악에 물들게 하다(taint), 타락시키다
 1. to make impure or unclean by contact or mixture
 2. to expose to or permeate with radioactivity

- permeate 배어들다, 스며들다, 번지다; (냄새, 연기 등이) 짙 들어차다; (사상 등이) 퍼지다, 보급되다
1. to spread or flow throughout; pervade
 2. to pass through the openings or interstices of
- 2 contempt 경멸, 멸시, 모욕; 치욕, 창피, 수치(disgrace)
1. disparaging or haughty disdain, as for something base or unworthy; scorn
 2. the state of being despised or dishonored; disgrace
 3. open disrespect or willful disobedience of the authority of a court of law or legislative body
- 3 contemptuous 앞잡아보는, 경멸적인
- manifesting or feeling contempt; scornful
- 1 contend vi. 다투다, 싸우다; 논쟁하다 vt. (강력히) 주장하다(maintain)
- vi. 1. to strive in opposition or against difficulties; struggle
 2. to compete, as in a race; vie
 3. to strive in controversy or debate; dispute
 - vt. to maintain or assert
 - vie 우열을 다투다, 경쟁하다
 - to strive for victory or superiority; contend
- 1 contented 만족하고 있는(satisfied), 흡족해 하는
- satisfied with things as they are; content
- 1 contention 말다툼, 논쟁; 투쟁
1. the act or an instance of striving in controversy or debate
 2. a striving to win in competition; rivalry
 3. an assertion put forward in argument
- 4 contentious 다투기 좋아하는, 이론(異論)이 분분한
1. given to contention; quarrelsome
 2. involving or likely to cause contention; controversial
- 1 contestant 경기자, 논쟁자, 경쟁자
1. one taking part in a contest; a competitor
 2. one that contests or disputes something, such as an election or a will
- 1 contested 경쟁의, 이론이 있는
- 1 contiguity 접근(proximity), 접촉, 인접, 연속
1. the state of being contiguous
 2. a continuous mass or series
- ☆ contiguous 접촉하는, 인접하는; 끊임없는
1. sharing an edge or boundary; touching
 2. neighboring; adjacent
 3. a. connecting without a break b. connected in time; uninterrupted
- 1 contingent ...에 부수하는(incidental), ...을 조건으로 하는(conditional); 우연의, 뜻밖의(accidental)
1. liable to occur but not with certainty; possible
 2. dependent on conditions or occurrences not yet established; conditional
 3. happening by chance or accident; fortuitous
 4. (Logic) true only under certain conditions; not necessarily or universally true
- fortuitous 뜻밖의, 우연한(accidental)
1. happening by accident or chance
 2. a. happening by a fortunate accident or chance b. lucky or fortunate
- 1 continuity 연속성, 연속 (상태); 방송 대본, 콘티
- 1 contract n. 계약, 약정; 약혼 v. 계약하다; (약혼, 친교를) 맺다; 수축시키다, 긴축하다
- n. 1. a. an agreement between two or more parties, especially one that is written and enforceable by law b. the writing or document containing such an agreement
 2. the branch of law dealing with formal agreements between parties
 3. marriage as a formal agreement; betrothal

- v. 1. to enter into by contract; establish or settle by formal agreement
 2. to acquire or incur
 3. a. to reduce in size by drawing together; shrink b. to pull together; wrinkle
 4. (Grammar) to shorten (a word or words) by omitting or combining some of the letters or sounds
- 2 contraction 단축, 수축; 축소; (빛을) 짐, (병에) 걸림, (교제를) 맺음
- 2 contravene (법률 등을) 위반하다, 범하다; 반대하다, 모순되다(conflict with)
 1. to act or be counter to; violate
 2. to oppose in argument; gainsay
- 2 contribute 기부하다, 기증하다; (원고를) 기고하다; 기여하다, 이바지하다
 1. to give or supply in common with others; give to a common fund or for a common purpose
 2. to submit for publication
- 2 contrite <kántrait> 죄를 뉘우치는
 1. feeling regret and sorrow for one's sins or offenses; penitent
 2. arising from or expressing contrition
 penitent 회개하는, 참회하는
 feeling or expressing remorse for one's misdeeds or sins
- 1 contrition 뉘우침
 sincere remorse for wrongdoing; repentance
- ☆ contrive 고안하다, 연구하다, 설계하다, 꾸미다, 획책하다; 그럭저럭 해내다, 용케 ...하다(manage)
 1. to plan with cleverness or ingenuity; devise
 2. to invent or fabricate, especially by improvisation
 3. to plan with evil intent; scheme
 4. to bring about, as by scheming; manage
- 1 contrived 인위적인, 부자연스러운
 obviously planned or calculated; not spontaneous; labored
- 2 controversial 논쟁의, 논의의 여지가 있는, 물의를 일으키는; 논쟁을 좋아하는
 1. of, producing, or marked by controversy
 2. fond of controversy; disputatious
- ☆ controversy
 1. a dispute, especially a public one, between sides holding opposing views
 2. the act or practice of engaging in such disputes
- 1 controvert 다투다, 논쟁하다; 논박하다
 to raise arguments against; voice opposition to
- ☆ convalesce 건강을 회복하다, 병이 나아져 가다(get better)
 to return to health and strength after illness; recuperate
 recuperate (건강, 손실 등을) 회복하다
 1. to return to health or strength; recover
 2. to recover from financial loss
- 1 convalescent <kànvələsənt> 회복기(환자)의(recovering), 앓고 난 뒤의
- 3 convention 집회; 약정, 약조(agreement), 협약; 관습, 풍습, 관례
- 1 converge 한 점에 모이다(opp. diverge); 집중하다
 1. a. to tend toward or approach an intersecting point b. to come together from different directions; meet
 2. to tend toward or achieve union or a common conclusion or result
 3. (Math) to approach a limit
- 1 conversance 숙지, 정통; 친밀, 친교
 the state of being conversant; familiarity
- 1 conversant ...에 밝은, 정통한; ...와 친교가 있는
 familiar, as by study or experience
- 1 convict 유죄를 입증하다; 죄를 깨닫게 하다

1. (Law) to find or prove (someone) guilty of an offense or crime, especially by the verdict of a court
 2. to how or declare to be blameworthy; condemn
 3. to make aware of one's sinfulness or guilt
- 4 conviction 유죄 판결; 설득(력); 신념, 확신
 1. (Law) a. the judgment of a jury or judge that a person is guilty of a crime as charged b. the state of being found or proved guilty
 2. a. the act or process of convincing b. the state of being convinced
 3. a fixed or strong belief
- 3 convincing 설득력 있는, 납득이 가는
 1. serving to convince
 2. believable; plausible
- ☆ convivial
 1. fond of feasting, drinking, and good company; sociable
 2. merry; festive
- 1 conviviality 유쾌함, 기분 좋음; 주연, 연회
- 2 convoke (회의, 의회를) 소집하다(opp. dissolve)
 to cause to assemble in a meeting; convene
 convene (모임, 회의를) 소집하다; 소환하다
 to come together usually for an official or public purpose; assemble formally
- 4 convoluted 회선상의(spiral); 뒤얽힌, 복잡한
 1. having numerous overlapping coils or folds
 2. intricate; complicated
- 1 coop <kóuap> 소비 조합의 가게(cooperative store), 소비조합(cooperative society); 닭장, 우리, 감옥
 1. an enclosure or cage, as for poultry or small animals
 2. (Slang) a. an uncomfortably confined space b. a prison
- ☆ coordinate
 1. to place in the same order, class, or rank
 2. to harmonize in a common action or effort
- 1 coordination 동등; 조정
- 1 cordon 초병선, 경계선; (어깨에서 겨드랑 밑으로 걸치는) 장식 리본
 1. a line of people, military posts, or ships stationed around an area to enclose or guard it
 2. a cord or braid worn as a fastening or an ornament
 3. a ribbon usually worn diagonally across the breast as a badge of honor or a decoration
- 1 cornucopia <kðərnəkóupiə> 풍요의 뿔; 풍부(plenty)
- 1 corporeal 신체상의, 육체적인, 물질적인; 유형의
 1. of, relating to, or characteristic of the body
 2. of a material nature; tangible
- 2 corpuscle <kóərpəsl> (解) 소체(小體), 혈구; (物) 미립자, 전자
- 1 corral <kə:rəl> 가축 우리(pen); (야영할 때의) 마차를 등글게 둘러친 진
 1. an enclosure for confining livestock
 2. an enclosure formed by a circle of wagons for defense against attack during an encampment
- 1 correspond 일치하다, 조화하다; 해당/상당하다; 교신/서신왕래 하다
 1. to be in agreement, harmony, or conformity
 2. to be similar or equivalent in character, quantity, origin, structure, or function
 3. to communicate by letter, usually over a period of time
- 1 correspondent 통신인, 특파원. 기고가; 일치/대응하는 것
 1. one who communicates by means of letters
 2. one employed by the print or broadcast media to supply news stories or articles
 3. one that has regular business dealings with another, especially at a distance

4. something that corresponds; a correlative
- 1 corridor 복도, 회랑
- 4 corroborate 확실히 하다, 확증하다
to strengthen or support with other evidence; make more certain
- 1 corroboration 확증
- 1 corroborative 확증적인, 뒷받침하는
- 1 corrode 부식하다, 침식하다; 마음을 좀먹다
1. to destroy a metal or alloy gradually, especially by oxidation or chemical action
2. to impair steadily; deteriorate
- 3 corrosion 부식, 침식, 소모
1. a. the act or process of corroding b. the condition produced by corroding
2. a substance, such as rust, formed by corroding
- ☆ corrugate 물결 모양으로 주름잡다, 주름지게 하다
to shape into folds or parallel and alternating ridges and grooves
- 1 corrugated 물결 모양의, 주름잡힌
- 1 cosmopolitanism 세계주의, 사해동포주의
- 1 costume 복장, 옷차림; 풍속
1. a prevalent fashion of dress, including garments, accessories, and hairstyle
2. a. a style of dress characteristic of a particular country, period, or people, often worn in a play or at a masquerade b. an outfit or a disguise worn on Mardi Gras, Halloween, or similar occasions
3. a set of clothes appropriate for a particular occasion or season
- 1 coterie <kóutəri> 친구, 한패; 동인(同人), 그룹
a. small, often select group of persons who associate with one another frequently
- 1 coterminous 공통 경계의, 경계를 서로 접하는; (공간, 시간 등) 동일선상의
1. having a boundary in common; contiguous
2. contained in the same boundaries; coextensive
3. having the same scope, range of meaning, or extent in time
- 1 countenance 표정, 안색; (정신적) 원조, 지지, 장려
1. appearance, especially the expression of the face
2. the face or facial features
3. a. a look or expression indicative of encouragement or of moral support b. support or approval
- 1 counterargument 반론
1. an argument in opposition to another
2. something that undermines an argument or deters someone from action
- 2 counterbalance 대등하게 하다, 평형시키다; 효과를 상쇄하다; 부족을 보충하다
1. to act as a counteracting force, influence, or weight to; counterpoise
2. to oppose with an equal force; offset
- 1 counterpoint 대위법(對位法)
- 1 counterproductive 반대의 결과를 초래하는 역효과의
tending to hinder rather than serve one's purpose
- 1 county 주(州), 군(郡); [the ~, 집합적] 주민
1. an administrative subdivision of a state in the United States
2. a. a territorial division exercising administrative, judicial, and political functions in Great Britain and Ireland b. the territory under the jurisdiction of a count or earl
3. the people living in a county
count (영국 이외의) 백작
earl (영국의) 백작
- 1 coup <ku:> (불시의) 일격; 대성공, 큰 인기
- 1 couplet <káplit> 대구(對句)
1. a unit of verse consisting of two successive lines, usually rhyming and having the same meter

- and often forming a complete thought or syntactic unit
2. two similar things; a pair
- 1 courteous <kó:rtiəs> 예의바른, 정중한; 친절한
characterized by gracious consideration toward others
- 3 covert 은밀한, 숨은; 암암리의(opp. overt)
1. not openly practiced, avowed, engaged in, accumulated, or shown
2. covered or covered over; sheltered
3. (Law) being married and therefore protected by one's husband
- 1 covet <kávit> (남의 것을) 몹시 탐내다, 갈망하다
1. to feel blameworthy desire for (that which in another's)
2. to wish for longingly
- 1 covetous 몹시 탐내는, 탐욕스러운
1. excessively and culpably desirous of the possessions of another
2. marked by extreme desire to acquire or possess
culpable 과실 있는, 책잡을 만한
deserving of blame or censure as being wrong, evil, improper, or injurious
- 1 cow 암소; 암컷
bull 거세하지 않은 수소
ox 거세된 수소; 소의 총칭
calf 송아지
milk cow 젖소
- 1 cowardice 겁, 비겁
ignoble fear in the face of danger or pain
- 3 cower (추위, 공포 등으로) 움츠리다, 위축하다
to cringe in fear
- 1 cowhand 소치는 사람
- 1 coy 수줍어하는, 부끄러워하는; (장소가) 눈에 띄지 않는, 구석진
1. tending to avoid people and social situations; reserved
2. affectedly and usually flirtatiously shy or modest
3. annoyingly unwilling to make a commitment
flirtatious <flə:rtéifəs> (여자가) 불장난하는, 시시덕거리는(coquettish); 들뜬, 경박한
flirt 펄럭펄럭 날다/움직이다; 장난삼아 연애하다, 불장난하다; 장난삼아 해보다
1. to make playfully romantic or sexual overtures
2. to deal playfully, triflingly, or superficially with
3. to move abruptly or jerkily
- 1 cracking n. (化) 열분해 a. (口) 굉장히 좋은, 멋진
excellent; great
- 1 crafty 교활한, 간사한
1. skilled in or marked by underhandedness, deviousness, or deception
2. (Chiefly British) skillful; dexterous
- ☆ cramp 쥐뼉, 쥐뼉; 경련, 쥐
- 1 cramped 경련을 일으키는; 비좁은, 갑갑한; (문체 등이) 비비꼬인, 알기/읽기 어려운
- 1 crass 우둔한, 어리석은; 형편없는, 지독한
so crude and unrefined as to be lacking in discrimination and sensibility
- 1 crate (병, 오지 그릇 등을 운반하는) 나무 상자
- 1 cravat <krəvæt> 넥타이
a scarf or band of fabric worn around the neck as a tie
- 1 crave 간청하다; 열망/갈망하다
1. to have an intense desire for
2. to need urgently; require

3. to beg earnestly for; implore
- 3 craven 겁 많은, 비겁한(cowardly)
characterized by abject fear; cowardly
- 1 crawl 기어가다, 포복하다; (교통 등이) 서행하다; 굽실거리다, 아침하다
- 1 crease 접은 자국, 주름
a line made by pressing, folding, or wrinkling
- 1 credence 신용, 신임장; (天主教) 제기 탁자
1. acceptance as true or valid; belief
2. claim to acceptance; trustworthiness
3. recommendation; credentials
4. a small table or shelf for holding the bread, wine, and vessels of the Eucharist when they are not in use at the altar
- 1 credulity 믿기 쉬움; 고지식한
a disposition to believe too readily
- 1 credulous 잘 믿는, 속기 쉬운
1. disposed to believe too readily; gullible
2. arising from or characterized by credulity
- 2 crescendo 점점 세게; 차차 강하게
- 2 cringe 움찔하다(cower); 알랑거리다(fawn)
1. to shrink back, as in fear; cower
2. to behave in a servile way; fawn
- 1 critique 비평, 비판; 평론
1. a critical review or commentary, especially one dealing with works of art or literature
2. a critical discussion of a specified topic
3. the art of criticism
- 1 croak (까마귀, 개구리 등의) 우는 소리; 목원 소리, 원망의 말, 불평
a low, hoarse sound, as that characteristic of frogs and crows
- 1 crochet <krouʃtɛi> 코바늘 뜨기
- 1 crockery <krákəri> [집합적] 오지그릇, 도자기류
earthenware
- 1 cross-examine 반대 심문하다
1. to question (a person) closely, especially with regard to answers or information given previously
2. (Law) to question (a witness already examined by the opposing side)
- 1 crossfire (軍) 십자포화; (질문의) 공세, 격렬한 응수
1. lines of fire from two or more positions crossing each other at a single point
2. a confrontational situation in which opposing factions, forces, views, or opinions converge
3. rapid, heated discussion
- 1 crucial 결정적인, 중대한; 어려운, 혹독한
a. extremely significant or important b. vital to the resolution of a crisis; decisive
- 1 crumb 작은 조각, 빵 부스러기; 빵의 (말랑말랑한) 속(opp. crust); 근소, 조금
1. a very small piece broken from a baked item, such as a cookie, cake, or bread
2. a small fragment, scrap, or portion
3. the soft inner portion of bread
4. (Slang) a contemptible, untrustworthy, or loathsome person
- 1 crumble (빵 등을) 부스러뜨리다, 가루로 만들다
to break into small fragments or particles
- 1 crusade 십자군, (종교적인) 성전(holy war); 개혁/숙청 운동(campaign)
- 1 cryogenic <kràiədʒɛnik> 극저온의
- 1 cryptic 숨은, 비밀의, 신비적인; 암호를 사용하는
1. having hidden meaning; mystifying

2. secret or occult
3. using code or cipher
- 1 cuckoo 뻘꾸기, 또는 그 울음소리; (俗) 얼간이, 바보
- 1 culminate 최고에 달하다, 절정을 이루다; (天) 최고도/자오선에 달하다
1. a. to reach the highest point or degree; climax b. to come to completion; end
2. (Astronomy) to reach the highest point above an observer's horizon. used of stars and other celestial bodies
- 1 culmination 최고점, 정상, 전성, 극치
- 3 culpable 과실 있는, 책잡을 만한
- deserving of blame or censure as being wrong, evil, improper, or injurious
- 1 cult 제식, 의식; 숭배, 존경; 유행
- 2 cultivate 경작하다, 재배하다; 양성하다(develop), 개발하다; 친분을 가지다
1. a. to improve and prepare (land), as by plowing or fertilizing, for raising crops; till b. to loosen or dig soil around (growing plants)
2. to grow or tend (a plant or crop)
3. to promote the growth of (a biological culture)
4. to nurture; foster
5. to form and refine, as by education
6. to seek the acquaintance or goodwill of; make friends with
- 1 cumbersome 방해가 되는, 귀찮은, 성가신
- 1 cumulonimbus <kjù:mjulongínbəs> 적란운
- 1 curator (박물관, 도서관 등의) 관리자, 관장
- one that manages or oversees, as the administrative director of a museum collection or a library
- 2 curb 재갈, 고삐; 구속, 억제; (인도와 차도 사이의) 연석
1. a concrete border or row of joined stones forming part of a gutter along the edge of a street
2. an enclosing framework, such as that around a skylight
3. a raised margin along an edge used to confine or strengthen
4. something that checks or restrains
5. a chain or strap that passes under a horse's lower jaw and serves in conjunction with the bit to restrain the horse
- gutter (지붕의) 홈통, (차도와 인도 사이의) 도랑; 물(이 흐른) 자국
- 1 curiosity 호기심; 진기함, 진기한 것
1. a desire to know or learn
2. a desire to know about people or things that do not concern one; nosiness
3. an object that arouses interest, as by being novel or extraordinary
4. a strange or odd aspect
- 1 curmudgeon <kə:rmʌdʒən> 심술궂은 구두쇠
- an ill-tempered person full of resentment and stubborn notions
- 1 cursory 서두르는, 마구잡이의, 소홀한
- performed with haste and scant attention to detail
- 1 curt 무뚝뚝한, 통명스러운; (문체가) 간략한, 짧은
1. rudely brief or abrupt, as in speech or manner
2. using few words; terse
3. having been shortened
- 1 curtail 줄이다, 생략하다; (비용 등을) 삭감하다; (권리 등을) 축소하다, 박탈하다
- to cut short; abbreviate
- 1 cutting
1. capable of or designed for incising, shearing, or severing
2. sharply penetrating; piercing
3. injuring or capable of injuring the feelings of others

- 1 cynic 비꼬는 사람, 빈정대는 사람; [C~] 견유학파(犬儒學派)
1. a person who believes all people are motivated by selfishness
 2. **Cynic.** a member of a sect of ancient Greek philosophers who believed virtue to be the only good and self-control to be the only means of achieving virtue
- 1 cynical 빈정대는, 냉소적인(sneering)
1. scornful of the motives, virtue, or integrity of others
 2. expressing or exhibiting scorn and bitter mockery
- 2 cynicism 냉소, 비꼬는 말
1. a scornful, bitterly mocking attitude or quality
 2. a scornful, bitterly mocking comment or act
 3. **Cynicism.** the beliefs of the ancient Cynics

D

- 1 daguerreotype <dəˈɡɛrətəɪp> 은판 사진
1. an early photographic process with the image made on a light-sensitive silver-coated metallic plate
 2. a photograph made by this process
- 1 dainty <dɛɪnti> 우아한, 화사한, 고운; 맛있는, 품미 있는
1. delicately beautiful or charming; exquisite
 2. delicious or choice
 3. of refined taste; discriminating
 4. overly fastidious; squeamish
- exquisite 아주 아름다운, 절묘한; 정교한; 우아한; 예민한, 격렬한(acute)
1. characterized by intricate and beautiful design or execution
 2. of such beauty or delicacy as to arouse delight
 3. excellent; flawless
 4. acutely perceptive or discriminating
 5. intense; keen
- choice a. (음식 등이) 우량의, 고급의, 특상의; (말 등이) 정선했, 골라낸
1. a. of very fine quality b. appealing to refined taste
 2. selected with care
 3. of the U.S. Government grade of meat higher than good and lower than prime
- fastidious 까다로운, 괴팍스러운, 가리는(hard to please)
1. possessing or displaying careful, meticulous attention to detail
 2. difficult to please; exacting
 3. excessively scrupulous or sensitive, especially in matters of taste or propriety
- squeamish 까다로운, 신경질의, 잔소리 심한
1. a. easily nauseated or sickened b. nauseated
 2. easily shocked or disgusted
 3. excessively fastidious or scrupulous
- 1 dally 희롱하다, 갖고 놀다; 빈둥빈둥 지내다, 우물쭈물하다
1. to play amorously; flirt
 2. to trifle; toy
 3. to waste time; dawdle
- ☆ damn 헐뜯다, 악평하다; 과멸시키다, 망치다; 저주하다, 매도하다
1. to pronounce an adverse judgment upon
 2. to bring about the failure of; ruin
 3. to condemn as harmful, illegal, or immoral
 4. (Theology) to condemn to everlasting punishment or a similar fate; doom
 5. to swear at

- 2 damp 축축한, 습기 찬
slightly wet
- 2 dampen 축축하게 하다; 풀죽게 하다; (기를) 꺾다
1. to make damp
2. to deaden, restrain, or depress
- 1 daredevil 물불을 가리지 않는
recklessly bold
- 1 darn 꿰매다, 깎다
- 1 dart vt. (시선, 화살 등을) 던지다, 쏘다 vi. (화살처럼) 날아가다, 돌진하다
- 2 daunt 위압하다, 기세를 꺾다
to abate the courage of; discourage
- 1 dawdle 빈둥거리다, 빈둥거리며 시간을 보내다; 낭비하다
1. to take more time than necessary
2. to move aimlessly or lackadaisically
lackadaisical <lækədəízikəl> 기력이 없는, 몸이 나른한; 감상적인, 애뜻한
lacking spirit, liveliness, or interest; languid
languid 노곤한, 나른한, 활발하지 못한; 기운이 없는; 내키지 않는, 흥미가 없는
1. lacking energy or vitality; weak
2. showing little or no spirit or animation; listless
3. lacking vigor or force; slow
- 1 dawdler 느림보, 게으름뱅이
- 1 dazzle 눈부시게 하다; (아름다움 등이 사람을) 현혹시키다, 압도하다
1. to dim the vision of, especially to blind with intense light
2. to amaze, overwhelm, or bewilder with spectacular display
- 1 deadlock 막다른 골목, 교착 상태
a standstill resulting from the opposition of two unrelenting forces or factions
- ☆ deafen
1. to make deaf, especially momentarily by a loud noise
2. to make soundproof
- 1 deafening귀청이 터질 것 같은; 방음의(soundproof)
- 1 dearth 부족, 결핍, 기근
1. a scarce supply; a lack
2. shortage of food; famine
- 1 debacle 사태, 와해, 붕괴, 폭락; (군대의) 패주
1. a sudden, disastrous collapse, downfall, or defeat; a rout
2. a total, often ludicrous failure
3. the breaking up of ice in a river
4. a violent flood
rout 혼란스러운 군중; 패주
1. a. a disorderly retreat of flight following defeat b. an overwhelming defeat
2. a. a disorderly crowd of people; a mob b. people of the lowest class; rabble
3. a public disturbance; a riot
4. a company, as of knights or wolves, that are in movement
5. a fashionable gathering
- rabble 어중이떠중이, 오합지졸, 폭도들(mob); [the ~] 하층 계급, 천민들
1. a tumultuous crowd; a mob
2. the lowest or coarsest class of people
- ludicrous 어이없는, 우스꽝스러운
laughable or hilarious because of obvious absurdity or incongruity
- hilarious 유쾌한, 즐거운; 신나게 노는, 들떠서 떠드는

- characterized by or causing great merriment
- 2 debilitate 쇠약하게 하다
to sap the strength or energy of; enervate
- 1 debrief 임무의 결과를 물어보다
1. to question to obtain knowledge or intelligence gathered especially on a military mission
2. to instruct (a government agent, for example) not to reveal classified or secret information after employment has ceased
- 1 decadence 쇠미, 타락; 퇴폐
1. a process, condition, or period of deterioration or decline, as in morals or art; decay
2. often **Decadence**. a literary movement especially of late 19th-century France and England characterized by refined aestheticism, artifice, and the quest for new sensations
- 1 deceit 사기, 기만; 책략, 허위
1. the act or practice of deceiving; deception
2. a stratagem; a trick
3. the quality of being deceitful; falseness
- 1 decelerate 속도를 줄이다, 감속하다(opp. accelerate)
- 1 decency 품위, 체면; 예절 바름; 관대, 친절
1. the state or quality of being decent; propriety
2. conformity to prevailing standards of propriety or modesty
3. **decencies**. a. social or moral proprieties b. surroundings or services deemed necessary for an acceptable standard of living
deem ...으로 생각하다, 간주하다
1. to have as an opinion; judge
2. to regard as; consider
- 1 decent 보기 흉하지 않은, 상당한 신분의; 예절바른, 점잖은
1. characterized by conformity to recognized standards of propriety or morality
2. free from indelicacy; modest
3. meeting accepted standards; adequate
4. a. morally upright; respectable b. kind or obliging
- 1 decided 결정적인, 단호한; 분명한, 명확한 → 의문의 여지가 없는
1. without doubt or question; definite
2. free from hesitation or vacillation; resolute
- 3 decimate (로마) 열 명에 한 명씩 뽑아 죽이다; (질병, 전쟁 등이) 많은 사람을 죽이다
1. to destroy or kill a large part of (a group)
2. a. to inflict great destruction or damage on b. to reduce markedly in amount
3. to select by lot and kill one in every ten of
- 1 decimation 다수의 인명을 앗아감
- 2 decipher (암호, 수수께끼 등을) 풀다, 해독하다, 판독하다
1. to read or interpret (ambiguous, obscure, or illegible matter)
2. to convert from a code or cipher to plain text; decode
- 2 decisive 결정적인, 중대한; 명확한 → 명확한 결과를 가져오는
1. having the power to decide; conclusive
2. characterized by decision and firmness; resolute
3. beyond doubt; unmistakable
- 1 declamation 낭독; 연설, 열변
1. a recitation delivered as an exercise in rhetoric or elocution
2. a. vehement oratory b. a speech marked by strong feeling; a tirade
- 1 decomposition 분해, 해체, 부패, 변질
- 1 decontaminate 오염을 제거하다, 정화하다; (기밀 문서에서) 기밀 부분을 삭제하다
1. to eliminate contamination in

2. to make safe by eliminating poisonous or otherwise harmful substances, such as noxious chemicals or radioactive material
- 1 decorous 예의바른, 단정한; 품위 있는; 근엄한
characterized by or exhibiting decorum; proper
- 2 decorum 단정; 예의 바름, 에티켓
1. appropriateness of behavior or conduct; propriety
2. the conventions of polite behavior
3. the appropriateness of an element of an artistic or literary work, such as style or tone, to its particular circumstance or to the composition as a whole
- 2 decry 비난하다, 헐뜯다; (經) (통화 등의) 가치를 떨어뜨리다
1. to condemn openly
2. to depreciate (currency, for example) by official proclamation or by rumor
- 1 deduct 빼다, 공제하다
1. to take away (a quantity) from another; subtract
2. to derive by deduction; deduce
- 1 deduction 공제, 삭감; 추론, 결론; (論) 연역
1. the act of deducting; subtraction
2. an amount that is or may be deducted
3. the drawing of a conclusion by reasoning; the act of deducing
4. (Logic) a. the process of reasoning in which a conclusion follows necessarily from the stated premises; inference by reasoning from the general to the specific b. a conclusion reached by this process
- 1 deductive 추론적인; (論) 연역적인
1. of or based on deduction
2. involving or using deduction in reasoning
- 1 deed 행위; 업적, 공적(exploit); 사실(reality); (法) (정식 날인한) 증서
1. something that is carried out; an act or action
2. a usually praiseworthy act; a feat or exploit
3. action or performance in general
4. (Law) a document sealed as an instrument of bond, contract, or conveyance, especially relating to property
- 1 deface 외관을 더럽히다, 손상시키다
1. to mar or spoil the appearance or surface of; disfigure
2. to impair the usefulness, value, or influence of
- 2 defamation 중상, 비방
- ☆ defame
to damage the reputation, character, or good name of by slander or libel
libel 중상하는 글; 모욕
1. a. a false publication in writing, printing, or typewriting or in signs or pictures that maliciously damages a person's reputation b. the act or an instance of presenting such a statement to the public
2. the written claims presented by a plaintiff in an action at admiralty law or to an ecclesiastical court
- 4 default 태만, 불이행; 채무 불이행, (법정에의) 결석; 부족(lack); (電算) 디폴트 값
1. failure to perform a task or fulfill an obligation, especially failure to meet a financial obligation
2. (Law) failure to make a required court appearance
3. the failure of one or more competitors or teams to participate in a contest
- ☆ defect n. 결점, 단점, 흠, 약점; 결손, 부족 v. 탈퇴하다, 변질하다; 도망가다, 망명하다
1. the lack of something necessary or desirable for completion or perfection; deficiency
2. an imperfection that causes inadequacy or failure; a shortcoming

1. to disown allegiance to one's country and take up residence in another
 2. to abandon a position or an association, often to join an opposing group
- 1 defection (조국, 주의 등을) 버림, 탈당, 탈퇴; 변절, 망명; 결함, 부족
- 1 defendant 피고(인)(opp. plaintiff)
 (Law) the party against which an action is brought
- 4 deference 복종, 존경, 경의
 1. submission or courteous yielding to the opinion, wishes, or judgment of another
 2. courteous respect
- 1 deferential 경의를 표하는, 공손한(respectful)
 marked by or exhibiting deference
- ☆ defer 연기하다, 미루다; 징병을 유예하다; 경의를 표하다
 1. to put off; postpone
 2. to postpone the induction of (one eligible for the military draft)
 to submit to the opinion, wishes, or decision of another through respect or in recognition of his or her authority, knowledge, or judgment
 eligible 적격의, 적임의, 바람직한, 적합한
 1. qualified or entitled to be chosen
 2. desirable and worthy of choice, especially for marriage
- 1 deferrable 연기할 수 있는, 징병을 유예할 수 있는
- 4 defiance 도전, 도전/반항적 태도; (명령, 관습 등의) 무시
 1. the act or an example of defying; bold resistance to an opposing force or authority
 2. intentionally contemptuous behavior or attitude; readiness to contend or resist
- 2 deflate 공기를 빼다, 수축시키다; (희망 등을) 꺾다
 1. a. to release contained air or gas from b. to collapse by releasing contained air or gas
 2. to reduce or lessen the size or importance of
 3. (Economics) a. to reduce the amount or availability of (currency or credit), effecting a decline in prices b. to produce deflation in (an economy)
- 2 deflect (광선, 탄알 등을 한쪽으로) 비끼다, 빗나가다; (생각 등을) 편향시키다
 to turn aside or cause to turn aside; bend or deviate
- 2 deforestation 산림 벌채, 산림 개간
- 1 deform 추하게 하다, 불구로 만들다
 1. to spoil the natural form of; misshape
 2. to spoil the beauty or appearance of; disfigure
- 1 defuse (폭탄, 지뢰의) 싯관을 제거하다; 위기를 해제하다, 진정시키다
 1. to remove the fuse from (an explosive device)
 2. to make less dangerous, tense, or hostile
- 4 defy 무시하다, 알보다; 도전하다
 1. a. to appose or resist with boldness and assurance b. to refuse to submit to or cooperate with
 2. to be unaffected by; resist or withstand
 3. to challenge or dare (someone) to do something
- 1 dehumanize 인간성을 빼앗다, 기계적으로 만들다
 1. to deprive of human qualities such as individuality, compassion, or civility
 2. to render mechanical and routine
- 1 dehydrate 탈수하다, 건조시키다
 1. to remove water from; make anhydrous
 2. to preserve by removing water from(vegetables, for example)
- 1 deign 황송하게도 ...하여 주시다(condescend); 체면 불구하고 ...하다
 to think it appropriate to one's dignity; condescend
- 1 deity 신위, 신성; 신
- 1 delegate 대리자, 대표, 사절

1. a person authorized to act as representative for another; a deputy or an agent
 2. a representative to a conference or convention
 3. a member of a House for Delegates, the lower house of the Maryland, Virginia, or West Virginia legislature
 4. an election or appointed representative of a U.S. territory in the House of Representatives who is entitled to speak but not vote
- 1 deleterious 해로운, 유독한
having a harmful effect; injurious
- 1 deliberation 숙고, 곰곰이 생각함; 심의, 토의
1. the act or process of deliberating
 2. **deliberations.** discussion and consideration of all sides of an issue
 3. thoughtfulness in decision or action
 4. leisureliness in motion or manner
- 4 delicate 섬세한, 고운; 가냘픈, 연약한, 허약한; 정밀한, 예민한, 민감한; 숨씨 좋은, 교묘한
- 2 delimit 범위/한계를 정하다
to establish the limits or boundaries of; demarcate
demarcate 한계를 정하다, 분리하다, 구별하다
1. to set the boundaries of; delimit
 2. to separate clearly as if by boundaries; distinguish
- 2 delineate 윤곽을 그리다, 묘사하다, 서술하다
1. to draw or trace the outline of; sketch out
 2. to represent pictorially; depict
 3. to depict in words or gestures; describe
- 2 delirium 일시적 정신 착란; 맹렬한 흥분, 광란
1. a temporary state of mental confusion and clouded consciousness resulting from high fever, intoxication, shock, or other causes. It is characterized by anxiety, disorientation, hallucinations, delusions, trembling, and incoherent speech
 2. a state of uncontrolled excitement or emotion
- 1 delude 속이다, 현혹하다, 속여서 ...시키다
to deceive the mind or judgment of
- 2 deluge 대홍수, 범람; 쇄도
1. a. a great flood b. a heavy downpour
 2. something that overwhelms as if by a great flood
 3. **Deluge** (Bible) in the Old Testament, the great flood that occurred in the time of Noah
- 1 demagogue 선동 정치가
- 1 demanding 요구가 지나친, 큰 노력을 요하는
requiring much effort or attention
- 1 demean (품위, 명성을) 떨어뜨리다; 행동하다, 처신하다
to conduct or behave (oneself) in a particular manner
1. to debase, as in dignity or social standing
 2. to jumble (oneself)
- 1 demeter 데메테르 [농업, 결혼, 사회 질서의 여신]
- 1 demise 서거, 사망, 죽음; (왕위의) 계승, 양위
1. a. death b. the end of existence or activity; termination
 2. (Law) transfer of an estate by lease or will
 3. the transfer of a ruler's authority by death or abdication
- lease 임대차 (계약); 임차권, 차용 기간
1. a. a contract granting use or occupation of property during a specified period in exchange for a specified rent b. the term or duration of such a contract
 2. property used or occupied under the terms of such a contract

- 1 demographic 인구(통계)학의
 ☆ demography
 the study of the characteristics of human populations, such as size, growth, density, distribution, and vital statistics
- 2 demonstrative 예증적인, 논증할 수 있는; 분명히 나타내는, 입증하는
 1. serving to manifest or prove
 2. involving or characterized by demonstration
 3. given to or marked by the open expression of emotion
- 1 demoralize 풍속을 문란시키다; 혼란시키다, 어리둥절하게 하다
 1. to undermine the confidence or morale of; dishearten
 2. to put into disorder; confuse
 3. to debase the morals of; corrupt
- 2 demote 계급/지위를 떨어뜨리다; 강등시키다(op. promote)
 to reduce in grade, rank, or status
- 2 demur 이의를 말하다, 반대하다
 1. to voice opposition; object
 2. (Law) to enter a demurrer
 3. to delay
- ☆ demurrer 항변자, 이의 신청자; (法) (피고의) 항변, 이의 (신청)
 1. one that demurs; an objector
 2. an objection
 3. (Law) a method of objecting that admits the facts of the opponent's argument but denies that they sustain the pleading based upon them
- 1 den (야수가 사는) 굴, 동굴; 밀실, 소굴
- 3 denigrate <dénigrèit> 검게 하다, 더럽히다, 모욕하다, 헐뜯다
 1. to attack the character or reputation of; speak ill of; defame
 2. to disparage; belittle
- 1 denomination 명명; 명칭(title); 계급, 파(派), 종류; 종파, 교파
 1. a large group of religious congregations united under a common faith and name and organized under a single administrative and legal hierarchy
 2. one of a series of kinds, values, or sizes, as in a system of currency or weights
 3. a name or designation, especially for a class or group
- 4 denounce 비난하다, 고발하다; (조약, 휴전 등의) 종결을 통고하다
 1. to condemn openly as being evil or reprehensible
 2. to accuse formally
 3. to give formal announcement of the ending of (a treaty)
- 2 dent 움푹 들어간 곳, (수량의) 감소; (악화, 감소시키는) 효과, 영향; (첫 단계의) 전진, 진보
 1. a depression in a surface made by pressure or a blow
 2. (Informal) a significant, usually diminishing effect or impression
 3. (Informal) meaningful progress; headway
 headway 전진, 진보, 진척; (배, 기차 시간의) 간격; (建) 공간 높이
 1. forward movement or the rate of forward movement, especially of a ship
 2. progress toward a goal
 3. the clear vertical space beneath a ceiling or archway; clearance
 4. the distance in time or space that separates two vehicles traveling the same route
- 1 denture 틀니, 의치
- 2 denunciation 탄핵, 고발, 위협; (조약 등의) 폐기 통고
 1. the act or an instance of denouncing, especially a public condemnation or censure
 2. the act of accusing another of a crime before a public prosecutor
- 1 dependable 의존할/믿을/신뢰할 수 있는

- trustworthy
- 2 deplete 비우다, 고갈시키다
to decrease the fullness of; use up or empty out
- 1 depletion 고갈, 소모
1. the act or process of depleting
2. the state of being depleted; exhaustion
3. the gradual use or consumption of a resource, especially a natural resource
- 1 deport 국외로 추방하다, 유형에 처하다; 운반하다, 수송하다; 처신하다, 행동하다
1. to expel from a country
2. to behave or conduct (oneself) in a given manner; comport
- 2 deposition 파면, 폐위; 퇴적, 침전; 공탁
1. the act of deposing, as from high office
2. the act of depositing, especially the laying down of matter by a natural process
3. something deposited; a deposit
4. (Law) testimony under oath, especially a statement by a witness that is written down or recorded for use in court at a later date
5. **Deposition.** the removal of Jesus from the cross
- 2 deprave 나쁘게 만들다, 악화시키다; 타락/부패시키다
to debase, especially morally; corrupt
- 2 depravity 타락, 부패; 악행
1. moral corruption or degradation
2. a depraved act or condition
- 1 deprecation 반대, 항의; 애원, 탄원
- ☆ deprecate 비난하다, 반대하다; 업신여기다
1. to express disapproval of; deplore
2. to belittle; depreciate
- ☆ depreciate 가치를 저하/감소시키다; 알보다
1. to lessen the price or value of
2. to think or speak of as being of little worth; belittle
- 1 deprivation 박탈, 파면; 상실, 손실, 부족; 궁핍, 빈곤
1. a. the act or an instance of depriving; loss b. the condition of being deprived; privation
2. a removal of rank or office
- 1 deputy 대리, 부관; [D~] (프랑스 등의) 하원의원
1. a person appointed or empowered to act for another
2. n assistant exercising full authority in the absence of his or her superior and equal authority in emergencies
3. a representative in a legislative body in certain countries
- 1 dereliction <dɛrəlɪkʃən> 포기, 유기, 태만
1. willful neglect, as of duty or principle
2. a. the act of abandoning; abandonment b. a state of abandonment or neglect
3. (Law) a. a gaining of land by the permanent recession of the water line b. the land so gained
- 2 deride 비웃다, 조소하다, 조롱하다
to speak of or treat with contemptuous mirth
mirth 환희, 명랑, 즐거움
gladness and gaiety, especially when expressed by laughter
- 3 derision 비웃음, 조소, 조롱
1. a. contemptuous or jeering laughter; ridicule b. a state of being derided
2. an object of ridicule; a laughingstock
- 1 derisive 조소/조롱하는(mocking); 비웃을 만한
mocking; jeering

- 1 derivative 끌어낸, 유도적인, 파생적인
 1. resulting from or employing derivation
 2. copied or adapted from others
- 1 dermatologist 피부병 학자
- 1 dermatology 피부병학
- 1 derogatory (명예, 가치 등을) 손상하는; 경멸적인
 1. disparaging; belittling
 2. tending to detract or diminish
- 1 desalinize, desalt (바닷물을) 탈염하다
 to removes salts and other chemicals from (sea water or soil, for example)
- 1 descry 어렵듯이 알아보다, 발견하다; (관측, 조사 등으로) 알아내다
 1. to catch sight of (something difficult to discern)
 2. to discover by careful observation or scrutiny; detect
- 1 desecrate 신성을 더럽히다(opp. consecrate)
 to violate the sacredness of; profane
- 1 deserter 유기자, 도망자, 탈영병, 탈당자
- 2 deserving 마땅히 ...을 받을 만한, 공적 있는
 worthy, as of reward, praise, or aid
- 1 desiccant 건조시키는; 건조제
 a substance, such as calcium oxide or silica gel, that has a high affinity for water and is used as a drying agent
- 4 desiccate 건조시키다; 생기를 잃게 하다, 무기력하게 하다
 1. to dry out thoroughly
 2. to preserve (foods) by removing the moisture
 3. to make dry, dull, or lifeless
- 1 desiccation 건조, 탈수; 마름
- 1 desirability 바람직함
- ☆ desirable 바람직한, 탐나는, 매력적인
 1. worth having or seeking, as by being useful, advantageous, or pleasing
 2. worth doing or achieving; advisable
 3. arousing desire, especially sexual desire
- 2 desperate 자포자기의; 필사적인; 절망적인, 가망이 없는
 1. having lost all hope; despairing
 2. marked by, arising from, or showing despair
 3. reckless or violent because of despair
 4. undertaken out of extreme urgency or as a last resort
 5. nearly hopeless; critical
 6. suffering or driven by great need or distress
 7. extremely intense
- 2 despicable 경멸한 만한, 비열한
 deserving of contempt or scorn; vile
 vile 몹시 나쁜, 언더리나는; 비열한, 타락한, 상스러운; 미천한; 비참한
 1. loathsome; disgusting
 2. unpleasant or objectionable
 3. a. contemptibly low in worth or account; second-rate b. of mean or low condition
 4. miserably poor and degrading; wretched
 5. morally depraved; ignoble or wicked
- 1 despise 경멸하다, 멸시하다; 혐오하다
 1. to regard with contempt or scorn
 2. to dislike intensely; loathe

3. to regard as unworthy of one's interest or concern
- 1 despot 전제 군주, 독재자, 폭군(tyrant)
1. a ruler with absolute power
 2. a person who wields power oppressively; a tyrant
 3. a. a Byzantine emperor or prince b. an Eastern Orthodox bishop or patriarch
- 1 despotic 전제적인; 횡포한
- 1 destitute 결핍한, ...이 없는; 빈곤한, 가난한
1. utterly lacking; devoid
 2. lacking resources or the means of subsistence; completely impoverished
- 1 desultory 일관성 없는, 산만한
1. moving or jumping from one thing to another; disconnected
 2. occurring haphazardly; random
- 2 detain 보류하다, 억류하다; (法) 구류/감금하다
1. to keep from proceeding; delay or retard
 2. to keep in custody or temporary confinement
- custody 보관, 관리; 보호, 후견; 구류, 감금(imprisonment)
1. the act or right of guarding, especially such a right granted by a court
 2. care, supervision, and control exerted by one in charge
 3. the state of being detained or held under guard, especially by the police
- 3 deter 그만두게 하다, 단념시키다, (못하게) 막다
- to prevent or discourage from acting, as by means of fear or doubt
- 2 detergent 씻어내는; 세제
- a cleansing substance that acts similarly to soap but is made from chemical compounds rather than fast and lye
- lye 잿물, (세탁용) 알칼리액
- 1 deterioration 악화, 퇴보(opp. amelioration)
- ☆ deteriorate
- to diminish or impair in quality, character, or value
- 1 determined 결연한, 단호한, 굳게 결심한; 확정된, 한정된
1. marked by or showing determination; resolute
 2. decided or resolved
- 1 deterrent 방해하는, 제지시키는, 전쟁 억제
- tending to deter
- 2 detrimental 해로운, 불리한
- causing damage or harm; injurious
- 1 devastate (국토를) 황폐시키다; (사람을) 압도하다
1. to lay waste; destroy
 2. to overwhelm; confound; stun
- 1 devastating 파괴적인, 참화를 가져오는; 압도적인, 통렬한
- 1 deviance <dɪˈviəns>, deviancy (성욕) 이상(의 행동)
- 1 deviant (표준에서) 벗어난, 정상이 아닌, 이상한
- differing from a norm or from the accepted standards of a society
- 2 deviation 탈선, 이탈; 편향, 편차
1. the act of deviating or turning aside
 2. an abnormality; a departure
 3. deviant behavior or attitudes
 4. divergence from an accepted political policy or party line
 5. deflection of a compass needle caused by local magnetic influence, especially on a ship
 6. (Statistics) the difference, especially the absolute difference, between one number in a set and the mean of the set

- 2 devious 멀리 돌아가는, 구불구불한; 정도를 벗어난, 사악한
 1. not straightforward; shifty
 2. departing from the correct or accepted way; erring
 3. deviating from the straight or direct course; roundabout
 4. away from a main road or course; distant or removed
- 2 devoid 결여된, ...이 없는
 completely lacking; destitute or empty
- 1 devoted 헌신적인, 열심인; 골몰하는, 애정이 깊은
 1. feeling or displaying strong affection or attachment; ardent
 2. having been consecrated; dedicated
- 1 devotion 헌신, 전념, 강한 애착; 귀의(歸依), 신앙
 1. ardent, often selfless affection and dedication, as to a person
 2. religious ardor or zeal; piety
 3. often **devotions** a. an act of religious observance or prayer, especially when private b. **devotions.** prayers or religious texts
 4. the act of devoting or the state of being devoted
- 1 devotional 신앙의, 기도; 헌신적인
 of, relating to, expressive of, or used in devotion, especially of a religious nature
- 1 dew 이슬; 신선한, 상쾌함(freshness)
- 5 diatribe 통렬한 비난의 연설/문장/비평
 a bitter, abusive denunciation
- 1 dichotomous 양분된, 2분법의; (가지, 잎맥 등이) 두 갈래로 갈라진
- 1 dichotomy 이분법, 양분
 1. division into two usually contradictory parts or opinions
 2. (Astronomy) the phase of the moon, Mercury, or Venus when half of the disk is illuminated
 2. (Botany) branching characterized by successive forking into two approximately equal divisions
- 1 diction 용어 선택, 어법, 말씨; 발성법, 화법
 1. choice and use of words in speech or writing
 2. degree of clarity and distinctness of pronunciation in speech or singing; enunciation
 enunciate 선언하다, 발표하다; (단어를) 똑똑히 발음하다(pronounce)
 1. to pronounce; articulate
 2. to state or set forth precisely or systematically
 3. to announce; proclaim
- 1 didactic 교훈적인, 설교적인; 가르치고 싶어하는, 교사인 체하는
 1. intended to instruct
 2. morally instructive
 3. inclined to teach or moralize excessively
- 1 diffidence 자신이 없음(opp. confidence), 나서기 꺼림 수줍음(shyness)
 the quality or state of being diffident; timidity or shyness
- 1 diffident 자신 없는, 수줍은, 소심한
 1. lacking or marked by a lack of self-confidence; shy and timid
 2. reserved in manner
- 3 diffuse 흐트러뜨리다, 발산하다; 퍼뜨리다, 보급시키다
 1. to pour out and cause to spread freely
 2. to spread about or scatter; disseminate
 3. to make less brilliant; soften
- 1 digestible 소화할 수 있는, 삭이기 쉬운, 요약할 수 있는
 readily or easily digested
- 1 digestion 소화, 삭임; 동화력
- 4 digress 빗나가다, 지엽으로 흐르다

- to turn aside, especially from the main subject in writing or speaking; stray
- 1 digression 지엽으로 흐름, 여담, 탈선
- 1 digressive 본론을 벗어난, 지엽적인
characterized by digressions; rambling
- 1 dilapidated 황폐한, 무너져 k는, 기울어진, 헐어 빠진, 초라한
having fallen into a state of disrepair or deterioration, as through neglect; broken-down and shabby
- 2 dilate 넓히다, 팽창시키다
to make wider or larger; cause to expand
- ☆ dilettante
1. a dabbler in an art or a field of knowledge
2. a lover of the fine arts; a connoisseur
dabbler 몰장난하는 사람; 도락삼아 하는 사람
one who engages in an activity superficially or without serious intent
- 1 dilettantism <dɪlətəˈnɪzəm> 취미로 하는 일, 도락, 아마추어 예술
- 2 dilute 묽게 하다, 희석하다, 희박하게 하다
1. to make thinner or less concentrated by adding a liquid such as water
2. to lessen the force, strength, purity, or brilliance of, especially by admixture
- 1 dim 어두운, 흐릿한, 희미한, 어렴풋한; 윤이 안 나는, 흐린, 칙칙한
1. a. lacking in brightness b. emitting only a small amount of light; faint
2. lacking luster; dull and subdued
3. a. faintly outlined; indistinct b. obscure to the mind or the senses
4. lacking sharpness or clarity of understanding or perception
5. lacking keenness or vigor
6. negative, unfavorable, or disapproving
- 1 diminutive <dimɪnjutɪv> 소형의, 자그마한
1. extremely small in size; tiny
2. (Grammar) of or being a suffix that indicates smallness, youth, familiarity, affection, or contempt, as -let in booklet, -kin in lambkin, or -et in nymphe
nymp (神) 님프; 아름다운 소녀
- 2 din n. 소음, 시끄러운 소리 v. 소음으로 멍하게 하다, 큰 소리로 되풀이 말하다
a jumble of loud, usually discordant sounds
1. to stun with deafening noise
2. to instill by wearying repetition
- 1 diplomat 외교관
1. one, such as an ambassador, who has been appointed to represent a government in its relations with other governments
2. one who uses skill and tact in dealing with others
- ☆ dire 무서운, 무시무시한, 비참한; 긴박한
1. warning of or having dreadful or terrible consequences; calamitous
2. urgent; desperate
- 1 directness 똑바름; 직접적임, 솔직함
- 2 dirge 만가, 장송가, 애도가
1. (Music) a. a funeral hymn or lament b. a slow, mournful musical composition
2. a mournful or elegiac poem or other literary work
3. (Roman Catholicism) the office for the Dead
- 5 disabuse (그릇된 생각 등에서) 깨게 하다
to free from a falsehood or misconception
- 1 disaffect (사람에게) 불만을 품게 하다
to cause to lose affection or loyalty
- 1 disarm 무기를 빼앗다, 무장을 해제하다; (위협 등을) 무력하게 하다

1. a. to divest of a weapon or weapons b. to deprive of the means of attack or defense; render harmless

2. a. to overcome or allay the suspicion, hostility, or antagonism of b. to win the confidence of
divest (옷을) 벗기다; (권리 등을) 빼앗다, 제거하다, 박탈하다

1. to strip, as of clothes

2. a. to deprive, as of rights or property; dispossess b. to free of; rid

3. to sell off or otherwise dispose of (a subsidiary company or an investment)

subsidiary 보조의, 보조적인, 종속적인; 보조금의

1. serving to assist or supplement; auxiliary

2. secondary in importance; subordinate

3. or, relating to, or of the nature of a subsidy

subsidy 보조금, 장려금

1 disarray 혼란, 난잡; 단정치 못한 옷차림

1. a state of disorder; confusion

2. disorderly dress

☆ disavow 부인/부정하다

to disclaim knowledge of, responsibility for, or association with

1 disbar (法) 법조계에서 추방하다, 변호사의 자격/특권을 박탈하다

(Law) to expel (an attorney) from the practice of law by official action or procedure

2 disburse 지불하다

to pay out, as from a fund; expend

1 discern 식별하다, 분간하다, 알아보다

1. to perceive with the eyes or intellect; detect

2. to recognize or comprehend mentally

3. to perceive or recognize as being different or distinct; distinguish

1 discernment 식별, 인식; 통찰력

1. the act or process of exhibiting keen insight and good judgment

2. keenness of insight and judgment

2 disciple 문하생, 제자; [D~] 그리스도 12 사도(Apostles)의 한 사람

1. a. one who embraces and assists in spreading the teachings of another b. an active adherent, as of a movement or philosophy

2. often **Disciple**. one of the 12 original followers of Jesus

3. **Disciple**. a member of the Disciples of Christ

2 discipline 훈련, 수양; 억제, 자제, 극기; 기율, 기강; 징계, 징벌

1 disclaim (권리 등을) 버리다, 기권하다; (관계 등을) 부인하다

1. to deny or renounce any claim to or connection with; disown

2. to deny the validity of; repudiate

3. (law) to renounce one's right or claim to

1 disclose 드러내다, 노출시키다, 폭로하다

1. to expose to view, as by removing a cover; uncover

2. to make known (something heretofore kept secret)

1 disclosure 폭로, 발각; 발표

1. the act or process of revealing or uncovering

2. something uncovered; a revelation

3 discomfit 무찌르다, 패주시키다; (계획 등을) 뒤집어엎다, 좌절시키다

1. to make uneasy or perplexed; disconcert

2. to thwart the plans of; frustrate

1 discomfort 불쾌, 불안; 불편, 곤란

1. mental or bodily distress

2. something that disturbs one's comfort; annoyance

- 1 disconcert 당황하게 하다, 어쩔 줄 모르게 하다; (계획 등을) 뒤집다, 혼란시키다
 1. to upset the self-possession of; ruffle
 2. to frustrate (plans, for example) by throwing into disorder; disarrange
- 2 discordant (생각이) 조화/일치하지 않는; (음성이) 귀에 거슬리는
 1. not being in accord; conflicting
 2. disagreeable in sound; harsh or dissonant
- 1 discountenance 언짢은 표정을 짓다, 무안을 주다
 1. to view or treat with disfavor
 2. to put out of countenance; disconcert
- 4 discourse <diskɔːrs> 강화, 강연; 논설, 논문; 담화; (文法) 화법(narration)
 1. verbal expression in speech or writing
 2. verbal exchange; conversation
 3. a formal, lengthy discussion of a subject, either written or spoken
- 1 discourteous <diskɔːrtiəs> 실례의, 무례한, 버릇없는
 exhibiting no courtesy; rude
- 1 discourtesy 무례, 실례; 버릇없음(rudeness)
 1. lack of courtesy; rudeness
 2. a rude act or statement
 courtesy 예의, 정중, 공손, 친절; 우대, 호의
- 1 discreet 사려 깊은, 분별 있는; 신중한
 1. marked by, exercising, or showing prudence and wise self-restraint in speech and behavior; circumspect
 2. free from ostentation or pretension; modest
 ostentation 걸치레, 허식, 과시
 pretentious display meant to impress others; boastful showiness
- 1 discrete 분리된, 불연속의; 추상적인
 1. constituting a separate thing; distinct
 2. consisting of unconnected distinct parts
- 2 discretion 행동/판단의 자유, 재량; 분별, 신중
 1. the quality of being discreet; circumspection
 2. ability or power to decide responsibly
 3. freedom to act or judge on one's own
- 1 disenfranchise, disfranchise (개인의) 공민권/선거권을 빼앗다; (법인 등의) 특권을 박탈하다
 1. to deprive of a privilege, an immunity, or a right of citizenship, especially the right to vote
 2. to deprive (a corporation, for example) of a privilege or franchise
- 2 disgrace 불명예, 망신, 치욕; 인기 없음
 1. loss of honor, respect, or reputation; shame
 2. the condition of being strongly and generally disapproved
 3. one that brings disfavor or discredit
- ☆ disillusion 환영/환상을 깨우치다; 환멸을 느끼게 하다
 to free or deprive of illusion
- 1 disillusioned 환멸을 느낀
- 1 disinclination 싫증, 내키지 않음(unwillingness)
 a lack of inclination; a mild aversion or reluctance
- 2 disingenuous 솔직하지 않은, 음흉한, 불성실한
 not straightforward or candid; crafty
- 1 disinter (시체 등을) 발굴하다; 들추어내다, 드러내다
 1. to dig up or remove from a grave or tomb; exhume
 2. to bring to public notice; disclose
 exhume 발굴하다, 파내다; (문헌 명작 등을) 발견하다

1. to remove from a grave; disinter
2. to bring to light, especially after a period of obscurity
- 3 disinterested 사심 없는, 공평한(unselfish); 이해관계 없는, 제3자적인; 흥미 없는, 무관심한, 냉담한
1. free of bias and self-interest; impartial
2. a. not interested; indifferent b. having lost interest
- 1 disjunction 분리, 분열
1. the act of disjoining or the condition of being disjointed
2. (Logic) a proposition that presents two or more alternative terms, with the assertion that only one is true
- 3 dislodge 이동시키다, 제거하다, 몰아내다, 격퇴하다
to remove or force out from a position or dwelling previously occupied
- 1 dismiss 퇴거시키다; 해고/면직하다, 내쫓다; 해산시키다; (생각 등을) 버리다, 잊어버리다
1. to end the employment or service of; discharge
2. to direct or allow to leave
3. a. to stop considering; rid one's mind of; dispel b. to refuse to accept or recognize; reject
- 1 disobedient 순종하지 않는, 말을 안 듣는; 위반하는, 반항하는
- ☆ disobey 불복종하다, 반직하다, 어기다
to refuse or fail to follow an order or a rule
- 4 disparage 알보다, 깔보다; 헐뜯다, 험담하다
1. to speak of in a slighting way; belittle
2. to reduce in esteem or rank
- 1 disparaging 알보는, 험담하는, 비난하는
- 2 disparate 다른, 공통점이 없는
fundamentally distinct or different in kind; entirely dissimilar
- 1 disparity 상이, 부동, 부등(不等), 불균형
1. the condition or fact of being unequal, as in age, rank, or degree; difference
2. unlikeness; incongruity
- 3 dispassionate 감정적이 아닌, 냉정한, 공평한
devoid of or unaffected by passion, emotion, or bias
- 1 dispatch 급파하다; 재빨리 해치우다, 신속히 처리하다; 없애버리다, 죽이다
1. to relegate to a specific destination or send on specific business
2. a. to complete, transact, or dispose of promptly b. to eat up (food); finish off (a dish or meal)
3. to put to death summarily
- 1 dispel (근심 등을) 없애다, (안개 등을) 해쳐 없애다(disperse)
1. to rid one's mind of
2. to drive away or off by or as if by scattering
- 1 dispense 분배하다, (법을) 시행하다; (약을) 조제하다, 투여하다; (의무를) 면제하다(exempt)
1. to deal out in parts or portions; distribute
2. to prepare and give out (medicines)
3. to administer (laws, for example)
4. to exempt or release, as from a duty or religious obligation
- 1 disperse 흩뜨리다, 패주시키다, (군중을) 해산시키다
1. a. to drive off or scatter in different directions b. to strew or distribute widely
2. to cause to vanish or disappear
3. to disseminate (knowledge, for example)
4. to separate (light) into spectral rays
5. to distribute (particles) evenly throughout a medium
strew <stru:> (표면에) 뿌리다, 끼얹다; 흩뿌려 덮다
1. to spread here and there; scatter
2. to cover (an area or a surface) with things scattered or sprinkled

3. to be or become dispersed over (a surface)
 4. to spread (something) over a wide area; disseminate
 disseminate 흩뿌리다; (주장, 의견 등을) 퍼뜨리다(diffuse)
 1. to scatter widely, as in sowing seed
 2. to spread abroad; promulgate
 promulgate 선포하다, 공포하다; (신조 등을) 세상에 퍼뜨리다, 보급하다
 1. to make known (a decree, for example) by public declaration; announce officially
 2. to put (a law) into effect by formal public announcement
- 1 displace 바꾸어 놓다, 옮겨 놓다; 대신 들어서다
 1. to move or shift from the usual place or position, especially to force to leave a homeland
 2. to take the place of; supplant
 3. to discharge from an office or position
- ☆ dispose 배치하다, 배열하다; ...할 마음이 나게 하다;
 1. to place or set in a particular order; arrange
 2. to put (business affairs, for example) into correct, definitive, or conclusive form
 3. to put into a willing or receptive frame of mind; incline
- 1 disposed ...할 생각이 있는, 마음이 내키는, ...의 경향/기질이 있는
- 1 disproof 논박, 반박
 1. the act of refuting or disproving
 2. evidence that refutes or disproves
- 1 disprove 반증을 들다, 논박하다(refute)
 to prove to be false, invalid, or in error; refute
- 1 disputatious 논쟁적인, 논쟁을 좋아하는
 inclined to dispute
- 1 dispute 논쟁하다, 논의하다; 이의를 말하다
 1. to argue about; debate
 2. to question the truth or validity of; doubt
 3. to strive to win (a prize, for example); contest for
 4. to strive against; resist
- 1 disquiet 마음의 평온을 잃게 하다, 불안하게 하다
 to deprive of peace or rest; trouble
- 1 disregard 무시/경시하다, 소홀히 하다
 1. to pay no attention or heed to; ignore
 2. to treat without proper respect or attentiveness
- 1 disreputable 평판이 좋지 않은, 불명예스러운, 창피한; 초라한
 lacking respectability, as in character, behavior, or appearance
- 1 disrepute 나쁜 평판, 악평
 damage to or loss of reputation
- 4 disrupt 붕괴시키다, 분열시키다; (교통, 통신 등을) 혼란시키다, 두절시키다; (물건을) 분쇄하다
 1. to throw into confusion or disorder
 2. to interrupt or impede the progress, movement, or procedure of
 3. to break or burst; rupture
 rupture 찢다, 파열시키다; 이간시키다, 불화를 일으키다
 to break open; burst
- 1 disruptive 혼란을 일으키는, 파괴적인
 relating to, causing, or produced by disruption
- 1 dissect 절개하다, 해부하다; 상세히 분석/비평하다
 1. to cut apart or separate (tissue), especially for anatomical study
 2. to examine, analyze, or criticize in minute detail
- 1 dissemblance 닮지 않음, 상이; 속임, 위장

- 3 dissemble 숨기다, 가장하다; 시치미떼다, 모른 체하다
 1. to disguise or conceal behind a false appearance
 2. to make a false shown of; feign
- 2 dissent 의견을 달리하다, 이의를 말하다(disagree, opp. consent); (英) 국교에 반대하다
 1. to differ in opinion or feeling; disagree
 2. to withhold assent or approval
- 2 dissenting 이의 있는, 반대 의견의
- 3 dissertation 학술 논문, 학위 논문; 논설, 논술
 a lengthy, formal treatise, especially one written by a candidate for the doctoral degree at a university; a thesis
- 3 dissident 의견을 달리하는, 반체제의
 disagreeing, as in opinion or belief
- ☆ dissociate 떼어놓다, 분리하다
 to remove from association; separate
- 1 dissociation 분리, 분열
- ☆ dissolute 방종한, 타락한, 방탕한
 lacking moral restraint; indulging in sensual pleasures or vices
- 1 dissolution (의회, 단체 등의) 해산; (기능의) 소멸, 사멸; 분리, 분해
- 2 dissonance 불협화음(opp. consonance); 불일치, 불화(discord)
 1. a harsh, disagreeable combination of sounds; discord
 2. lack of agreement, consistency, or harmony; conflict
- 1 dissuade (설득하여) 그만두게 하다, 단념시키다, ...하지 않도록 권하다(opp. persuade)
- 2 distend 넓히다, 팽창시키다; 과장하다
 to swell out or expand from or as if from internal pressure
- 1 distension 팽창, 확대
 the act of distending or the state of being distended
- 1 distillate <dístolèit> 증류된 물질; 진수, 정수
 1. a liquid condensed from vapor in distillation
 2. a purified form; an essence
- 1 distillation 증류(법); 증류물
 1. the evaporation and subsequent collection of a liquid by condensation as a means of purification
 2. the extraction of the volatile components of a mixture by the condensation and collection of the vapors that are produced as the mixture is heated
 3. a distillate
- 1 distinctive 차이를 나타내는, 특유의, 특색 있는
 1. serving to identify; distinguishing
 2. characteristic or typical
- 1 distort 찌푸리다, 비틀다; (사실 등을) 왜곡하다; (TV 등이 소리나 화면을) 일그러뜨리다
 1. to twist out of a proper or natural relation of parts; misshape
 2. to give a false or misleading account of; misrepresent
 3. to cause to work in a twisted or disorderly manner; pervert
 pervert 오해하다, 오용/악용하다; 그르치다
 1. to cause to turn away from what is right, proper, or good; corrupt
 2. to bring to a bad or worse condition; debase
 3. to put to a wrong or improper use; misuse
 4. to interpret incorrectly; misconstrue or distort
- 2 distraught <distró:t> 정신이 혼란한, 미친
 1. deeply agitated, as from emotional conflict
 2. mad; insane
- 1 distress n. 고뇌, 비통, 고민, 걱정; 고통; 빈곤, 곤궁; 고난 v. 괴롭히다, 슬프게 하다; 지치게 하다(exhaust);

괴롭혀서 ...시키다, 강제로 시키다; (法) 압류하다

1. to cause strain, anxiety, or suffering to
2. (Law) to hold the property of (a person) against the payment of debts
3. to mar or otherwise treat (an object or a fabric, for example) to give the appearance of an antique or of heavy prior use

1 distressing 괴로움을 주는, 비참한, 애처로운

1 diverge 분기하다, 갈라지다, 발산하다; 빗나가다; (의견 등이) 갈라지다

1. to go or extend in different directions from a common point; branch out
2. to differ, as in opinion or manner
3. to depart from a set course or norm; deviate

1 divert 전환하다, 딴 데로 돌리다; 기분전환을 시키다, 즐겁게 해주다

1. to turn aside from a course or direction
2. to distract
3. to entertain by distracting the attention from worrisome thoughts or cares; amuse

3 divest (옷을) 벗기다; (권리 등을) 빼앗다, 제거하다, 박탈하다

1. to strip, as of clothes
2. a. to deprive, as of rights or property; dispossess b. to free of; rid
3. to sell off or otherwise dispose of (a subsidiary company or an investment)

1 divestiture <daivéstifjūr> 박탈

1 dividend 피제수, 나눴수(opp. divisor); 이익 배당, 분배금

1. (Math) a quantity to be divided
2. a. a share of profits received by a stock holder or by a policyholder in a mutual insurance society b. a payment prorata to a creditor of a person adjudged bankrupt
3. a. a share of a surplus; a bonus b. an unexpected gain, benefit, or advantage

prorata <pròu-réitə> 비례하여, 일정한 비율로

adjudge 판결하다, 결정하다, 선고하다

1. (Law) a. to determine or decide by judicial procedure; adjudicate b. to order judicially; rule c. to award (damages, for example) by law
2. to regard, consider, or deem

adjudicate 판결을 내리다, 선고하다

1. (Law) to hear and settle (a case) by judicial procedure
2. to study and settle (a dispute or controversy)

deem 생각하다, 간주하다(consider)

1. to have as an opinion; judge
2. to regard as; consider

3 divulge (비밀 등을) 누설하다, 폭로하다

to make known (something private or secret)

1 dizziness 현기증

1 docile 온순한, 유순한, 다루기 쉬운

1. ready and willing to be taught; teachable
2. yielding to supervision, direction, or management; tractable

teachable 잘 알아듣는, 온순한; 가르치기 쉬운

1. that can be taught
2. able and willing to learn

1 doctrinaire 이론적인, 공론의

a person inflexibly attached to a practice or theory without regard to its practicality

3 dodge (재빨리) 피하다, 날세게 비키다; (질문 등을) 교묘히 회피하다

1. to avoid (a blow, for example) by moving or shifting quickly aside
2. to evade (an obligation, for example) by cunning, trickery, or deceit
3. to blunt or reduce the intensity of (a section of a photograph) by shading during the printing

process

1 doff (옷 등을) 벗다(opp. don); (풍습 등을) 버리다, 폐지하다

1. to take off; remove
2. to tip or remove (one's hat) in salutation
3. to put aside; discard

1 doggerel 졸렬한/영터리 시

crudely or irregularly fashioned verse, often of a humorous or burlesque nature

3 dogma 교의, 교리(doctrine); 교조, 신조; 정설, 정칙

1. (Theology) a doctrine or a corpus of doctrines relating to matters such as morality and faith, set forth in an authoritative manner by a church
2. an authoritative principle, belief, or statement of ideas or opinion, especially one considered to be absolutely true
3. a principle or belief or a group of them

5 dogmatic(al) 교의상의, 독단적인

1. relating to, characteristic of, or resulting from dogma
2. characterized by an authoritative, arrogant assertion of unproved or unprovable principles

1 dogmatism 독단주의, 교조주의

arrogant, stubborn assertion of opinion or belief

1 dolt 얼뜨기, 멍청이

a person regarded as stupid

1 dome 둥근 천장; 반구형 건물

1. a. a hemispherical roof or vault b. a structure or other object resembling such a hemispherical roof or vault

2. (Slang) the human head

vault <v>:lt> 둥근 천장; 지하실, 저장실; 납골당, 지하 감옥

1. a. an arched structure, usually of stone, brick, or concrete, forming the supporting structure of a ceiling or roof b. an arched overhead covering, such as the sky, that resembles the architectural structure in form
2. a room or space, such as a cellar or storeroom, with arched walls and ceiling, especially when underground
3. a room or compartment, often built of steel, for the safekeeping of valuables
4. a burial chamber, especially when underground

1 domesticity 가정 생활; 가정저임; 가정에의 애착

1. the quality or condition of being domestic
2. home life or devotion to it
3. **domesticities.** household affairs

1 dominant 권력을 장악한, 유력한, 우세한; 두드러진, 월등히 높은

1. exercising the most influence or control
2. most prominent, as in position; ascendant

1 dominate 지배/위압하다; 억누르다, 조절하다

1. to control, govern, or rule by superior authority or power
2. to exert a supreme, guiding influence on or over
3. to enjoy a commanding, controlling position in
4. to overlook from a height

1 domination 통치, 지배; 우세

1. a. mastery or supremacy over another or others b. the exercise of such mastery or supremacy
2. **dominations.** (Theology) the fourth of the nine orders of angels

1 don 입다, 쓰다(opp. doff)

1. to put on (clothing)
2. to assume or take on

- 1 donate 기증하다, 증여하다
to present as a gift to a fund or cause; contribute
- ☆ doom 운명, 파멸; 최후의 심판
1. a decision or judgment, especially an official condemnation to a severe penalty
2. fate, especially a tragic or ruinous one
3. inevitable destruction or ruin
4. Judgment Day
- 1 doomed 운이 다한, 불운한
- 1 doorway 문간, 현관, 출입구
- 2 dormancy 휴면 (상태), 휴지, 정지
- 2 dormant 잠자는, 수면 상태의, 휴식 상태에 있는(opp. active), 잠복중인
1. lying asleep or as if asleep; inactive
2. latent but capable of being activated
3. temporarily quiescent
4. in a condition of biological rest or inactivity characterized by cessation of growth or development and the suspension of many metabolic processes
- 1 dossier <dó:sièi> 일건 서류
a collection of papers giving detailed information about a particular person or subject
- 1 dote 망령들다; 맹목적으로 사랑하다, 홀딱 빠지다
to show excessive love or fondness
- 1 downcast (눈을) 내리 뜬; 풀이 죽은, 기가 꺾인
1. directed downward
2. low I spirits; depressed
- 3 drab 단조로움; 칙칙한 황갈색; 단정치 못한 여자, 매춘부
1. (Color) a. of a dull light brown b. of a light olive brown or khaki color
2. faded and dull in appearance
3. dull or commonplace in character; dreary
- 1 draftsman 제도공, 도안가
1. a man who draws plans or designs, as of structures to be built
2. a man who draws, especially an artist
- 2 drain 배수하다, 배수 시설을 하다; (물을 빼어) 말리다; (재물, 힘 등을) 차츰 소모시키다, 고갈시키다
1. to draw off (a liquid) by a gradual process
2. a. to cause liquid to go out from; empty b. to draw off the surface water of
3. to drink all the contents of
4. a. to deplete gradually, especially to the point of complete exhaustion b. to fatigue or spend emotionally or physically
- 1 drawbridge 도개교
- 1 drawl 느리게 말하다, 점잔빼어 말하다
to speak with lengthened or drawn-out vowels
- 3 dread 무서워하다, 겁먹다, 걱정하다
1. to be in terror of
2. to anticipate with alarm, distaste, or reluctance
- 1 dredge n. 준설기/선, (물밑을 훑는) 반두 (그물) v. (밀가루 등을) 뿌리다(sprinkle), (밀가루를) 묻히다
1. any of various machines equipped with scooping or suction devices and used to deepen harbors and waterways and in underwater mining
2. (Nautical) a boat or barge equipped with a dredge
3. an implement consisting of a net on a frame, used for gathering shellfish
to coat (food) by sprinkling with a powder, such as flour or sugar
- ☆ dreary (풍경, 날씨 등이) 쓸쓸한, 음울한, 황량한; (시간 등이) 지루한; (이야기 등이) 따분한
1. dismal; bleak

2. boring; dull

bleak (날씨, 바람 등이) 차가운; (장소 등이) 바람받이의, 황량한, 삭막한(dreary); (생활 등이) 궁색한

1. a. gloomy and somber; dreary b. providing no encouragement; depressing

2. cold and cutting; raw

3. exposed to the elements; unsheltered and barren

1 drench 흠뻑 적시다(soak), 액체에 담그다; (마소에) 물약을 먹이다

1. to wet through and through; soak

2. to administer a large oral dose of liquid medicine to (an animal)

3. to provide with something in great abundance; surfeit

1 drill 구멍을 뚫다; 반복 연습으로 가르치다, 철저히 주입시키다

1. a. to make a hole in (a hard material) with a drill b. to make (a hole) with or as if with a drill

2. to strike or hit sharply

3. a. to instruct thoroughly by repetition in a skill or procedure b. to infuse knowledge of or skill in by repetitious instruction

4. to train (soldiers) in marching and the manual of arms

1 droll 익살 떠는, 우스꽝스러운

amusingly odd or whimsically comical

2 drone 수윙; 게으름뱅이; 웅웅거리는 소리, 단조로운 저음

1 droplet 작은 물방울

1 dross 쇠풕, 광재; 찌꺼기, 불순물; 쓸모없는 것

1. a waste product or an impurity, especially an oxide, formed on the surface of molten metal

2. worthless, commonplace, or trivial matter

1 drudge (싫은/괴로운 일을) 꾸준히 하다, 악착스럽게 일하다

to do tedious, unpleasant, or menial work

1 duckling 오리새끼

1 duel 결투; 투쟁, 싸움

1. a prearranged, formal combat between two persons, usually fought to settle a point of honor

2. a struggle for domination between two contending persons, groups, or ideas

1 dullness 둔함, 둔감, 멍청함, 아둔한; 불경기; 지루함, 답답함

1 dune (해변 등의) 모래 언덕

2 dupe 잘 속는 사람

1. an easily deceived person

2. a person who functions as the tool of another person or power

3 duplicity 표리부동; 불성실, 사기

1. a. deliberate deceptiveness in behavior or speech b. an instance of deliberate deceptiveness; double-dealing

2. the quality or state of being twofold or double

2 durable 영속성 있는, 항구성의, 튼튼한

1. capable of withstanding wear and tear or decay

2. lasting; stable

3 dwindle 점차 감소하다; 여위다; (품질이) 저하하다; 타락하다

to become gradually less until little remains

1 dysfunction 기능 장애, 역기능

abnormal or impaired functioning, especially of a bodily system or organ

1 dyslexia 난독증, 독서장애

a learning disorder marked by impairment of the ability to recognize and comprehend written words

E

1 earring 귀고리

1 eavesdrop <í:vzdràp> 엿듣다

- to listen secretly to the private conversation of others
- 1 ebb 썰물, 간조(opp. flood, flow); 감퇴, 쇠퇴기
 1. ebb tide
 2. a period of decline or diminution
- 2 ebullience 비등; 격발, 격정의 발로
 zestful enthusiasm
 zestful 열심인; 풍취 있는
- 1 ecclesiastical 교회에 관한, 성직의(opp. secular)
 1. of or relating to a church, especially as an organized institution
 2. appropriate to a church or to use in a church
- 4 eclectic 취사선택하는(selecting); 절충주의의, 절충적인; (취미, 의견 등이) 넓은
 1. selecting or employing individual elements from a variety of sources, systems, or styles
 2. made up of or combining elements from a variety of sources
- 1 eclipse (해, 달의) 식(蝕); (영예, 명성 등의) 실추
 1. a. the partial or complete obscuring, relative to a designated observer, of one celestial body by another b. the period of time during which such an obscuration occurs
 2. a temporary or permanent dimming or cutting off of light
 3. a. a fall into obscurity or disuse; a disgraceful or humiliating end; a downfall
- 2 ecology 생태학
 a. the science of the relationships between organisms and their environments b. the relationship between organisms and their environment
- 1 economical 경제적인, 절약하는; (말, 문체 등이) 간결한; 경제학의
 1. prudent and thrifty in management; not wasteful or extravagant
 2. intended to save money, as by efficient operation or elimination of unnecessary features; economic
- 1 eddy 소용돌이, 회오리바람; 역류; 반주류(反主流)
 1. a current, as of water or air, moving contrary to the direction of the main current, especially in a circular motion
 2. a drift or tendency that is counter to or separate from a main current, as of opinion, tradition, or history
- 1 edible 먹을 수 있는, 식용에 알맞은(eatable)
 fit to be eaten
- ☆ edify 덕성을 북돋우다, 교화하다
 to instruct especially so as to encourage intellectual, moral, or spiritual improvement
- 1 edifying 교훈적인
- 2 efface 지우다, 삭제하다; (인상, 회상 등을) 지워 없애다; (사람을) 눈에 띄지 않게 하다
 1. to rub or wipe out; erase
 2. to make indistinct as if by rubbing
 3. to conduct (oneself) inconspicuously
- 1 efficacious <ɛfɪkɪʃəs> 효과 있는, (약이) 잘 듣는
 producing or capable of producing a desired effect
- 3 effrontery 뻔뻔스러움, 몰염치, 철면피
 brazen boldness; presumptuousness
- 1 effusion 유출, 스며 나옴; 토로
 1. a. the act or an instance of effusing b. liquid or other matter poured forth
 2. an unrestrained outpouring of feeling, as in speech or writing
- 1 effusive 심정을 토로하는, (감정이) 넘쳐흐르는
 1. unrestrained or excessive in emotional expression; gushy
 2. profuse; overflowing
 gushy, gushing 분출하는, 용솟음치는; 감정을 과장하여 표현하는, 지나치게 감상적인
 marked by excessive displays of sentiment or enthusiasm

profuse 풍부한, 넘치는(abundant); 아낌없는, 낭비하는

1. plentiful; copious

2. giving or given freely and abundantly; extravagant

1 egress 밖으로 나가기; 출구

1. the act of coming or going out; emergence

2. the right of going out

3. a path or opening for going out; an exit

3 elaborate 애써 만들다, 정교하게 만들다, 퇴고하다

1. planned or executed with painstaking attention to numerous parts or details

2. intricate and rich in detail

☆ elastic

1. a. easily resuming original shape after being stretched or expanded; flexible b. springy; rebounding

2. (Physics) returning to or capable of returning to an initial form or state after deformation

3. quick to recover, as from disappointment

4. capable of adapting to change or a variety of circumstances

2 elasticity 탄력, 신축성; 융통성

1 elate 고무하다, 기운을 북돋우어 주다; 우쭐대게 하다

to make proud or joyful

2 elated 의기양양한, 우쭐대는, 득의만만한

exultantly proud and joyful

exultant 크게 기뻐하는, 의기양양한, 이겨서 뽐내는(triumphant)

1 electrolytic 전해질의

2 elegance 우아, 고상(grace, refinement); 정밀한, 간결함

1. a. refinement, grace, and beauty in movement, appearance, or manners b. tasteful opulence in form, decoration, or presentation

2. a. restraint and grace of style b. scientific exactness and precision

3. something elegant

1 elegiac <èlidʒiæk> 슬픈 가락의; 애수적인

1. of, relating to, or involving elegy or mourning or expressing sorrow for that which is irrecoverably past

2. of or composed in elegiac couplets

2 elegy 비가, 애가, 만가

1. a poem composed in elegiac couplets

2. a. a poem or song composed especially as a lament for a deceased person b. something resembling such a poem or song

3. (Music) a composition that is melancholy or pensive in tone

pensive 생각에 잠긴; 시름에 젖은, 애수를 띤, 슬픈

1. deeply, often wistfully dreamily thoughtful

2. suggestive or expressive of melancholy thoughtfulness

2 elicit (진리 등을 논리적으로) 도출하다, 이끌어내다; (대답, 웃음 등을) 유도해내다

1. a. to bring or draw out (something latent); elude b. to arrive at (a truth, for example) by logic

2. to call forth (a reaction, for example)

1 ellipse 타원

1 ellipsis 생략, 생략 부호

1. a. the omission of a word or phrase necessary for a complete syntactical construction but not necessary for understanding b. an example of such omission

2. a mark or series of marks (. . . or . . . , for example) used in writing or printing to indicate an omission, especially of letters or words

1 eloquence 웅변, 능변; 수사법; 유창한 이야기, 설득력

1. a. persuasive, powerful discourse b. the skill or power of using such discourse
2. the quality of persuasive, powerful expression
- 1 elucidate (사실, 설명 등을) 명료하게 하다, 밝히다, 해명하다, 천명하다
to make clear or plain, especially by explanation; clarify
- 1 elucidation 설명, 해명
- 1 elude (위험 등을) 피하다, 벗어나다; (의무 등을) 회피하다; 이해/인지되지 않다
1. to evade or escape from, as by daring, cleverness, or skill
2. to escape the understanding or grasp of
- 3 elusive (교묘히) 피하는, 달아나는; 알기 어려운, 잡히지 않는
1. tending to elude capture, perception, comprehension, or memory
2. difficult to define or describe
- 1 emaciate (사람, 얼굴 등을) 수척해지게 하다, 여위게 하다; (땅을) 메마르게 하다
to make or become extremely thin, especially as a result of starvation
- 1 emaciation 여윈, 쇠약, 초췌
- 1 embark (배, 비행기 등에) 태우다, 탑승시키다, 적재하다, 싣다(opp. disembark); (사업 등에) 투자하다
1. to cause to board a vessel or aircraft
2. to enlist (a person or persons) or invest (capital) in an enterprise
- 1 embarrass 어리둥절하게 하다, 찔찔매게 하다; 방해하다, 저해하다
1. to cause to feel self-conscious or ill at ease; disconcert
2. to involve in or hamper with financial difficulties
3. to hinder with obstacles or difficulties; impede
4. to complicate
- 1 embarrassment 난처, 낭패, 당황; 수줍음, 무안함; (보통 pl.) 재정 곤란, 궁핍
- 4 embellish 미화하다, 장식하다, 윤색하다
1. to make beautiful, as by ornamentation; decorate
2. to add ornamental or fictitious details to
- 3 embellishment 꾸밈, 장식, 윤색
1. the act of embellishing or the state of being embellished
2. something that embellishes; a decoration
3. (Music) a note that embellishes a melody
- 1 embezzle 횡령하다, 착복하다
to take (money, for example) for one's own use in violation of a trust
- 1 embezzlement 횡령, 착복, 도용(盜用)
- 1 embody 형태를 부여하다; 구체화하다, 구현하다; (...을 ...에) 포함하다, 수록하다
1. to give a bodily form to; incarnate
2. to represent in bodily or material form
3. to make part of a system or whole; incorporate
- 1 emboss 양각으로 하다, 돌을 새김으로 넣다; 부풀리다, 융기시키다
1. to mold or carve in relief
2. to decorate with or as if with a raised design
3. to adorn; decorate
4. to cover with many protuberances
protuberance 돌기, 융기; 결절
1. something, such as a bulge, knob, or swelling, that protrudes
2. the condition of being protuberant
- 3 embrace 포옹하다, 껴안다(hug); (제안 등을) 기꺼이 받아들이다; 포함하다, 둘러싸다
1. to clasp or hold close with the arms, usually as an expression of affection
2. a. to surround; enclose b. to twine around
3. to include as part of something broader
4. to take up willingly or eagerly

5. to avail oneself of
avail 도움이 되다, 소용되다, 가치가 있다
to be of use or advantage to; help
- 3 embroider 수놓다; (이야기 등을) 윤색하다, 과장하다
1. to ornament with needlework
2. to make by means of needlework
3. to add embellishments or fanciful details to
- 1 embroidery 자수 (제품); 윤색, 장식
- 1 emend (문서, 서적 등을) 교정/수정하다
to improve by critical editing
- 1 emigrate 이주하다, 이민하다; 진출하다
to leave one country or region to settle in another
- 2 emissary 사자(messenger), 밀사; 밀정, 간첩
an agent sent on a mission to represent or advance the interests of another
- 1 emit 내뿜다, (소리를) 내다, (의견 등을) 토로하다, (지폐 등을) 발행하다, (법령 등을) 공포하다
1. to give or send out matter or energy
2. a. to give out as sound; utter b. to voice; express
3. to issue with authority, especially to put (currency) into circulation
- 2 emollient (피부 등을) 부드럽게 하는; (고통을) 완화하는(soothing)
1. softening and soothing, especially to the skin
2. making less harsh or abrasive; mollifying
- 1 empathy 감정 이입, 공감
1. identification with and understanding of another's situation, feelings, and motives
2. the attribution of one's own feelings to an object
- 2 emulate 경쟁하다, 우열을 다투다; 흉내내다, 모방하다
1. to strive to equal or excel, especially through imitation
2. to compete with successfully; approach or attain equality with
- 1 emulation 경쟁, 대항; (電算) 에뮬레이션
- 1 enact (법률을) 제정하다, (연극 등을) 상연하다, (...의 역을) 연기하다
1. to make into law
2. to act (something) out, as on a stage
- ☆ enamor 반하게 하다, 매혹하다
to inspire with love; captivate
- 1 enamored 매혹된, 사랑에 빠진
- 1 encapsulate 캡슐에 넣다; (사실, 정보 등을) 요약하다
1. to encase in or as if in a capsule
2. to express in a brief summary; epitomize
- 1 enchant 요술을 걸다(bewitch), 호리다, 매혹하다(charm)
1. to cast a spell over; bewitch
2. to attract and delight; entrance
entrance n. 들어감, 등장; 입학, 취입, 취업; 입구, 현관 v. 넋을 잃게 하다, 황홀하게 하다
1. to put into a trance
2. to fill with delight, wonder, or enchantment
trance 황홀, 무아지경(ecstasy); 실신, 혼수상태
- 2 encomium 칭찬하는 말, 찬사
1. warm, glowing praise
2. a formal expression of praise; a tribute
- 1 encompass 둘러싸다, 포위하다, 포함하다; (나쁜 결과를) 초래하다
1. to form a circle or ring around; surround
2. to enclose; envelop

- 3. to constitute or include
- 4. to accomplish; achieve
- 1 encroach (남의 나라, 땅 등을) 잠식하다, 침략하다; (남의 권리 등을) 침해하다(infringe)
 - 1. to take another's possessions or rights gradually or stealthily
 - 2. to advance beyond proper or former limits
- 1 encumber 방해하다, 폐를 끼치다; (방해물로 장소를) 막다(choke up); (채무 등을) 지우다(burden)
 - 1. to put a heavy load on; burden
 - 2. to hinder or impede the action or performance of
 - 3. to burden with legal or financial obligations
- 4 endemic 풍토병의, 한 지방 특유의; 그 지방 특산의(opp. exotic)
 - 1. prevalent in or peculiar to a particular locality, region, or people
 - 2. (Ecology) native to or confined to a certain region
- 4 endorse 배서/이서하다; 뒷받침하다, 보증하다
 - 1. to write one's signature on the back of (a check, for example) as evidence of the legal transfer of its ownership, especially in return for the cash or credit indicated on its face
 - 2. to place (one's signature), as on a contract, to indicate approval of its contents or terms
 - 3. to acknowledge (receipt of payment) by signing a bill, draft, or other instrument
 - 4. to give approval of or support to, especially by public statement; sanction
- 2 endorsement 배서; 보증, 시인, 추천
- 1 endow 재산을 증여하다, 기부/기증하다; (재능, 특징 등을) 부여하다
 - 1. to provide with property, income, or a source of income
 - 2. a. to equip or supply with a talent or quality b. to imagine as having a usually favorable trait or quality
- 1 endowment 기증, 기부; (천부의) 자질, 재능
 - 1. the act of endowing
 - 2. funds or property donated to an institution, an individual, or a group as a source of income
 - 3. a natural gift, ability, or quality
- 2 endure 지탱하다, 견디다, 참다; (해석 등을) 허용하다, 인정하다
 - 1. to carry on through, despite hardships; undergo
 - 2. to bear with tolerance
- 1 enduring 참을 수 있는; 영속하는, 영구적인(lasting)
 - 1. lasting; continuing; durable
 - 2. long-suffering; patient
- 1 energize 격려하다
 - 1. to give energy to; activate or invigorate
 - 2. to supply with an electric current; connect to a source of electricity
- 5 enervate 기력을 약화시키다, 기운/힘을 빼앗다
 - to weaken or destroy the strength or vitality of
- 1 enforce (법률 등을) 실시하다, 집행하다; 억지로 시키다, 강요하다; 강력히 주장하다
 - 1. to compel observance of or obedience to
 - 2. to impose (a kind of behavior, for example); compel
 - 3. to give force to; reinforce
- 1 enforced 강제된, 강제적인
- 1 enfranchise 참정권을 주다; 석방하다, 해방하다(set free); (도시에) 자치권을 주다
 - 1. to bestow a franchise on
 - 2. to endow with the rights of citizenship, especially the right to vote
 - 3. to free, as from bondage
- 2 engaging 마음을 끄는, 매력 있는, 애교 있는(winning)
 - charming; attractive
- 6 engender (감정 등을) 생기게 하다, 발생케 하다

1. to bring into existence; give rise to
2. to procreate; propagate
- 1 engrave 새기다, 인쇄하다; (마음에) 새겨두다, 강한 인상을 주다
 1. to carve, cut, or etch into a material
 2. to carve, cut, or etch a design or letters into
 3. a. to carve, cut, or etch into a block or surface used for printing b. to print from a block or plate made by such a process
 4. to impress deeply as if by carving or etching
- ☆ engross 집중시키다, 몰두시키다; 큰 글씨로 쓰다, 정서하다; 독점하다, 매점(買占)하다
 1. to occupy exclusively; absorb
 2. to acquire most or all of (a commodity); monopolize (a market)
 3. a. to write or transcribe in a large, clear hand b. to write or print the final draft of (an official document)
- 2 engrossing 마음을 사로잡는, 마음을 쏙리게 하는, 몰두하게 하는

occupying one's complete attention; wholly absorbing
- 1 engulf (심연, 소용돌이 등에) 빨아들이다, 던져 넣다, 삼키다

to swallow up or overwhelm by or as if by overflowing and enclosing
- 2 enigma 수수께끼; 불가해한 사물/사람
 1. one that is puzzling, ambiguous, or inexplicable
 2. a perplexing speech or text; a riddle
- 1 enigmatic 수수께끼 같은, 알기 어려운; 정체가 모를, 불가사의한

of or resembling an enigma; puzzling
- 1 enlist 모병하다, 입대시키다; 찬조/협력/지지를 얻다
 1. to engage (persons or a person) for service in the armed forces
 2. to engage the support or cooperation of
- 1 enmesh 그물로 잡다; (사람을 곤란 등에) 빠뜨리다, 말려들게 하다

to entangle, involve, or catch in or as if in a mesh
- 1 enmity 적의, 악의, 증오, 대립(antagonism)

deep-seated, often mutual hatred
- 1 enrapture 황홀하게 하다, 기뻐서 어쩔 줄 모르게 하다

to fill with rapture or delight
- 1 enroll 명부에 올리다, 등록하다; 병적에 넣다(enlist); 기록하다, 기재하다(record)
 1. to enter or register in a roll, list, or record
 2. to roll or wrap up
 3. to write or print a final copy of; engross
- 1 ensemble 전체; (樂) 앙상블; 앙상블 [한 벌의 여성복]
 1. a unit or group of complementary parts that contribute to a single effect, especially a. a coordinated outfit or costume b. a group of supporting musicians, singers, dancers, or actors who perform together
 2. (Music) a. a work for two or more vocalists or instrumentalists b. the vocalists or instrumentalists who perform such a work
- 1 ensign <énsn> (국적 표시를 위한) 기(旗); 기장(badge)
- 2 entangle 뒤얽히게 하다; 분규를 일으키게 하다, 혼란시키다; (함정, 곤란 등에) 빠뜨리다, 휩쓸어 넣다(entrap)
 1. to twist together or entwine into a confusing mass; snarl
 2. to complicate; confuse
 3. to involve in or as if in a tangle

snarl (개 등이) 으르렁거리다; 딱딱거리다, 호통치다; 얽히게 하다, 혼란하게 하다
- ☆ enthrall 노예로 만들다; 마음을 사로잡다, 매혹시키다, 홀리다(captivate)
 1. to hold spellbound; captivate
 2. to enslave

- 1 enthralling <ɪnˈθrɔːlɪŋ> 마음을 사로잡는, 아주 재미있는
- 2 enthusiasm 열광, 열의, 의욕; 종교적 열광, 광신
1. great excitement for or interest in a subject or cause
 2. a source or cause of great excitement or interest
- 1 enthusiast 열광자
1. one who is filled with enthusiasm; one who is ardently absorbed in an interest or pursuit
 2. a zealot; a fanatic
- 2 enthusiastic 열렬한, 열광적인
- ☆ entice
- to attract by arousing hope or desire; lure
- 1 enticing 마음을 끄는, 유혹적인(tempting)
- 2 entreat 간청하다, 탄원하다
1. to make an earnest request of
 2. to ask for earnestly; petition for
- 1 entrench (도시, 진지 등을) 참호로 에워싸다; 자기 몸을 지키다, 입장을 굳히다
1. to provide with a trench, especially for the purpose of fortifying or defending
 2. to fix firmly or securely
- 2 entrepreneur <ˌɛnˌtrəˈprənɛːr> 기업가; 가극의 흥행주
- a person who organizes, operates, and assumes the risk for a business venture
- 2 entrust (책임, 임무 등을) 맡기다, 위임하다; (금전 등을) 맡기다, 위탁하다
1. to give over (something) to another for care, protection, or performance
 2. to give as a trust to (someone)
- 1 enumerate 열거하다, 낱낱이 세다
1. to count off or name one by one; list
 2. to determine the number of; count
- 1 enunciate (이론, 주의 등을) 선언하다, 발표하다; 똑똑히 발음하다(pronounce)
1. to pronounce; articulate
 2. to state or set forth precisely or systematically
 3. to announce; proclaim
- 2 enzyme <ˈɛnzaim> 효소
- 1 epaulet <ˈɛpələt> (장교 정복의) 견장
- a shoulder ornament, especially a fringed strap worn on military uniforms
- fringe 술 (장식); 언저리, 외변
- 5 ephemeral 하루살이 목숨의, 명이 짧은(short-lived); 순식간의, 덧없는
1. lasting for a markedly brief time
 2. living or lasting only for a day, as certain plants or insects do
- 2 epic 서사시; 서사시적 작품
- 1 epicure 향락주의자; 식도락가, 미식가
1. a person with refined taste especially in food and wine
 2. a person devoted to sensuous pleasure and luxurious living
- 2 epidemic 유행성의, 전염성의; 유행하고 있는
1. spreading rapidly and extensively by infection and affecting many individuals in an area or a population at the same time
 2. widely prevalent
- 1 epidermis 표피, 외피
- 1 epigram <ˈɛpəgrəm> 경구, 풍자시
1. a short, witty poem expressing a single thought or observation
 2. a concise, clever, often paradoxical statement
 3. epigrammatic discourse or expression
- 1 episodic 에피소드풍의, 삽화적인; 일시적인

- 1. relating to or resembling an episode
- 2. composed of a series of episodes
- 3. limited to the duration of an episode; temporary
- 1 epistemology 인식론
 - the branch of philosophy that studies the nature of knowledge, its presuppositions and foundations, and its extent and validity
- 1 epistle 서간, 편지
 - 1. a letter, especially a formal one
 - 2 a literary composition in the form of a letter
- 1 epitaph 비명, 비문
 - 1. an inscription on a tombstone in memory of the one buried there
 - 2. a brief literary piece commemorating a deceased person
- 2 epithet 형용 어구; 별명, 통칭, 칭호
 - 1. a. a term used to characterize a person or thing b. a term used as a descriptive substitute for the name or title of a person
 - 2. an abusive or contemptuous word or phrase
- 2 epitome <ipítəmi> 개요, 대요; ...의 축도
 - 1. a representative or an example of a class or type
 - 2. a brief summary, as of a book or an article; an abstract
- 1 epitomize ...의 전형이다; ...의 개요를 만들다, 요약하다
 - 1. to make an epitome of; sum up
 - 2. to be a typical example of
- 1 equable (온도, 기후 등이) 한결같은, 고른; (마음이) 침착한
 - 1. a. unvarying; steady b. free from extremes
 - 2. not easily disturbed; serene
- 2 equanimity 평정, 침착, 태연; 평형, 균형
 - the quality of being calm and even-tempered; composure
- 1 equilibrium 평형, 균형; 평안, 안정
 - 1. a condition in which all acting influences are canceled by others, resulting in a stable, balanced, or unchanging system
 - 2. mental or emotional balance; poise
- 1 equity 공평, 공정(fairness)
- 1 equivocal 두 가지 뜻으로 해석되는; 확실하지 않은, 분명하지 않은; 의심스러운, 모호한
 - 1. open o two or more interpretations and often intended to mislead; ambiguous
 - 2. of uncertain significance
 - 3. of a doubtful or uncertain nature
- 3 equivocate 얼버무리다, 말끝을 흐리다; 속이다
 - 1. to use equivocal language intentionally
 - 2. to avoid making an explicit statement
- 1 equivocation 모호한 말(을 쓰기); 얼버무리다
- 3 eradicate 뿌리째 뽑다, 박멸하다, 근절하다
 - 1. to tear up by the roots
 - 2. to get rid of as if by tearing up by the roots
- 1 erasure <iréɪʃər> 지워 없앰, 마소; 삭제 부분, 지운 자국
 - 1. the act or an instance of erasing
 - 2. the state of being erased
- 3 erode 침식하다, 부식시키다, (마음, 건강 등을) 서서히 손상시키다
 - 1. to wear (something) away by or as if by abrasion
 - 2. to eat into; corrode
 - 3. to make or form by wearing away

4. to cause to diminish, deteriorate, 개 disappear as if by eating into or wearing away
- 1 errant 돌아다니는, 모험적 편력의; (생각이) 잘못된, (행동이) 그릇된
1. roving, especially in search of adventure
2. straying from the proper course or standards
3. a. wandering outside the established limits b. aimless or irregular in motion
- 3 erratic 산만한, 변덕스러운; 엉뚱한
1. having no fixed or regular course; wandering
2. lacking consistency, regularity, or uniformity
3. deviating from the customary course in conduct or opinion; eccentric
- 1 erudite <érjʊdàit> 학식 있는, 박학한
- characterized by erudition; learned
- 2 erudition 박학, 학식
- deep, extensive learning
- 1 erupt 분출하다, 분화하다, 폭발하다; (피부가) 발진(發疹)하다
1. to emerge violently from restraint or limits; explode
2. to become violently active
3. to force out or release something, such as steam, with violence or suddenness
4. a. to break through the gums in developing. used of teeth b. to appear on the skin. used of a rash or blemish
- 1 eschew (좋지 않은 일을) (의도적으로) 피하다, 삼가다
- to avoid; shun
- 1 esophagus <isáfəgəs> (解) 식도
- 2 espionage <éspianà:ʒ> 스파이 활동, 간첩망
- the act or practice of spying or of using spies to obtain secret information, as about another government or a business competitor
- 3 espouse 처로 삼다, 장가들다; (주의, 주장을) 신봉하다, 지지하다
1. a. to take in marriage; marry b. to give (a woman) in marriage
2. to give one's loyalty or support to (a cause, for example); adopt
- 1 espy (보기 힘든 것을) 발견하다, (결점 등을) 찾아내다
- to catch sight of (something distant, partially hidden, or obscure); glimpse
- 4 esteem 존경하다, 중하게 여기다; ...이라고 생각하다, 여기다
1. to regard with respect; prize
2. to regard as; consider
- 1 estimable <éstəməbl> 존경할 만한; 어림/평가할 수 있는
1. possible to estimate
2. deserving of esteem; admirable
- ☆ estrange
1. to make hostile, unsympathetic, or indifferent; alienate
2. to remove from an accustomed place or set of associations
- 1 estrangement 소원, 이간, 불화
- 2 etch 에칭하다; 선명하게 그리다, 마음에 새기다
1. a. to cut into the surface of (glass, for example) by the action of acid b. to make or create by this method
2. to impress, delineate, or imprint clearly
- 1 ethical 도덕상의, 윤리적인; (약품이) 인정 기준에 따라 제조된, 의사의 처방 없이 판매할 수 없는
1. of, relating to, or dealing with ethics
2. being in accordance with the accepted principles of right and wrong that govern the conduct of a profession
3. of or relating to a drug dispensed solely on the prescription of a physician
- 2 ethics 윤리학; 도의, 윤리

- 1 ethology 인성학, 품성론; 행동 생물학
 1. the scientific study of animal behavior, especially as it occurs in a natural environment
 2. the study of human ethos and its formation
- 1 ethos 기풍, 정신, 사조
 the disposition, character, or fundamental values peculiar to a specific person, people, culture, or movement
- 1 etiquette 예의, 예법, 에티켓
 the practices and forms prescribed by social convention or by authority
- 1 eucalyptus <jù:kəlɪptəs> (植) 유칼리 나무
- 1 eulogize 찬양하다, 칭송하다
 to praise highly in speech or writing
- 5 eulogy 찬미, 칭송, 찬양
 1. a laudatory speech or written tribute, especially one praising someone who has died
 2. high praise or commendation
- 4 euphemism <jú:fəmɪzəm> 완곡 어법, 완곡 어구
 the act or an example of substituting a mild, indirect, or vague term for one considered harsh, blunt, or offensive
- 2 euphoria 행복감, 도취감
 a feeling of great happiness or well-being
- 2 evacuate 비우다; 철수시키다; 배설하다, 짜내다
 1. a. to empty or remove the contents of b. to create a vacuum in
 2. to excrete or discharge (waste matter), especially from the bowels
 3. a. to relinquish military possession or occupation of (a town, for example) b. to withdraw or send away (troops or inhabitants) from a threatened area
 4. to withdraw or depart from; vacate
 excrete 배설하다, 분비하다
 to separate and discharge (waste matter) from the blood, tissues, or organs
- 2 evade 피하다, 모면하다; (질문 등을) 회피하다(dodge), (법률 등을) 빠져나가다
 1. to escape or avoid by cleverness or deceit
 2. a. to avoid fulfilling, answering, or performing b. to fail to make payment of (taxes)
 3. to avoid giving a direct answer to
 4. to baffle or elude
- 1 evanescent 사라져 가는, 순간의, 덧없는(transitory)
 vanishing or likely to vanish like vapor
- 1 evenhanded 공평한(impartial)
 showing no partiality; fair
- 1 even-tempered 마음이 안정된, 온화한, 침착한
 easygoing; calm
 easygoing 태평스러운; 안이한, 게으른; 걸음이 완만한
- 2 evict (법적 수속에 의해) 퇴거시키다; 축출하다; 도로 찾다(recover)
 1. to put out (a tenant, for example) by legal process; expel
 2. to force out; eject
 3. (Law) to recover (property, for example) by a superior claim or legal process
- 1 evince 명시하다, (감정 등을) 나타내다
 to show or demonstrate clearly; manifest
- 1 evoke (영혼 등을) 불러내다; (감정, 기억 등을) 일깨우다, 환기시키다
 1. to summon or call forth
 2. to call to mind by naming, citing, or suggesting
 3. to create anew, especially by means of the imagination
 anew 다시 한번, 새로이, 신규로(afresh)

- 4 exacerbate (고통, 병 등을) 악화시키다; (사람을) 격분시키다
to increase the severity, violence, or bitterness of; aggravate
- 1 exact 강요하다, 무리하게 요구하다
1. to force the payment or yielding of; extort
2. to demand and obtain by or as if by force or authority
- ☆ exalt 높다, 승진시키다; 칭찬하다, 찬양하다
1. to raise in rank, character, or status; elevate
2. to glorify, praise, or honor
3. to increase the effect or intensity of; heighten
- 1 excavate (굴, 구멍 등을) 파다, 굴착하다, (묻힌 것을) 발굴하다
1. to make a hole in; hollow out
2. to form by hollowing out
3. to remove by digging or scooping out
4. to expose or uncover by or as if by digging
- 1 exclamation 감탄, 절규, 외침
1. an abrupt, forceful utterance
2. an outcry, as of protest
- ☆ excoriate
1. to tear or wear off the skin of; abrade
2. to censure strongly; denounce
- 1 excoriation (피부의) 벗겨짐; 통렬한 비난
- 3 exculpate 무죄로 하다, (억울함을) 풀어주다; (증거, 사실 등이) 죄를 면하게 하다, 변명이 되다
to clear of guilt or blame
- 1 executor <igzékjutər> 유언 집행인
1. a person who carries out or performs something
2. (Law) a person who is appointed by a testator to execute the testator's will
testator 유언자
- 1 exemplar 모범, 견본, 표본
1. one that is worthy of imitation; a model
2. one that is typical or representative; an example
3. an ideal that serves as a pattern; an archetype
4. a copy, as of a book
archetype 원형, 전형
1. an original model or type after which other similar things are patterned; a prototype
2. an ideal example of a type; quintessence
- 1 exemplary 모범적인, 훌륭한; 본보기의
1. worthy of imitation; commendable
2. serving as a model
3. serving as an illustration; typical
4. serving as a warning; admonitory
- 1 exertion 노력, 분발; (권력의) 행사
the act or an instance of exerting, especially a strenuous effort
- 1 exhale <ekshéil> (숨을) 내쉬다, (향기 등을) 방출하다
1. a. to breathe out b. to emit air or vapor
2. to be given off or emitted
- 1 exhaustive 고갈시키는, 소모적인; 철저한, 남김 없는(thoroughgoing)
1. treating all parts or aspects without omission; thorough
2. tending to exhaust
- 1 exhort 간곡히 타이르다, 권하다, 훈계하다(admonish)
to urge by strong, often stirring argument, admonition, advice, or appeal

- 1 exigency <éksədʒənsi> 급박, 위급, 긴박
 1. the state or quality of requiring much effort or immediate action
 2. a pressing or urgent situation
 3. often **exigencies**. urgent requirements; pressing needs
- 2 exigent <éksədʒənt> 위급한, 급박한; 각박한(exacting)
 1. requiring immediate action or remedy
 2. requiring much effort or expense; demanding
- 3 exile 추방, 유형, 망명; 유배자, 망명객
 1. a. enforced removal from one's native country b. self-imposed absence from one's country
 2. the condition or a period of living away from one's native country
 3. one who lives away from one's native country, whether because of expulsion or voluntary absence
- 1 exonerate 무죄가 되게 하다, 무죄임을 입증하다(exculpate), 면제하다(release)
 1. to free from blame
 2. to free from a responsibility, obligation, or task
- 1 exoneration 면죄, 면제, 책임의 해제
- 2 exorbitant (욕망, 요구, 값 등이) 엄청난, 터무니없는, 과도한
 exceeding all bounds, as of custom or fairness
- 2 exorcise 귀신을 몰아내다, 액막이하다; (나쁜 생각 등을) 몰아내다, 떨쳐버리다
 1. to expel (an evil spirit) by or as if by incantation, command, or prayer
 2. to free from evil spirits or malign influences
 incantation 주문, 마법, 요술
 1. ritual recitation of verbal charms or spells to produce a magic effect
 2. a. a formula used in ritual recitation; a verbal charm or spell b. a conventionalized utterance repeated without thought or aptness; a formula
- 1 exotic 외래의, 이국적인, 색다른
 1. from another part of the world; foreign
 2. intriguingly unusual or different; excitingly strange
 3. of or involving striptease
 striptease 스트립쇼(를 하다)
- 1 expectant 기대하는, 바라는; (결과 등을) 관망하는
 1. having or marked by expectation
 2. pregnant
- 1 expediency 편의, 방편; 편의주의
 1. appropriateness to the purpose at hand; fitness
 2. adherence to self-serving means
 3. a means; an expedient
- 2 expedient 편리한, 상책인(advisable), 방편적인, 정략적인(politic)
 1. appropriate to a purpose
 2. a. serving to promote one's interest b. based on or marked by a concern for self-interest rather than principle; self-interested
- 1 expedition 원정, 여행; 원정대, 탐험대; 신속, 급속
 1. a. a journey undertaken by a group of people with a definite objective b. the group undertaking such a journey
 2. speed in performance; promptness
- 1 expeditious 급속한, 신속한(prompt)
 acting or done with speed and efficiency
- 1 expel 내쫓다; 면직시키다, 추방하다
 1. to force or drive out
 2. to discharge from or as if from a receptacle

- 3 expertise 전문적 기술/지식
 1. expert advice or opinion
 2. skill or knowledge in a particular area
- 2 expiate (죄를) 갚다, 속죄하다
 to make amends or reparation for; atone
 atone 보상하다, 벌충하다, 속죄하다(make amends)
 to make amends, as for a sin or fault
- 1 explicit 명백한, 뚜렷한; 숨김없는(outspoken, opp. implicit)
 1. a. fully and clearly expressed; leaving nothing implied b. fully and clearly defined or formulated
 2. forthright and unreserved in expression
 3. a. readily observable b. describing or portraying nudity or sexual activity in graphic detail
- 1 exploit (자원 등을) 개척하다, 개발하다; (남을) 부당하게 이용하다, 착취하다
 1. to employ to the greatest possible advantage
 2. to make use of selfishly or unethically
 3. to advertise; promote
- 1 exploitation 개척, 개발; 이기적 이용, 착취
 1. the act of employing to the greatest possible advantage
 2. utilization of another person or group for selfish purposes
 3. an advertising or a publicity program
- 1 exploration 답사, 탐험; (문제 등의) 탐구
 the act or an instance of exploring
- 1 explosive 폭발성의, 폭발적인
 1. relating to or having the nature of an explosion
 2. tending to explode
- 1 exposition 설명, 해설, 주해; 박람회, 전람회
- 1 expostulate 간하다, 타이르다, 충고/훈계하다
 to reason earnestly with someone in an effort to dissuade or correct; remonstrate
 remonstrate 간언하다, 충고하다; 항의하다
 to say or plead in protest, objection, or reproof
- 2 expressly 명백히(definitely); 일부러
 1. in an express or a definite manner; explicitly
 2. especially; particularly
- 1 extant 현존하는, 지금도 남아 있는
 still in existence; not destroyed, lost, or extinct
- 1 extemporaneous 당장의, 즉석의; 미봉책의, 임시변통의(makeshift)
 1. carried out or performed with little or no preparation; impromptu
 2. prepared in advance but delivered without notes or text
 3. skilled at or given to unrehearsed speech or performance
 4. provided, made, or adapted as an expedient; makeshift
- 2 extemporize 즉석에서 만들다, 임시 변통하다
 to do or perform (something) without prior preparation or practice
- 2 extenuate 경감하다, 정상을 참작하다; 변명하다
 to lessen or attempt to lessen the magnitude or seriousness of, especially by providing partial excuses
- 1 extenuating 참작할 만한
- 1 exterminate 근절하다, 모조리 없애다
 to get rid of by destroying completely; extirpate
- 1 extirpate <ékstərpèit> 근절하다
 1. to pull up by the roots
 2. to destroy totally; exterminate

3. to remove by surgery
- 1 extirpation 근절
- 2 extol 칭찬하다, 찬양하다, 격찬하다
to praise highly; exalt
- 2 extort 강제로 착취하다(exact); (의미 등을) 억지로 해석하다
to obtain from another by coercion or intimidation
- 3 extraneous 외래의, 이질적인, 관계없는(unrelated)
1. not constituting a vital element or part
2. inessential or unrelated to the topic or matter at hand; irrelevant
3. coming from the outside
- 2 extrapolate 외삽법에 의해 추정하다; 추정하다
to infer or estimate by extending or projecting known information
- 4 extravagance 사치, 낭비, 무절제, 방종
1. the quality of being extravagant
2. immoderate expense or display
3. something extravagant
- 3 extravagant 낭비하는, 사치스러운; 터무니없는, 지나친(exorbitant)
1. given to lavish or imprudent expenditure
2. exceeding reasonable bounds
3. extremely abundant; profuse
4. unreasonably high; exorbitant
- 1 extremist 극단론자, 과격론자
- 1 extricable 구출할 수 있는
- ☆ extricate
to release from an entanglement or difficulty; disengage
- 1 extroversion (病) 외전(外轉); (心) 외향성(opp. introversion)
1. interest in one's environment or in others as opposed to or to the exclusion of oneself
2. a turning inside out, as of an organ or a part
- 1 exuberant 풍부한, 무성한; 원기가 좋은, 넘쳐흐르는(overflowing)
1. full of unrestrained enthusiasm or joy
2. lavish; extravagant
3. extreme in degree, size, or extent
4. growing, producing, or produced abundantly; plentiful
- 1 exult 크게 기뻐하다, 의기양양해 하다
to rejoice greatly; be jubilant or triumphant
jubilant 좋아하는, 기쁨에 넘치는
1. exultingly joyful
2. expressing joy

F

- 2 fabric 구조, 구성; 구조물, 건물; 피륙, 직물; (직물의) 짜임새
1. a. a cloth produced especially by knitting, weaving, or felting fibers b. the texture or quality of such cloth
2. a complex underlying structure
3. a. a method or style of construction b. a structural material, such as masonry or timber c. a physical structure; a building
- 2 fabricate 만들다, 조립하다; 꾸며내다, 위조하다
1. to make; create
2. to construct by combining or assembling diverse, typically standardized parts
3. to concoct in order to deceive

concoct 섞어서 만들다; 날조하다, 꾸며내다

1. to prepare by mixing ingredients, as in cooking

2. to devise, using skill and intelligence; contrive

1 fabrication 제작, 구성; 구조물; 거짓말, 위조, 위조 문서(forgery)

1 facade <fə'sɑ:d> 정면(front), 전면; 겉보기, 외관, 허울

1. (Architecture) the face of a building, especially the principal face

2. an artificial or deceptive front

1 facet (다면체, 특히 보석의) 한 면

1. one of the flat polished surfaces cut on a gemstone or occurring naturally on a crystal

2. one of numerous aspects, as of a subject; a phase

3 facetious <fə'si:fəs> 우스운, 허튼 소리의

playfully jocular; humorous

5 facilitate 용이하게 하다, 촉진하다

to make easy or easier

☆ fad 변덕, 일시적 유행, 유행난 취미

a fashion that is taken up with great enthusiasm for a brief period of time; a craze

craze 열광, 열중; 대유행(rage); (도자기에 생긴) 잔금

1. a short-lived popular fashion; a fad

2. a fine crack in a surface or glaze

2 faddish 변덕스러운, 별난 것을 좋아하는

1. having the nature of a fad

2. given to fads

1 fair 공정한; 살결이 흰, 금발의(opp. dark)

1 fallacious 그릇된, 허위의; 현혹시키는, 믿을 수 없는

1. containing or based on a fallacy

2. tending to mislead; deceptive

2 fallacy 그릇된 생각, 오류

1. a false notion

2. a statement or an argument based on a false or an invalid inference

3. incorrectness of reasoning or belief; erroneousness

4. the quality of being deceptive

1 fallibility 오류를 범하기 쉬움

1 fallow 경작하지 않은, 묵혀둔; 수양을 쌓지 않은

1. plowed but left unseeded during a growing season

2. characterized by inactivity

2 falsification 위조, 변조; 곡해; 반증, 논파

☆ falsify

1. to state untruthfully; misrepresent

2. a. to make false by altering or adding to b. to counterfeit; forge

3. to declare or prove to be false

3 falter 비틀거리다; 더듬다, 중얼거리다; 주춤하다, 움찔하다

1. to be unsteady in purpose or action, as from loss of courage or confidence; waver

2. to speak hesitatingly; stammer

3. a. to move ineptly or haltingly; stumble b. to operate or perform unsteadily or with a loss of effectiveness

1 famish 굶주리게 하다(starve)

1. to cause to endure severe hunger

2. to cause to starve to death

1 fanatic 열광자, 광신자

a person marked or motivated by an extreme, unreasoning enthusiasm, as for a cause

- 3 fanatical 열광적인
possessed with or motivated by excessive, irrational zeal
- 1 fang (육식동물의) 송곳니; (뱀의) 독아(毒牙)
fang : 늑대, 개 등의 엄니
tusk : 멧돼지, 코끼리 등의 엄니
- 1 fascination 매혹, 매력, 요염
1. the capability of eliciting intense interest or of being very attractive
2. the state of being intensely interested or attracted
3. an intensely interesting, attractive quality or trait
- 1 fashionable 최신 유행의, 현대풍의; 상류사회의, 일류의
1. conforming to the current style; stylish
2. associated with or frequented by persons of fashion
- 1 fastidious 까다로운, 괴팍스러운
1. possessing or displaying careful, meticulous attention to detail
2. difficult to please; exacting
3. excessively scrupulous or sensitive, especially in matters of taste or propriety
- 1 fast-talk 허튼 수작으로 구슬리다
to persuade, mislead, or obtain with a smooth line of talk
- ☆ fathom n. 길 [길이의 단위, 1.83m]; 이해, 통찰 v. 수심을 측정하다, (마음 속 등을) 추측/간파하다
1. to determine the depth of; sound
2. to penetrate to the meaning or nature of; comprehend
- 1 fathomable <fæðməbl> 잴/추측할 수 있는
- 1 fatuity 어리석은, 우둔; 어리석은 짓/말
1. smug stupidity; utter foolishness
2. something that is utterly stupid or silly
smug 잘난 체하는, 새치름한; 산뜻한, 말쑥하게 차린
exhibiting or feeling great or offensive satisfaction with oneself or with one's situation;
self-righteously complacent
- 2 fatuous <fætʃuəs> 얼빠진, 우둔한; 바보의
1. vacuously, smugly, and unconsciously foolish
2. delusive; unreal
- 1 faucet 물꼭지, 물주둥이(tap, cock)
- 2 fawn 아양떨다, 비위를 맞추다, 아첨하다
1. to exhibit affection or attempt to please, as a dog does by wagging its tail, whining, or cringing
2. to seek favor or attention by flattery and obsequious behavior
whine <hwain> 구슬피 울다, 호느끼다; (개가) 짖거리다; 우는 소리를 하다, 푸념하다
- 3 fawning 아양부리는, 알랑거리는, 아첨하는
- 1 fearsome 무시무시한; 무서워하는, 겁내는(timid)
1. causing or capable of causing fear
2. fearful; timid
- 1 feat 위업, 업적, 묘기
1. a notable act or deed, especially an act of courage; an exploit
2. an act of skill, endurance, imagination, or strength; an achievement
- 2 feckless 허약한, 무능한, 가치 없는, 경솔한, 무책임한 나태한
1. lacking purpose or vitality; feeble or ineffective
2. careless and irresponsible
- 1 feeble 연약한, 허약한; (빛, 목소리 등이) 희미한, 미약한; 저능한
1. a. lacking strength; weak b. indicating weakness
2. lacking vigor, force, or effectiveness; inadequate
- 2 feigned 거짓의, 꾸민; 가공의

1. not real; pretended
2. made-up; fictitious
- 1 felicitous 교묘한; 적절한
1. admirably suited; apt
2. exhibiting an agreeably appropriate manner or style
3. marked by happiness or good fortune
- 1 felicity 지복(bliss); (말, 표현 등의) 적절, 교묘함
1. a. great happiness; bliss b. an instance of great happiness
2. a cause or source of happiness
3. a. an appropriate and pleasing manner or style b. an instance of appropriate and pleasing manner or style
- 1 fell v. (나무를) 베어 넘어뜨리다, (사람을) 쓰러뜨리다 a. 잔인한, 사나운, 무시무시한
- 2 felon 중죄인, 악한
- ☆ felony 중죄
misdemeanor 경범죄; 비행, 못된 것
- 1 ferment 발효시키다; (감정 등을) 끓어오르게 하다, 자극하다
1. to produce by or as if by fermentation
2. to cause to undergo fermentation
3. to make turbulent; excite or agitate
- 1 fermentation 발효; 소동, 흥분
1. any of a group of chemical reactions induced by living or nonliving ferments that split complex organic compounds into relatively simple substances, especially the anaerobic conversion of sugar to carbon dioxide and alcohol by yeast
2. unrest; agitation
anaerobe 혐기성 생물 ↔ aerobe
an organism, such as a bacterium, that can live in the absence of atmospheric oxygen
- ☆ ferocious 사나운, 흉포한, 잔인한; (口) 굉장한, 지독한
1. extremely savage; fierce
2. marked by unrelenting intensity; extreme
- 1 ferocity 사나움, 잔인성(fierceness); 만행
the state or quality of being ferocious; fierceness
- 1 ferret 흰족제비를 써서 사냥하다; 찾아다니다; 귀찮게 굴다
1. a. to hunt (rabbits, for example) with ferrets b. to dive out, as from a hiding place; expel
2. to uncover and bring to light by searching
3. to hound or harry persistently; worry
harry 약탈하다, 침략하다, 유린하다; 괴롭히다, 귀찮게 하다
1. to disturb or distress by or as if by repeated attacks; harass
2. to raid, as in war; sack or pillage
sack 자루에 넣다; 해고하다, 퇴짜 놓다; 격파하다, 패배시키다; 획득하다
to place into a sack
to rob of goods or valuables, especially after capture
- 1 ferrous 철을 함유한
- 1 fertile 다산의, 비옥한; 창조력이 풍부한, 상상력이 있는
- 1 fertilize (토질을) 비옥하게/기름지게 하다; (정신을) 풍부하게 하다
- 1 fervent 뜨거운, 타오르는; 열렬한, 강렬한
1. having or showing great emotion or zeal; ardent
2. extremely hot; glowing
- 1 fervid 타오르는 듯한, 열렬한, 열정적인(ardent)
1. marked by great passion or zeal
2. extremely hot; burning

- 2 fervor 열렬, 열정; 백열
 1. great warmth and intensity of emotion
 2. intense heat
- 1 festive 축제의, 경축의; 명절 기분의, 즐거운
 1. of, relating to, or appropriate for a feast or festival
 2. merry; joyous
- 1 fetid 악취가 나는, 구린
 having an offensive odor
- 3 fetter 족쇄, 차꼬(shackle); 속박, 구속
 1. a chain or shackle for the ankles or feet
 2. something that serves to restrict; a restraint
- 3 feud 불화, 숙원; 반목, 다툼
 a bitter, often prolonged quarrel or state of enmity, especially such a state of hostilities between two families or clans
- 3 fickle 변하기 쉬운, 변덕스러운
 characterized by erratic changeableness or instability, especially with regard to affections or attachments; capricious
- ☆ fiddle 바이올린을 켜다; 만지작거리다; 빈둥빈둥 시간을 보내다
 1. (Music) to play a violin
 2. a. to move one's fingers or hands in a nervous fashion b. to occupy oneself in an aimless or desultory way c. to meddle or tamper
 3. to commit a fraud, especially to steal from one's employer
- 2 fidget 안절부절못하다, 안달하다, 조바심 내다
 1. to behave or move nervously or restlessly
 2. to play or fuss; fiddle
- 2 figurative 비유적인; 수식 문구가 많은, 화려한; 상징적인
 1. a. based on or making use of figures of speech; metaphorical b. containing many figures of speech; ornate
 2. represented by a figure or resemblance; symbolic or emblematic
 3. of or relating to artistic representation by means of animal or human figures
 ornate 화려하게 장식한, 잘 꾸민
 1. elaborately, heavily, and often excessively ornamented
 2. flashy, showy, or florid in style or manner; flowery
 emblematic 상징적인, 표상하는
 of, relating to, or serving as an emblem; symbolic
- 1 figurehead 이물에 장식한 조상; 명목상의 두목
 1. a person given a position of nominal leadership but having no actual authority
 2. (Nautical) a carved figure on the prow of a ship
- 1 figurine 작은 입상(statue)
 a small molded or sculptured figure; a statuette
- 2 filch 줍도둑질을 하다(pilfer)
 to take (something, especially something of little value) in a furtive manner; snatch
 furtive 몰래 하는, 은밀한; 속임수가 많은, 믿을 수가 없는
 snatch 낚아채다(snatch), 훔치다(steal)
 to steal (something, usually something of little value); pilfer
 pilfer 줍도둑질하다, 훔치다
 to steal (a small amount or item)
- 2 filibuster 의사 진행 방해; 불법 침입자; 해적
 1. a. the use of obstructionist tactics, especially prolonged speechmaking, for the purpose of delaying legislative action b. an instance of the use of this delaying tactic

2. an adventurer who engages in a private military action in a foreign country
- 1 filigree (금, 은 등의) 선조 세공
 1. delicate and intricate ornamental work made from gold, silver, or other fine twisted wire
 2. a. an intricate, delicate, or fanciful ornamentation b. a design resembling such ornamentation
- 1 filing 철하기, 서류 정리; 줄질, 줄로 다듬기; [pl.] 줄밥
- 1 finesse <finés> 기교, 솜씨; 술책, 책략
 1. refinement and delicacy of performance, execution, or artisanship
 2. skillful, subtle handling of situation; tactful, diplomatic maneuvering
 3. a stratagem I which one appears to decline an advantage
- 2 finicky 지나치게 까다로운, 집착이 강한
 insisting capriciously on getting just what one wants; difficult to please; fastidious
- 1 firearm 소형 화기
- 1 fissure <fifər> 갈라진 틈/금
 1. a long, narrow opening; a crack or cleft
 2. the process of splitting or separating; division
 3. a separation into subgroups or factions; a schism
 schism (단체의) 분리, 분열
- 1 fixate 정착/고정시키다; 응시하다
 1. to make fixed, stable, or stationary
 2. to focus one's eyes or attention on
 3. to command the attention or exclusively or repeatedly; preoccupy obsessively
- 1 flaccid (근육, 사람 등이) 흐느적흐느적한, 축 늘어진; (정신 등이) 이완된, 연약한
 1. lacking firmness, resilience, or muscle tone
 2. lacking vigor or energy
 resilience 탄력, 탄성(elasticity); (병, 불행 등에서의) 회복; 쾌활성
 1. the ability to recover quickly from illness, change, or misfortune; buoyancy
 2. the property of a material that enables it to resume its original shape or position after being bent, stretched, or compressed; elasticity
- 4 flag 기를 올리다, 기로 신호하다/알리다; (뚝 등이) 축 늘어지다, (초목이) 시들다, (기력 등이) 떨어지다
 1. to hang limply; droop
 2. to decline in vigor or strength
 3. to decline in interest
 limp v. 절뚝거리다, 느릿느릿 가다, (작업 등이) 진척이 안되다 a. 부드러운, 낭창낭창한; 약한, 맥빠진
 droop 축 늘어지다, 처지다; (초목이) 시들다, (사람이) 힘이 없어지다, 풀이 죽다
 1. to bend or hang downward
 2. to bend or sag gradually
 3. to sag in dejection or exhaustion
- 1 flagrant 악명 높은, 극악한
 conspicuously bad, offensive, or reprehensible
 reprehensible
 deserving rebuke or censure; blameworthy
- 1 flail 도리깨질하다, (물건을) 때리다, (팔 등을) 휘두르다
- 1 flak 대공포; 격렬한 비난, 혹평
 1. a. anti-aircraft artillery b. the bursting shells fired from such artillery
 2. (Informal) a. excessive or abusive criticism b. dissension; opposition
 dissension <disénʃən> 불일치, 의견의 차이; 불화, 알력, 분쟁
 difference of opinion; disagreement
- 1 flamboyance 화려함, 야합
- 2 flamboyant 플랑브와양 양식의, 불꽃 모양의; 타오르는 듯한, 화려한
- 2 flammable 가연성의, 타기 쉬운

- easily ignited and capable of burning rapidly; inflammable
- 1 flange <flændʒ> 플랜지, 테두리, 가장자리
a protruding rim, edge, rib, or collar, as on a wheel or a pipe shaft, used to strengthen an object, hold it in place, or attach it to another object
- 1 flatcar 무개화차
a railroad freight car without sides or a roof
- 1 flaunt (기 등이) 펴리다; 의기양양하게 활보하다, 과시하다; 업신여기다
1. to exhibit ostentatiously or shamelessly
2. to show contempt for; scorn
- 1 flaunting 펴릴 휘날리는
inclined to flaunt; ostentatious
- 1 flavor 맛, 풍미; 운치, 풍취; 향기
1. distinctive taste; savor
2. a distinctive yet intangible quality felt to be characteristic of a given thing
3. a flavoring
- 1 flax (植) 아마; 옅은 황갈색
- 1 fledge (새가) 깃털이 날 때까지 기르다; 깃털을 달다/덮다
1. to take care of (a young bird) until it its ready to fly
2. to cover with or as if with feathers
3. to provide (an arrow) with feathers
- 1 flee 달아나다, 도망치다, 물러나다(withdraw), 피하다; 서두르다, 질주하다
1. to run away, as from trouble or danger
2. to pass swiftly away; vanish
- 1 fleeting 잠깐 동안의, 무상한, 덧없는(transient)
passing quickly; ephemeral
- 1 flex 구부리다, 수축시키다
- 1 flexible 구부리기 쉬운; 유순한, 다루기 쉬운; 융통성 있는, 탄력적인
1. a. capable of being bent or flexed; pliable b. capable of being bent repeatedly without injury or damage
2. susceptible to influence or persuasion; tractable
3. responsive to change; adaptable
- ☆ flick 가볍게 획 치다, 튀기다; (채찍 등을) 획 휘두르다
1. to touch or hit with a light, quick blow
2. to cause to move with a light blow; snap
3. to remove with a light, quick blow
- 2 flinch 겁내서 피하다, 움찔하다, 꿈무니를 빼다
1. to start or wince involuntarily, as from surprise or pain
2. to recoil, as from something unpleasant or difficult; shrink
wince 주춤하다, 꿈무니 빼다; 움츠리다, 겁내다
to shrink or start involuntarily, as in pain or distress; flinch
recoil 되튀다, 물러가다; 후퇴하다, 뒷걸음질치다; 주춤하다
1. to spring back, as upon firing
2. to shrink back, as in fear or repugnance
3. to fall back; return
- 1 flint 부싯돌; 냉혹 무정한 것
- 1 flip 튀기다, 가볍게 치다; (물건을) 획 던지다
1. to throw or toss with a light, brisk motion
2. to toss in the air, imparting a spin
3. a. to turn over or around, especially with a light, quick motion b. to turn through; leaf
4. to strike quickly or lightly; flick

5. to move or act on with a quick motion

leaf 잎이 나다; (책 등의 페이지를) 훌훌 넘기다

1 flippant 경박한, 경솔한

marked by disrespectful levity or casualness; pert

levity 경솔, 변덕

1. lightness of manner or speech, especially when inappropriate; frivolity

2. inconstancy; changeableness

3. the state or quality of being light; buoyancy

pert 버릇없는, 까부는, 건방진, 주체넘은

1. trim and stylish in appearance; jaunty

2. high-spirited; vivacious

3. impudently bold; saucy

jaunty 쾌활한, 명랑한; 의기양양한, 뽐내는; 멋진, 말쑥한

1. having a buoyant or self-confident air; brisk

2. crisp and dapper in appearance; natty

dapper 날씬한, 말쑥한; 작고 민첩한, 활기 있는

1. a. neatly dressed; trim b. very stylish in dress

2. lively and alert

saucy 뻔뻔스러운, 건방진, 불손한; 쾌활한, 기운찬; 재치 있는, 멋진

1. a. impertinent or disrespectful b. impertinent in an entertaining way; impossible to repress or control

2. piquant; pert

2 flirt 펠릭펠릭 날다; 장난삼아 연애하다, 불장난하다; 장난삼아 해보다

1. to make playfully romantic or sexual overtures

2. to deal playfully, triflingly, or superficially with

3. to move abruptly or jerkily

1 floodgate 수문; 배출구

1 flop 퍼덕퍼덕 움직이다, 어슬렁어슬렁 걷다; 나가떨어지다, 맥없이 자빠지다, 툭 떨어지다

1. to fall or lie down heavily and noisily

2. to move about loosely or limply

3. (Informal) to fail utterly

3 florid (안색이) 불그스름한, 혈색 좋은(rosy); 화려한, 눈부신

1. flushed with rosy color; ruddy

2. very ornate; flowery

2 flounder 버둥거리다, 발버둥치다; 더듬거리다, 실수하다

1. to make clumsy attempts to move or regain one's balance

2. to move or act clumsily and in confusion

2 flourish 번창하다, 융성하다; 화려한 말을 쓰다, 장식체로 쓰다

1. to grow well or luxuriantly; thrive

2. to do or fare well; prosper

3. to be in a period of highest productivity, excellence, or influence

4. to make bold, sweeping movements

2 flout <flaut> 모욕하다, 업신여기다

to show contempt for; scorn

1 fluctuate 파동치다, 동요하다; (정도, 시세 등이) 변동하다, 오르내리다

1. to vary irregularly

2. to rise and fall in or as if in waves; undulate

2 fluctuation 파동, 동요, 불안정; [pl.] 성쇠, 흥망(ups and downs)

1 fluent 유창한, 입담 좋은, 거침없는; (움직임, 곡선 등이) 완만한, 부드러운

1. a. able to express oneself readily and effortlessly b. flowing effortlessly; polished

- 2. flowing or moving smoothly; graceful
- 3. flowing or capable of flowing; fluid
- 1 fluid 유동성의(liquid); (의견 등이) 곧잘 변하는; (자산이) 현금화될 수 있는
- 1 fluidity 유동성; 변하기 쉬움
- 1 fluke 닳가지, 미늘; (끝이 갈라진) 고래 꼬리; 요행
 - 1. (Nautical) the triangular blade at the end of an arm of an anchor, designed to catch in the ground
 - 2. a barb or barbed head, as on an arrow or a harpoon
 - 3. either of the two horizontally flattened divisions of the tail of a whale
- 1. a stroke of good luck
- 2. a chance occurrence; an accident
- barb 미늘, 가시; 가시 돋친 말
- harpoon 작살
- 2 fluster 떠들썩하게 하다, 어리둥절하게 하다
 - to make or become nervous or upset
- 2 focus 초점, 중심, (지진의) 진원
- ☆ fodder 가축의 먹이, 사료, 마초
 - 1. feed for livestock, especially coarsely chopped hay or straw
 - 2. raw material, as for artistic creation
 - 3. a consumable, often inferior item or resource that is in demand and usually abundant supply
- 1 foible 약점, 결점, 단점; 칼날의 중앙에서 끝까지 낭창낭창한 부분(opp. forte)
 - 1. a minor weakness or failing of character
 - 2. the weaker section of a sword blade, from the middle to the tip
- 1 foil v. 좌절시키다, 뒤엎다; 자취를 없애다 n. 박(箔)
 - 1. to prevent from being successful; thwart
 - 2. to obscure or confuse (a trail or scent) so as to evade pursuers
- 2 folly 어리석음; 어리석은 행동/생각
- 2 foment 꺾질을 하다; (반란, 불화 등을) 촉진/조장/선동하다
 - 1. to promote the growth of; incite
 - 2. to treat (the skin, for example) by fomentation
- 2 foolhardy 소견머리 없는, 무모한
 - unwisely bold or venturesome; rash
- 1 foolproof 바보라도 할 수 있는, 아주 간단한
 - 1. designed so as to be impervious to human incompetence, error, or misuse
 - 2. effective; infallible
- 1 footlights 각광(脚光); 무대, 배우의 직업
 - 1. lights placed in a row along the front of a stage floor
 - 2. the theater as a profession
- 1 foppish 멋 부리는, 랩시내는
 - of, relating to, or characteristic of a fop; dandified
 - fop 멋쟁이
 - a man who is preoccupied with and often vain about his clothes and manners; a dandy
 - dandify 멋부리다
 - to dress as or cause to resemble a dandy
- 1 forage 마초, 꼴; 마초 징발; 약탈, 습격
 - 1. food for domestic animals; fodder
 - 2. the act of looking or searching for food or provisions
- 1 forager 마초 징발 대원; 약탈자
- 1 forbear 억제하다, 참다
 - 1. to refrain from; resist

2. to desist from; cease

desist 그만두다, 단념하다

to cease doing something; forbear

1 forbearance 관용, 용서; 인내, 자제; (法) 보류

1. the act of forbearing

2. tolerance and restraint in the face of provocation; patience

3. the quality of being forbearing

4. (Law) the act of a creditor who refrains from enforcing a debt when it falls due

1 forbearing 참을성 있는; 관대한

1 fordable 걸어서 건널 수 있는

1 forebode 전조가 되다, 예시하다; (불길함을) 예감하다

1. to indicate the likelihood of; portend

2. to have a premonition of (a future misfortune)

1 foreboding 육감, 예감, (불길한 일의) 저조(omen)

1. a sense of impending evil

2. an evil omen; a portent

☆ foreclose 제외/배제하다; 방해하다, 저지하다; (法) 저당물을 찾아갈 권리를 잃게 하다

1. a. to deprive (a mortgagor) of the right to redeem mortgaged property, as when payments have not been made b. to bar an equity or a right to redeem (a mortgage)

2. to exclude or rule out; bar

3. to settle or resolve beforehand

redeem 되사다, (저당물을) 도로 찾다; 회복하다, 만회하다; (결점 등을) 메우다, 벌충하다

2 foreclosure 담보물을 찾을 권리의 상실

the act of foreclosing, especially a legal proceeding by which a mortgage is foreclosed

1 foreignness 외래성, 이질성, 외국풍

1 foreknowledge 예지, 선견

knowledge or awareness of something before its existence or occurrence; prescience

1 foresee 예견하다, 미리 알아차리다

to see or know beforehand

1 foreshadow (신이) 예시하다, 징조를 보이다, ...의 전조가 되다

to present an indication or a suggestion of beforehand; presage

1 foresight 선견지명; 깊은 생각, 심사원려(深思遠慮)

1. perception of the significance and nature of events before they have occurred

2. care in providing for the future; prudence

3. the act of looking forward

3 forestall 선손쓰다, 앞지르다; 매점(買占)하다, 시장 거래를 방해하다

1. to delay, hinder, or prevent by taking precautionary measures beforehand

2. to deal with or think of beforehand; anticipate

3. to prevent or hinder normal sales in (a market) by buying up merchandise, discouraging persons from bringing their goods to market, or encouraging an increase in prices in goods already on sale

1 forfeit n. 벌금, 과료(fine); (권리, 명예 등의) 상실, 박탈 v. (벌로서) 상실하다; (권리를) 잃다, 몰수/박탈당하다

1. to surrender, be deprived of, or give up the right to on account of a crime, an offense, an error, or a breach of contract

2. to subject to seizure as a forfeit

2 forge (쇠를) 버리다; 위조/모조하다; (계획 등을) 세우다; (거짓말 등을) 꾸며내다, 날조하다; 서서히 나아가다

1. a. to form (metal, for example) by heating in a forge and beating or hammering into shape b. to form (metal) by a mechanical or hydraulic press

2. to give form or shape to, especially by means of careful effort

3. to fashion or reproduce for fraudulent purposes; counterfeit

1. to advance gradually but steadily
2. to advance with an abrupt increase of speed
- fraudulent 사기의, 부정의
 1. engaging in fraud; deceitful
 2. characterized by, constituting, or gained by fraud
- 1 forger 위조범, 거짓말쟁이; 대장장이
 1. the act of forging, especially the illegal production of something counterfeit
 2. something counterfeit, forged, or fraudulent
- 1 formality 형식에 구애됨, 딱딱함; 의례, 관습, 상례(常例)
 1. the quality or condition of being formal
 2. rigorous or ceremonious adherence to established forms, rules, or customs
 3. an established form, rule, or custom, especially one followed merely for the sake of procedure or decorum
- 3 formidable 무서운, 알잡을 수 없는; 방대한, 엄청나게 많은
 1. arousing fear, dread, or alarm
 2. inspiring awe, admiration, or wonder
 3. difficult to undertake, surmount, or defeat
- 1 forsake (친구 등을) 저버리다(desert); (습관 등을) 버리다(give up)
 1. to give up (something formerly held dear); renounce
 2. to leave altogether; abandon
- 1 forte 장점, 특기; 칼 몸의 가장 강한 부분(opp. foible)
 1. something in which a person excels
 2. the strong part of a sword blade, between the middle and the hilt
 hilt (칼의) 자루, (권총 등의) 손잡이(haft)

the handle of a weapon or tool

 haft 손잡이, 자루(hilt)

a handle or hilt, especially the handle of a tool or weapon
- 2 forthright 똑바로 앞으로; 솔직히; 곧, 즉시

direct and without evasion; straightforward
- 1 fortify 요새화하다, 강화하다; (진술 등을) 확고히 하다, 확증하다

to make strong, as a. to strengthen and secure (a position) with fortifications b. to reinforce by adding material c. to impart physical strength or endurance to; invigorate d. to give emotional, moral or mental strength to; encourage e. to strengthen or enrich (food, for example), as by adding vitamins
- 3 fortuitous 뜻밖의, 우연한(accidental)
 1. happening by accident or chance
 2. a. happening by a fortunate accident or chance b. lucky or fortunate
- 4 foster 기르다(nurse), 돌보다; 마음에 품다(cherish), 육성/촉진하다(promote)
 1. to bring up; nurture
 2. to promote the growth and development of; cultivate
 3. to nurse; cherish
- 1 four-poster 사주식 침대 [커튼이나 담집을 단 것]
- 1 foyer 휴게실, 로비(lobby)
 1. a lobby or an anteroom, as of a theater or hotel
 2. an entrance hall; a vestibule
 anteroom <antirum> 곁방; 대기실

an outer room that opens into another room, often used as a waiting room

 vestibule 현관, 대기실; (객차 앞뒤에 있는) 출입 방, 연결 복도
 1. a small entrance hall or passage between the outer door and the interior of a house or building

2. an enclosed area at the end of a passenger car on a railroad train
- 2 fracas <fréikəs> 소동, 싸움, 난리
a noisy, disorderly fight or quarrel; a brawl
brawl 말다툼, 싸움
1. a noisy quarrel or fight
2. a loud party
3. a loud, roaring noise
- 2 fragile 부서지기 쉬운(brittle); 허약한, 연약한(frail); (근거가) 빈약한
1. easily broken, damaged, or destroyed; frail
2. lacking physical or emotional strength; delicate
3. lacking substance; tenuous or flimsy
- 1 fragility 부서지기 쉬움, 여림, 허약(delicateness); 허무함
- 1 fragrance 향기로움, 향기, 방향
1. the state or quality of having a pleasant odor
2. a sweet or pleasant odor; a scent
- ☆ franchise 특권, 특허; 시민권, 공민권, 참정권, 선거권
- 1 frantic 광란의, 미친 사람 같은; (口) 황급한, 서두르는; (俗) 굉장한, 멋진
1. highly excited with strong emotion or frustration; frenzied
2. characterized by rapid and disordered or nervous activity
- 2 fraud 기만, 시기; 사기꾼, 험잡꾼; 가짜
1. a deception deliberately practiced in order to secure unfair or unlawful gain
2. a piece of trickery; a trick
3. a. one that defrauds; a cheat b. one who assumes a false pose; an imposter
- 1 freckle 주근깨, 기미; 얼룩, 티
a small brownish spot on the skin, often turning darker or increasing in number upon exposure to the sun
- 1 freight 화물 운송; 운임, 운송료; 화물, 배짐
1. goods carried by a vessel or vehicle, especially by a commercial carrier; cargo
2. a burden; a load
3. a. commercial transportation of goods b. the charge for transporting goods
4. a railway train carrying goods only
- 1 frenetic 열광적인, 미친 듯이 흥분한(frantic)
wildly excited or active; frantic; frenzied
- ☆ frenzied 열광적인; 광포한
affected with or marked by frenzy; frantic
- ☆ frenzy
1. a state of violent mental agitation or wild excitement
2. temporary madness or delirium
3. a mania; a craze
- 1 fresco 프레스코 화법 [갓 칠한 회벽토에 수채로 그리는 방법]
- 2 fret 속 타게 하다, 초조하게 하다; (심신, 건강 등을) 해치다; (녹 등이) 차츰 부식하다, (벌레 등이) 먹어 들어가다
1. to cause to be uneasy; vex
2. a. to gnaw or wear away; erode b. to produce a hole or worn spot in; corrode
3. to form (a passage or channel) by erosion
4. to disturb the surface of (water or a stream); agitate
gnaw (앞니로) 갉다, 쏘다; 침식하다, 좀먹다
1. a. to bite, chew on, or erode with the teeth b. to produce by gnawing c. to erode or diminish gradually as if by gnawing
3. to afflict or worry persistently

- 1 fretful 화를 잘 내는, 성마른, 안달하는(irritable)
 1. inclined to be vexed or troubled; peevish
 2. marked by worry and distress; troublesome
- 1 friction 마찰, 알력, 불화, 충돌
 1. the rubbing of one object or surface against another
 2. conflict, as between persons having dissimilar ideas or interests; clash
 3. (Physics) a force that resists the relative motion or tendency to such motion of two bodies in contact
- 1 frieze (建) 프리즈, 소벽(小壁); 띠 모양의 장식, 장식띠
- 1 frigid 몹시 추운, 냉랭한, 쌀쌀한; 무뚝뚝한(stiff)
 1. extremely cold
 2. lacking warmth of feeling
 3. stiff and formal in manner
 4. persistently averse to sexual intercourse
- 1 frigidity 한랭; 냉담; (여성의) 불감증
- 1 frill 가장자리 주름 장식; (새, 짐승의) 목털; [pl.] (口) 뽀뽀, 우쭐거림
- 2 fringe (테이블보, 치마 가장자리 등의) 술 장식; 언저리, 외변; 초보; 극단주의자; 회절 무늬
 1. a decorative border or edging of hanging threads, cords, or strips, often attached to a separate band
 2. something that resembles such a border or edging
 3. a marginal, peripheral, or secondary part
 4. those members of a group or political party holding extreme views
 5. any of the light or dark bands produced by the diffraction or interference of light
 6. a fringe benefit
- ☆ fringe benefit
 an employment benefit given in addition to one's wages or salary
- 1 frivolous 천박한, 사소한, 하찮은, 어리석은
 1. unworthy of serious attention; trivial
 2. inappropriately silly
- 1 frolic 장난, 까불기; 흥겨워 떠들며 놀기, 유쾌한 모임
 1. gaiety; merriment
 2. a gay, carefree time
 3. a playful antic
 antic 색다른, 이상한, 괴상한
- ☆ frolicsome 까불거리며 뛰노는, 흥겨운(gay, merry)
 full of high-spirited fun; frisky and playful
 frisky 기운 좋게 뛰어 다니는, 까부는
 energetic, lively, and playful
- 1 frozen 언, 냉동된; 극한의; 냉담한, 냉혹한
 1. made into, covered with, or surrounded by ice
 2. very cold
 3. preserved by freezing
 4. rendered immobile
 5. expressive of cold unfriendliness or disdain
 6. a. kept at a fixed level b. impossible to withdraw, sell, or liquidate
- 2 frugal 절약하는, 간소한; 검소한
 1. practicing or marked by economy, as in the expenditure of money or the use of material resources
 2. costing little; inexpensive
- 3 frugality 절약, 검소

- 1 fruition 결실; 달성, 실현, 성과
 1. realization of something desired or worked for; accomplishment
 2. enjoyment derived from use or possession
 3. the condition of bearing fruit
- 5 frustrate 좌절시키다, 실패하게 하다; 방해하다
 1. a. to prevent from accomplishing a purpose or fulfilling a desire; thwart b. to cause feelings of discouragement or bafflement in
 2. to make ineffectual or invalid; nullify
- 2 frustration 낭패, 좌절, 실패; 좌절감, 욕구 불만
- 1 full-bodied 잘 익은, 진한; (사람이) 뚱뚱한
 1. having richness and intensity of flavor or aroma
 2. rich and intense
- 1 fulminate 폭발음을 내다; 번쩍이다(flash); 소리지르다, 야단치다
 1. to issue a thunderous verbal attack or denunciation
 2. to explode or detonate
 detonate 폭발시키다
 to explode or cause to explode
- 1 fulmination 폭발, 맹렬한 비난, 성난 부르짖음
- 1 fumble 손으로 더듬다, 더듬어 찾다; 서투른 솜씨로 만지다, 만지작거리다; 우물우물 말하다, 말을 더듬다
 1. to touch or handle nervously or idly
 2. to grope awkwardly to find or to accomplish something
 3. to proceed awkwardly and uncertainly; blunder
 4. a. (Football) to drop a ball that is in play b. (Baseball) to mishandle a ground ball
 grope 손으로 더듬다, 더듬어 찾다; 암중 모색하다; 찾다, 캐다
 1. to reach about uncertainly; feel one's way
 2. to search blindly or uncertainly
- 1 fume 연기, 김, 증기; 독기; 노기, 화
 1. vapor, gas, or smoke, especially if irritating, harmful, or strong
 2. a strong or acrid odor
 3. a state of resentment or vexation
- 1 fumigate 그을리다, 연기 나게 하다; 향을 피우다
 to subject to smoke or fumes, usually in order to exterminate pests or disinfect
- 1 functionary 직원, 공무원
 one who holds an office or a trust or performs a particular function; an official
- 1 funnel n. 깔때기; 굴뚝 v. 깔때기 모양이 되게 하다; (정력 등을) 집중하다; (정보 등을) 흘리다
 1. to take the shape of a funnel
 2. to move through or as if through a funnel
- 1 fur (토끼, 담비 등의) 부드러운 털; 모피
- 1 furnace 노, 아궁이, 용광로; 초열 지옥; 시련(의 장소)
 1. an enclosure in which energy in a nonthermal form is converted to heat, especially such an enclosure in which heat is generated by the combustion of a suitable fuel
 2. an intensely hot place
 3. a severe test or trial
- 3 furtive 몰래 하는, 내밀한, 은밀한(stealthy); 속임수가 많은, 믿을 수 없는
 1. characterized by stealth; surreptitious
 2. expressive of hidden motives or purposes; shifty
 surreptitious 비밀의, 내밀한; 부정의
 1 obtained, done, or made by clandestine or stealthy means
 2. acting with or marked by stealth
 clandestine 은밀한, 남몰래 하는, 비밀의

kept or done in secret, often in order to conceal an illicit or improper purpose

- 1 fusillade 일제 사격, 연속 사격; (질문, 비난의) 연발
1. a discharge from a number of firearms, fired simultaneously or in rapid succession
 2. a rapid outburst or barrage
- 1 fusion 융해, 융해; 원자핵의 결합; 연합, 제휴
1. the act of procedure of liquefying or melting by the application of heat
 2. the liquid or melted state induced by heat
 3. a. the merging of different elements into a union b. a union resulting from fusing
 4. (Physics) a nuclear reaction in which nuclei combine to form more massive nuclei with the simultaneous release of energy
 5. (Music) jazz-rock
- 1 fuss 흥분; 야단법석, 호들갑
1. needlessly nervous or useless activity; commotion
 2. a. a state of excessive and unwarranted concern over an unimportant matter b. an objection; a protest
 3. a quarrel
 4. a display of affectionate excitement and attention
- 1 futile 효과 없는, 무익한; 하찮은, 변변찮은
1. having no useful result
 2. trifling and frivolous; idle
- 1 futility 무용, 무익; 공허; 경박한 행동, 무익한 언동
1. the quality of having no useful result; uselessness
 2. lack of importance or purpose; frivolousness
 3. a futile act

G

- 1 gadget (가정용) 간단한 기계 장치; 묘안, 궁리
- a small specialized mechanical or electronic device; a contrivance
- contrivance 고안품, 장치; 계획, 모략; 연구, 고안
- 1 gaffe <gæf> (사교, 외교상의) 과실, 실수(blunder)
1. a clumsy social error
 2. a blatant mistake or misjudgment
- 2 gainsay 반박하다, 부정하다
1. to declare false; deny
 2. to oppose, especially by contradiction
- 2 gait 걷는 모양, 걸음걸이, 보조
1. a particular way or manner of moving on foot
 2. any of the ways, such as a canter, trot, or walk, by which a horse can move by lifting the feet in different order or rhythm
 3. rate or manner of proceeding
- 1 gall 담즙; 쓴 것, 쓴맛; 원한
2. a. bitterness of feeling; rancor b. something bitter to endure
 3. outrageous insolence; effrontery
- 1 gallantry 용감, 무용; 정중한 행위/말
1. nobility of spirit or action; courage
 2. chivalrous attention toward women; courtliness
 3. the act or an instance of gallant speech or behavior
- 2 gallon 갤런 [액량은 4 quarts, 건량은 1/8 bushel]
- 1 gambit (체스) (줄 등을 희생시키는) 초반 첫 수; 행동/거래의 시작
1. (Games) an opening in chess in which a minor piece, or pieces, usually a pawn, is offered in

- exchange for a favorable position
2. a maneuver, stratagem, or ploy, especially one used at an initial stage
 3. a remark intended to open a conversation
- 1 gambol (염소, 어린이 등이) 짱충짱충 뛰어다니다
to leap about playfully; frolic
frolic 장난치며 놀다, 시시덕거리다, 뛰놀다
- 1 gangway (극장, 강당 등의) 좌석 사이의 통로; 경사면; 통로(clear passage)
- 1 garble 왜곡하다, (기사를) 마음대로 뜯어고치다; 오전하다
1. to mix up or distort to such an extent as to make misleading or incomprehensible
 2. to scramble (a signal or message), as by erroneous encoding or faulty transmission
- 1 gardenia <gaərdi:njə> 치자나무 (꽃)
- 1 gargoyle <gáərgɔil> (建) (고딕건축에서) 괴물꼴 홈통 주둥이, 이무기돌
- 1 garish 번쩍거리는; 야한, 화려한
1. a. marred by strident color or excessive ornamentation; gaudy b. loud and flashy
 2. glaring; dazzling
- strident <stráidnt> 귀에 거슬리는, 소리가 불쾌한
loud, harsh, grating, or shrill; discordant
- 1 garner 모으다, 저축하다; (노력으로) 얻다, 획득하다
1. to gather and store in or as if in a granary
 2. to amass; acquire
- granary 곡물 창고; 곡창 지대
- 1 garnishment 장식; (法) 통고(notice), 소환 통고
1. (Law) a. a legal proceeding whereby money or property due a debtor but in the possession of another is applied to the payment of the debt owed to the plaintiff b. a court order directing a third party who holds money or property belonging to a defendant to withhold it and appear in court to answer inquiries
 2. ornamentation; embellishment
- 1 garrulity 수다, 말많음
excessive talkativeness; loquaciousness
- 4 garrulous 잘 지껄이는(talkative), 말 많은; (새가) 시끄럽게 지저귀는; (시내 등이) 소리내며 흐르는
1. given to excessive and often trivial or rambling talk; tiresomely talkative
 2. wordy and rambling
- 2 gaseous <gæsiəs> 가스의, 기체의; 텅 빈, 속없는; (정보 등이) 믿을 수 없는
1. of, relating to, or existing as a gas
 2. lacking substance or concreteness; tenuous or indefinite
 3. full of or containing gas; gassy
- 2 gauche <gouʃ> (태도가) 어색한, 눈치 없는, 요령 없는; 서투른(awkward)
lacking social polish; tactless
- 1 gaucherie 어색함, 서투름; 어색한 행동/말
1. an awkward or tactless act, manner, or expression
 2. a lack of tact; awkwardness
- 1 gaudy <gá:ʔ> 화려한, 야한; 저속한, 걸치레의; 지나치게 장식한
showy in a tasteless or vulgar way
- 2 gavel (의장, 경매자 등의) 망치, 의사봉
- 2 generic <dʒənérík> (生) 속(屬)의; (명칭 등이) 일반적인, 포괄적인; 상표 등록이 되어 있지 않은
1. relating to or descriptive of an entire group or class; general
 2. (Biology) of or relating to a genus
 3. not having a trademark or brand name
- 1 generous 아낌없이 주는; 관대한, 아량 있는; 많은, 풍부한(plentiful); 비옥한(fertile), 기름진
1. liberal in giving or sharing

- 2. characterized by nobility and forbearance in thought or behavior; magnanimous
- 3. marked by abundance; ample
- 4. having a rich bouquet and flavor

1 geneticist 유전학자

1 genuine 순종의; 진짜의, 틀림없는; 성실한, 진심의, 참된

- 1. actually possessing the alleged or apparent attribute or character
 - 2. not spurious or counterfeit; authentic
 - 3. a. honestly felt or experienced b. actual; real
 - 4. free from hypocrisy or dishonesty; sincere
 - 5. being of pure or original stock
- hypocrisy 위선 (행위)

1 geography 지리학

- 1. the study of the earth and its features and of the distribution of life on the earth, including human life and the effects of human activity
- 2. the physical characteristics, especially the surface features, of an area
- 3. a book on geography
- 4. an ordered arrangement of constituent elements

1 geology 지질학

- 1. the scientific study of the origin, history, and structure of the earth
- 2. the structure of a specific region of the earth's crust
- 3. a book on geology
- 4. the scientific study of the origin, history, and structure of the solid matter of a celestial body

1 geometric 기하학의, 기하학적인

1 geometrician 기하학자

1 germ (生) 유아, 배(胚); 세균, 병원균; [the ~] 싹틔, 기원, 근원

- 1. (Biology) a small mass of protoplasm or cells from which a new organism or one of its parts may develop
 - 2. the earliest form of an organism; a seed, bud, or spore
 - 3. a microorganism, especially a pathogen
 - 4. something that may serve as the basis of further growth or development
- protoplasm <próutəplæzm> 원형질

pathogen 병원균, 병원체

1 german 같은 부모에서 난; 독일(사람/말)의

having the same parents or the same grandparents on either the mother's or the father's side

1 germane 밀접한 관계가 있는, 적절한(pertinent)

being both pertinent and fitting

1 gerontocracy <dʒərəntákɹəsi> 노인 정치, 노인 정부

1 geyser <gáizər> n. 간헐(온)천 v. 분출하다, 내뿜다

1 giggle 낄낄 웃다

to laugh with repeated short, spasmodic sounds

spasmodic 경련성의, 발작적인

- 1. relating, to, affected by, or having the character of a spasm; convulsive
- 2. happening intermittently; fitful
- 3. given to sudden outbursts of energy or feeling; excitable

spasm 경련, 발작

- 1. a sudden, involuntary contraction of a muscle or group of muscles
- 2. a sudden burst of energy, activity, or emotion

convulsion 경련, 경기; 포복 절도; (자연계의) 격동, 변동, (사회, 정치 등의) 이변, 동란

- 1. an intense, paroxysmal, involuntary muscular contraction
- 2. an uncontrolled fit, as of laughter; a paroxysm

3. violent turmoil

convulsive 경련성의, 발작적인

paroxysm 발작; (감정의) 격발

1. a sudden outburst of emotion or action

2. (Medicine) a. a sudden attack, recurrence, or intensification of a disease b. a spasm or fit; a convulsion

1 gild 금박을 입히다, 도금하다; 꾸미다, 빛내다, 걸꾸리다

1. to cover with or as if with a thin layer of gold

2. to give an often deceptively attractive or improved appearance to

1 gimmick (요술쟁이, 약장수 등의) 비밀 장치, 트릭; 궁리, 장치, 수법

1 girder 대들보

a horizontal beam, as of steel or wood, used as a main support for a building or bridge

2 gist <dʒɪst> 요점, 요지, 골자

1. the central idea; the essence

2. (Law) the grounds for action in a suit

2 glacier 빙하

2 gladiator 검투사; 논쟁자, 논객

1 gladness 기쁨, 즐거움

1 gland (生理) 선(腺)

1 glaring 번쩍번쩍 빛나는, 눈부신; 휘황찬란한, 야한; (결점, 모순 등이) 역력한

1. shining intensely and blindingly

2. tastelessly showy or bright; garish

3. conspicuous; obvious

1 glaze (창문, 액자 등에) 유리를 끼우다; 유약/젯물을 칠하다, 광택제를 먹이다

1. to fit, furnish, or secure with glass

2. to apply a glaze to

3. to coat or cover thinly with ice

4. to give a smooth, lustrous surface to

1 glean (이삭을) 줍다; (정보, 지식 등을) 수집하다

to gather grain left behind by reapers

3 glib 말 잘하는, 입심 좋은; (변명, 설명 등이) 겉발림의, 그럴듯한

1. a. performed with a natural, offhand ease b. showing little thought, preparation, or concern

2. marked by ease and fluency of speech or writing that often suggests or stems from insincerity, superficiality, or deceitfulness

1 glimmer 희미하게 빛나다, 깜박이다, 명멸하다(flicker)

1. to emit a dim or intermittent light

2. to appear faintly or indistinctly

2 gloat <glout> 자못 흡족한 듯이 바라보다; (남의 불행)을 고소한 듯이 바라보다

to feel or express great, often malicious, pleasure or self-satisfaction

1 gloomy 어두운, 음울한, 우울한, 침울한; 비관적인, 음산한

1. partially or totally dark, especially dismal and dreary

2. showing or filled with gloom

3. a. causing or producing gloom; depressing b. marked by hopelessness; very pessimistic

1 gloss 광택, 윤; 허식, 겉치레; 주식, 주해

1. a surface shininess or luster

2. a superficially or deceptively attractive appearance

1. a. a brief explanatory note or translation of a difficult or technical expression usually inserted in the margin or between lines of a text or manuscript b. a collection of such notes; a glossary

2. an extensive commentary, often accompanying a text or publication

3. a purposefully misleading interpretation or explanation

- 1 glossary 용어 해설, 어휘; 용어집
a list of difficult or specialized words with their definitions, often placed at the back of a book
- 1 glower <gláwə> 상을 욤그리다, 노려보다
to look or stare angrily or sullenly
- ☆ gluttonous 게걸 들린, 탐욕스러운(greedy)
1. given to or marked by gluttony
2. indulging in something, such as an activity, to excess; voracious
- ☆ gluttony 대식, 폭음, 폭식
excess in eating or drinking
- 1 gnaw (앞니로) 갉다, 쏘다; 씹먹다, 침식하다; (걱정, 병 등이) 괴롭히다, 들볶다
1. a. to bite, chew on, or erode with the teeth b. to produce by gnawing c. to erode or diminish gradually as if by gnawing
2. to afflict or worry persistently
- 3 goad <goud> (가축 등을) 막대기로 찌르다/몰다; 자극하다, 격려하다, 선동하다; 괴롭히다, 못살게 굴다
to prod or urge with or as if with a long pointed stick
prod 찌르다, 자극하다, 괴롭히다
1. to jab or poke, as with a pointed object
2. to goad to action; incite
- 1 gong<gaŋ> 징
- 1 gorge 골짜기, 협곡; 포식, 대식; 불쾌, 싫증, 분노, 원망
- 1 gossamer <gásəmə> 섬세한 거미줄; 섬세한 것, 가냘픈 것, 덧없는 것; 얇은 천/비단
- 4 gouge 둥근 끌; 흙; 부정 착취, 사기
1. a chisel with a rounded blade
2. a. a scooping or digging action, as with such a chisel b. a groove or hole scooped with or as if with such a chisel
3. (Informal) a large amount, as of money, exacted or extorted
- 1 gourmand <gúərma:nd> 대식가, 먹쇠; 미식가
1. a lover of good food
2. a gluttonous eater
- 1 graceful 우아한, 아치 있는, 품위 있는; 깨끗한, 솔직한
showing grace of movement, form, or proportion
- 1 grade 학년; 성적, 평가; 등급, 계급; (도로, 철도 등의) 기울기, 경사도; 비탈
- 1 graft 접목하다, (조직을) 이식하다; 합체/융합하다
1. a. to unite (a shoot or bud) with a growing plant by insertion or by placing in close contact b. to join (a plant or plants) by such union
2. to transplant or implant (living tissue, for example) surgically into a bodily part to replace a damaged part or compensate for a defect
3. to join or unite closely
- 1 grafting 접목(법), 조직 이식(법)
- 1 grain 곡물; 낱알; 미량, 티끌
- 1 grandeur 위대, 장려, 화려; 위세, 위엄; 장엄, 숭고, 웅장
1. the quality or condition of being grand; magnificence
2. nobility or greatness of character
- 2 grandiloquence 호언장담, 큰소리, 자랑
pompous or bombastic speech or expression
- 1 grandiloquent 과장된, 호언장담하는
- 1 grandiose <grándiòs> 웅장한, 숭고한; 뽐내는, 과장한
1. characterized by greatness of scope or intent; grand
2. characterized by feigned or affected grandeur; pompous
- 1 grate 비비다, 문지르다, 갈다; 초조하게 하다, 신경질 나게 하다

1. to reduce to fragments, shreds, or powder by rubbing against an abrasive surface
2. to cause to make a harsh grinding or rasping sound through friction
3. to irritate or annoy persistently
- 2 gratitude 감사, 사의
the state of being grateful; thankfulness
- 1 gratuitous 무료의, 호의상의; 불필요한, 까닭/근거 없는
1. given or granted without return or recompense; unearned
2. given or received without cost or obligation; free
3. unnecessary or unwarranted; unjustified
- 2 gratuity 행하, 팁, 선물, 퇴직금
a favor or gift, usually in the form of money, given in return for service
- 1 grave n. 무덤; 죽음, 파멸 a. 중대한, 심각한; 근엄한, 의젓한, 엄숙한; 근심스러운 v. 조각하다, 새기다; 명심하다
- 2 gravel 자갈, 벨러스트(ballast)
- 1 graze (가축이) 풀을 뜯어먹다, 방목하다; 가볍게 스치며 지나가다, 스치다, 스쳐 벗겨지다
to feed on growing grasses and herbage
1. to touch lightly in passing; brush
2. to scrape or scratch slightly; abrade
- 1 grazing 목초지, 방목
- 2 gregarious 떼지어 사는, 군거성의; 사교적인
1. seeking and enjoying the company of others; sociable
2. tending to move in or form a group with others of the same kind
- 1 grenade 수류탄
- 1 gridiron <grɪdˈaɪərn> 석쇠, 굽는 그물
- 2 grievance 불평 거리, 불만의 원인
1. a. an actual or supposed circumstance regarded as just cause for protest b. a complaint or protestation based on such a circumstance
2. indignation or resentment stemming from a feeling of having been wronged
protestation 단언, 확언; 항의
1. an emphatic declaration
2. a strong or formal expression of dissent
emphatic 힘이 있는, 단호한; 강조된, 두드러진, 현저한
1. expressed or performed with emphasis
2. forceful and definite in expression or action
3. standing out in a striking and clearly defined way
- 2 grieve 몹시 슬퍼하다, 가슴 아파하다
to cause to be sorrowful; distress
- 1 grievous 통탄할, 슬픈; 고통을 주는, 쓰라린; 중대한, 심한, 가혹한
1. causing grief, pain, or anguish
2. serious or dire; grave
dire 무서운, 무시무시한(terrible); 비참한(dismal); 긴박한
1. warning of or having dreadful or terrible consequences; calamitous
2. urgent; desperate
- 1 grill 석쇠로 굽다, 뜨거운 열을 쬔다; 엄하게 심문하다
1. to broil on a gridiron
2. to torture or afflict as if by broiling
3. (Informal) to question relentlessly; cross-examine
4. to mark or emboss with a gridiron
- 1 grindstone 회전 스톤, 맷돌(millstone)
- 1 gripping 주의/흥미를 끄는, 매력 있는

- 1 grisly 소름 끼치게 하는, 무서운; 불쾌한, 싫은
inspiring repugnance; gruesome
- 1 gristle (특히 요리한) 연골
in the gristle 아직 뼈가 굳지 않은, 아직 덜 성숙한
- 1 groan <groun> 신음 소리; 불평의 소리; 빼적거리는 소리
1. to voice a deep, inarticulate sound, as of pain, grief, or displeasure
2. to make a sound expressive of stress or strain
- 1 groom n. 마부; 신랑 v. (말을) 돌보다; 몸차림을 하다; (사람을 선거 등의) 후보로 훈련시키다
1. to care for the appearance of; to make neat and trim
2. to clean and brush (an animal)
3. to prepare, as for a specific position or purpose
- 2 groove 흙, 바퀴 자국; 관계, 상도
1. a long, narrow furrow or channel
2. (Slang) a settled routine
3. (Slang) a situation or an activity that one enjoys or to which one is especially well suited
4. (Slang) a very pleasurable experience
furrow 밭고랑, 도랑; 길쭉한 흙, 바퀴 자국, 깊은 주름살
- 1 grouch 투덜대다; 토라지다
1. a habitually complaining or irritable person
2. a grumbling or sulky mood
3. a complaint; a grudge
- 1 grouse n. (鳥) 너조(雷鳥) v. 투덜거리다, 불평을 하다
to complain; grumble
- 1 grovel <grável> 기다; 엎드리다, 굴복하다; 천하게 굴다
1. to behave in a servile or demeaning manner; cringe
2. to lie or creep in a prostrate position, as in subservience or humility
3. to give oneself over to base pleasures
prostrate a. 엎드린, 패배/굴복한; 풀 죽은, 지친 v. 엎드리게 하다; 항복하다, 굴복시키다; 쇠약하게 하다
1. to make (oneself) bow or kneel down in humility or adoration
2. to throw down flat
3. to lay low; overcome
subservience 도움이 됨, 공헌; 아첨, 비굴, 굴종
subservient
1. subordinate in capacity or function
2. obsequious; servile
3. useful as a means or an instrument; serving to promote an end
- ☆ growl <graul> (개 등이) 으르렁거리다; (사람이) 딱딱거리다, 투덜거리다
1. to emit a low, guttural sound or utterance
2. to speak in an angry or surly manner
guttural 목구멍의, 목구멍에서 나오는
- ☆ grudge 주기 싫어하다, 인색하게 굴다; (남의 것을) 샘내다, 못마땅해 하다
1. to be reluctant to give or admit
2. to resent for having; begrudge
begrudge 시기하다, 시샘하다; 내놓기 아까워하다, ...하기를 꺼리다
1. a. to envy the possession or enjoyment of b. to envy for the possession of
2. to give or expend with reluctance
- 2 grudging 인색한; 원한을 품은; 내키지 않는, 마지못해 하는
- ☆ gruesome 소름 끼치는, 섬뜩한, 무시무시한
causing horror and repugnance; frightful and shocking

- 1 grumble 투덜거리다, 불평하다; 낮게 으르렁거리다
 1. to complain in a surly manner; mutter discontentedly
 2. to rumble or growl
- 4 guile 교활, 음험, 영금함
 1. treacherous cunning; skillful deceit
 2. (Obsolete) a trick or stratagem
- 2 guileless 정직한, 솔직한(frank)
 free of guile; artless
- 1 guilt 죄가 있음; 죄, 범죄
 1. the fact of being responsible for the commission of an offense
 2. (Law) culpability for a crime or lesser breach of regulations that carries a legal penalty
 3. a. remorseful awareness of having done something wrong b. self-reproach for supposed inadequacy or wrongdoing
 4. guilty conduct; sin
- 2 gullibility 잘 속음
- 4 gullible 잘 속는
 easily deceived or duped
- 1 gulp 꿀꺽꿀꺽 마시다, 쭉 들이키다; 급히 먹다; (눈물 등을) 삼키다, 참다, 억누르다
 1. to swallow greedily or rapidly in large amounts
 2. to choke back by or as if by swallowing
 greedily 욕심내어, 탐욕을 부려; 게걸스럽게
 greedy 대식하는; 욕심 많은, 탐욕스러운; 게걸스러운; 갈망하는
 1. excessively desirous of acquiring or possessing, especially wishing to possess more than what one needs or deserves
 2. wanting to eat or drink more than one can reasonably consume; gluttonous
 3. extremely eager or desirous
- 1 guru 힌두교 교부; 지도자, 권위자
- 2 gush 세차게 흘러나오다, 분출하다, 내뿜다
 1. to flow forth suddenly in great volume
 2. to emit a sudden and abundant flow, as of tears
 3. to make an excessive display of sentiment or enthusiasm
- 1 gusher 쏟아져 나오는 것; 분유정(噴油井); 과장하여 감정을 나타내는 사람
 one that gushes, especially an abundantly flowing gas or oil well
- 2 gust 일진 광풍, 질풍; 소나기; 격발(outburst)
 1. a strong, abrupt rush of wind
 2. a sudden burst, as of rain or smoke
 3. an outburst of emotion
- 1 gutter (지붕의) 홈통, (차도와 인도 사이의) 도랑; 물자국, 흐른 자국
- 1 guzzle 폭음하다, 게걸스럽게 먹다, 꿀꺽꿀꺽 마시다
 1. to drink greedily or habitually
 2. to consume to excess

H

- 1 habitat (동식물의) 서식지, 산지(產地); 거주지, 주소, 소재지
 1. the area or type of environment in which an organism or ecological community normally lives or occurs
 2. the place in which a person or thing is most likely to be found
- ☆ habituate 길들이다
 to accustom by frequent repetition or prolonged exposure
- 1 habituation 습관

1. the process of habituating or the state of being habituated
2. a. physiological tolerance to a drug resulting from repeated use b. psychological dependence on a drug
3. (Psychology) the decline of a conditioned response following repeated exposure to the conditioned stimulus
- 1 hack 마구 패서 자르다, 잘게 썰다, 난도질하다; (올타리 등을) 깎아 다듬다
- 2 hackneyed 낡은, 진부한; 경험을 쌓은, 능숙한
overfamiliar through overuse; trite
- 1 hail 싸락눈, 우박; [a hail of ...] ...의 빗발
- 1 halcyon n. 할시온 [풍파를 가라앉히는 전설상의 새] a. 물총새와 같은; 화창한, 평온한
1. calm and peaceful; tranquil
2. prosperous; golden
- 2 hallmark (금은의) 순분 인증 각인; 보증
1. a mark indicating quality or excellence
2. a mark used in England to stamp gold and silver articles that meet established standards of purity
3. a conspicuous feature or characteristic
- 1 hallow 신성하게 하다, 신성한 것으로 숭배하다
1. to make or set apart as holy
2. to respect or honor greatly; revere
- 1 hallucinate 환각에 빠뜨리다
- 3 hallucination 환각, 망상(delusion)
1. a. false or distorted perception of objects or events with a compelling sense of their reality, usually resulting from a mental disorder or as a response to a drug b. the objects or events so perceived
2. a false or mistaken idea; a delusion
- 1 hallucinatory 환각의; 환각을 일으키는
- 1 halo <héilou> (해, 달 등의) 무리; 후광, 원광(nimbus); 영광(glory)
- 1 halting 절뚝거리느; 불완전한, 앞뒤가 맞지 않느; 말을 더듬느(stumbling)
1. hesitant or wavering
2. imperfect; defective
3. limping; lame
- 5 hamper 방해하다, 훼방놓다; 제한/구속하다
to prevent the free movement, action, or progress of
- 1 hangar 격납고, 곳간(shed), 차고
a shelter especially for housing or repairing aircraft
- 1 haphazard 우연(chance)
dependent upon or characterized by mere chance
- 1 hapless 운이 나쁜, 불운한
- 3 harangue 긴 연설, 열변(tirade), 장광설
1. a long, pompous speech, especially one delivered before a gathering
2. a speech or piece of writing characterized by strong feeling or expression; a tirade
- 1 harbinger <háerbɪndʒər> 선구자; 조짐, 전조
one that indicates or foreshadows what is to come; a forerunner
- 1 hardheaded 완고한, 고집 센; 실제적인
1. stubborn; willful
2. realistic; pragmatic
- 1 harp 하프를 타다, 같은 말을 되풀이하다
- 1 harrow 췌레질하다; 정신적으로 괴롭히다
1. to break up and level (soil or land) with a harrow

2. to inflict great distress or torment on
- 1 hasty 급한, 황급한; 성급한, 경솔한
1. characterized by speed; rapid
 2. done or made too quickly to be accurate or wise; rash
 3. easily angered; irritable
- 1 hatch (알을) 까다, 부화하다; 꾸미다(contrive), 계획하다
1. to produce (young) from an egg
 2. to cause (an egg or eggs) to produce young
 3. to devise or originate, especially in secret
- 1 hatred 증오, 원한
- intense animosity or hostility
- ☆ haul <hɔ:l> 세게 잡아당기다, 잡아채다; 차로 나르다, 운반하다
1. to pull or drag forcibly; tug
 2. to transport, as with a truck or cart
 3. (Informal) to compel to go, especially for trial
 4. (Nautical) to change the course of (a ship), especially in order to sail closer into the wind
- 1 haunting 마음에서 떠나지 않는, 잊혀지지 않는
- continually recurring to the mind; unforgettable
- 1 haven <héivən> 항구, 정박소; 피난처, 안식처(shelter)
1. a harbor or an anchorage; a port
 2. a place of refuge or rest; a sanctuary
- sanctuary 신성한 장소, 신전, 사원; 피신처, 은신처
- 1 haze n. 아지랑이; (정신 상태의) 흐릿함, 몽롱함 v. 골탕먹이다, 골리다(bully)
1. to persecute or harass with meaningless, difficult, or humiliating tasks
 2. to initiate, as into a college fraternity, by exacting humiliating performances from or playing rough practical jokes upon
- 1 headstrong 완고한, 고집 센
1. determined to have one's own way; stubbornly and often recklessly willful
 2. resulting from willfulness and obstinacy
- ☆ hearten 기운 나게 하다, 고무하다
- to give strength, courage, or hope to; encourage
- 1 heartless 무정한, 냉혹한; 용기 없는, 풀이 죽은
1. devoid of compassion or feeling; pitiless
 2. (Archaic) devoid of courage or enthusiasm; spiritless
- 1 heavy-handed 고압적인; 서투른
1. clumsy; awkward
 2. tactless; indiscreet
 3. oppressive; harsh
- 1 heckle 야유를 보내다, 질문으로 몰아대다; (삼, 아마 등을) 삼빳으로 훑다
1. to try to embarrass and annoy (another) by questions, gibes, or objections; badger
- gibe <dʒaib> 놀려대다, 비웃다, 조롱하다(jeer)
- to make taunting, heckling, or jeering remarks
- 1 hedge 울타리; 장애물, 장벽(barrier)
1. a row of closely planted shrubs or low-growing trees forming a fence or boundary
 2. a line of people or objects forming a barrier
 3. a. a means of protection or defense, especially against financial loss b. a securities transaction that reduces the risk on an existing investment position
 4. an intentionally noncommittal or ambiguous statement
- noncommittal 애매한, 막연한; 특징이 없는
- refusing commitment to a particular opinion or course of action; not revealing what one feels

or thinks

☆ hedonism 쾌락주의, 향락주의

1. pursuit of or devotion to pleasure, especially to the pleasures of the senses
2. (Philosophy) the ethical doctrine holding that only what is pleasant or has pleasant consequences is intrinsically good
3. (Psychology) the doctrine holding that behavior is motivated by the desire for pleasure and the avoidance of pain

1 hedonistic 쾌락주의의

2 heedless 부주의한(careless), 조심성 없는

marked by or paying little heed; unmindful or thoughtless

1 hegemony <hidʒéməni> 헤게모니, 지배권, 패권

the predominant influence of one state over others

1 heinous <héinəs> 가증스러운, 극악한, 흉악한

grossly wicked or reprehensible; abominable

1 hemophilia 혈우병

1 hemorrhage <héməridʒ> 출혈(bleeding)

1. excessive discharge of blood from the blood vessels; profuse bleeding
2. a copious loss of something valuable

1 herbaceous 풀의, 풀잎 모양의, 풀이 심어진

1. relating to or characteristic of an herb as distinguished from a woody plant
2. green and leaflike in appearance or texture

1 herd 가축의 떼; (경멸) 민중, 하층민; 대량, 다수

1. a. a group of cattle or other domestic animals of a single kind kept together for a specific purpose b. a number of wild animals of one species that remain together as a group
2. a. a large number of people; a crowd b. the multitude of common people regarded as a mass

1 heresy 이교, 이단, 이설

1. a. an opinion or a doctrine at variance with established religious beliefs, especially dissension from or denial of Roman Catholic dogma by a professed believer or baptized church member b. adherence to such dissenting opinion or doctrine
2. a. a controversial or unorthodox opinion or doctrine, as in politics, philosophy, or science b. adherence to such controversial or unorthodox opinion

1 heretic 이교도, 이단자

a person who holds controversial opinions, especially one who publicly dissents from the officially accepted dogma of the Roman Catholic Church

3 heretical 이교의, 이단의, 이설의

1. of or relating to heresy or heretics
2. characterized by, revealing, or approaching departure from established beliefs or standards

1 heretofore

up to the present time; before this; previously

2 heterodox 이교의, 이단의(opp. orthodox)

1. not in agreement with accepted beliefs, especially in church doctrine or dogma
2. holding unorthodox opinions

1 hew (도끼 등으로) 패다, 자르다, 쪼개다(chop); 쪼개서 만들다

1. to make or shape with or as if with an ax
2. to cut down with an ax; fell
3. to strike or cut; cleave

2 hibernate 동면하다, 피한(避寒)하다, 칩거하다, 틀어박히다

1. to pass the winter in a dormant or torpid state
 2. to be in an inactive or dormant state or period
- dormant 잠자는, 수면 상태의; 휴지 상태에 있는, 잠복중인; 움직이지 않는, 고정적인

- 1 hibernation 동면
- 1 hide 짐승의 생가죽; 피부; (몸의) 안전
the skin of an animal, especially the thick, tough skin or pelt of a large animal
- 1 hieroglyph <háiræglif> 상형 문자, 그림 문자; 알아보기 어려운 글씨
- 2 hieroglyphic 상형 문자 같은, 상징적인, 읽기 어려운
1. a. of, relating to, or being a system of writing, such as that of ancient Egypt, in which pictorial symbols are used to represent meaning or sounds or a combination of meaning and sound b. written with such symbols
2. difficult to read or decipher
- 1 highbrow 지식인, 교양인; 지식인을 자처하는 사람(opp. lowbrow)
of, relating to, or being highly cultured or intellectual
- 1 hiss (증기, 뱀 등이) 쉿 하는 소리를 내다; 불만의 소리를 내다
1. a sharp, sibilant sound similar to a sustained s
2. an expression of disapproval, contempt, or dissatisfaction conveyed by use of this sharp, sibilant sound
sibilant 쉬쉬 소리를 내는(hissing); 치찰음의
of, characterized by, or producing a hissing sound like that of (s) or (sh)
- 1 histocompatibility 조직 적합/친화성
a state or condition in which the absence of immunological interference permits the grafting of tissue or the transfusion of blood without rejection
- 1 histrionics <histriániks> 연극; (연극 같은) 연동
1. (used with a pl. verb) theatrical arts or performances
2. (used with a sing. or pl. verb) exaggerated emotional behavior calculated for effect
- 2 hoard (재물, 보물 등의) 축적, 저장; 보고(寶庫)
a hidden fund or supply stored for future use; a cache
- 2 hoax 장난으로 속이다, 골탕먹이다
1. an act intended to deceive or trick
2. something that has been established or accepted by fraudulent means
fraudulent 사기의, 부정의
1. engaging in fraud; deceitful
2. characterized by, constituting, or gained by fraud
- 2 hoist (돛, 기 등을) 끌어올리다, 천천히 감아 올리다
to raise or haul up with or as if with the help of a mechanical apparatus
- 1 hollow 속이 빈; 오목한, 야윈; 공허한; 겉치레의, 무의미한, 거짓의; 공복의
1. having a cavity, gap, or space within
2. deeply indented or concave; sunken
3. without substance or character
4. devoid of truth or validity; specious
5. having a reverberating, sepulchral sound
reverberate 반향하다, 울려 퍼지다; (빛, 열 등이) 반사하다, 굴절하다
1. to resound in or as if in a succession of echoes; reecho
2. to be repeatedly reflected, as sound waves, heat, or light
3. to be forced or driven back; recoil or rebound
sepulchral <sipálkræl> 무덤의, 매장에 관한; 사자(死者)의, 음침한
- 1 holster 권총집(에 넣다)
1. a leather case shaped to hold a pistol
2. a belt with loops or slots for carrying small tools or other equipment
- 1 homeopathy 동종 요법(opp. allopathy)
a system for treating disease based on the administration of minute doses of a drug that in massive amounts produces symptoms in healthy individuals similar to those of the disease itself

allopathy <əˈlɒpəθi> 대증 요법

a method of treating disease with remedies that produce effects different from those caused by the disease itself

1 homiletics 설교술

the art of preaching

1 homogeneous 동종의, 균질의

1. of the same or similar nature or kind

2. uniform in structure or composition throughout

3. (Math) consisting of terms of the same degree or elements of the same dimension

3 homogenize <houmádʒənàiz> 균질이 되게 하다

1. to make homogeneous

2. a. to reduce to particles and disperse throughout a fluid b. to make uniform in consistency, especially to render (milk) uniform in consistency by emulsifying the fat content

emulsify 유상으로 만들다, 에멀선화하다

1 hone 솥돌(로 갈다)

1. a fine-grained whetstone for giving a keen edge to a cutting tool

2. a tool with a rotating abrasive tip for enlarging holes to precise dimensions

1 honeybee 꿀벌

1 hoodwink (말의 눈에) 가리개를 하다; 속이다(deceive), 눈가림을 하다(blindfold)

1. to take in by deceptive means; deceive

2. (Archaic) to blindfold

3. (Obsolete) to conceal

1 hoof 발굽

2 hormone 호르몬

1. a substance, usually a peptide or steroid, produced by one tissue and conveyed by the bloodstream to another to effect physiological activity, such as growth or metabolism

2. any of various similar substances found in plants and insects that regulate development

1 horrified 겁에 질린, 충격을 받은, 공포를 나타내는

☆ horrify

1. to cause to feel horror

2. to cause unpleasant surprise to; shock

1 hospitable 대우가 좋은; 공손한, 극진한; (환경 등이) 쾌적한

1. disposed to treat guests with warmth and generosity

2. indicative of cordiality toward guests

3. having an open mind; receptive

4. favorable to growth and development; agreeable

cordiality 진심, 충정

cordial 충심으로부터의(hearty), 성심의(sincere); 원기를 돋우는

1. warm and sincere; friendly

2. strongly felt; fervent

3. serving to invigorate; stimulating

2 hospitality 환대, 후대

1. cordial and generous reception of or disposition toward guests

2. an instance of cordial and generous treatment of guests

2 hostility 적의, 적개심(enmity); 적대 행위, 교전 상태; 반대

1. the state of being hostile; antagonism or enmity

2. a. a hostile act b. **hostilities.** acts of war; overt warfare

1 hot-headed 성급한, 성마른(impetuous)

1. easily angered; quick-tempered

2. impetuous; rash

- 1 hull 외피, 껍데기; 덮개
- ☆ humble
1. marked by meekness or modesty in behavior, attitude, or spirit; not arrogant or prideful
 2. showing deferential or submissive respect
 3. low in rank, quality, or station; unpretentious or lowly
- ☆ humiliate
- to lower the pride, dignity, or self-respect of
- 1 humiliation 창피를 줌; 굴욕
- 3 humility 겸손, 비하
- the quality or condition of being humble
- 1 hurdle 장애물; 곤란
- 1 hurl 세게 내던지다; (욕설 등을) 퍼붓다
1. to throw with great force; fling
 2. to send with great vigor; thrust
 3. to throw down; overthrow
 4. to utter vehemently
- fling 돌진하다; 세차게 대들다; 거칠게 말하다, 욕지거리를 하다
1. to throw with violence
 2. to put or send suddenly or unexpectedly
 3. to throw (oneself) into an activity with abandon and energy
 4. to cast aside; discard
- abandon 자유분방
1. unbounded enthusiasm; exuberance
 2. a complete surrender of inhibitions
- 1 hurly-burly 소동(uproar), 혼란
- noisy confusion; tumult
- 1 hush 잠잠하게 하다, 입다물게 하다; (불안 등을) 진정시키다, 달래다
1. to make silent or quiet
 2. to calm; soothe
 3. to keep from public knowledge; suppress mention of
- 2 husk 껍질, 껍지
1. the outer membranous or green envelope of some fruits or seeds, as that of a walnut or an ear of corn
 2. a shell or outer covering, especially when considered worthless
 3. a framework serving as a support
- 1 hybrid 잡종, 튀기, 혼성물
1. (Genetics) the offspring of genetically dissimilar parents or stock, especially the offspring produced by breeding plants or animals of different varieties, species, or races
 2. a. something of mixed origin or composition b. something, such as a computer or power plant, having two kinds of components that produce the same or similar results
 3. a word whose elements are derived from different languages
- 1 hydroelectric 수력 전기의, 수력 발전의
- 1 hymen <háimən> 처녀막; 휘멘 [혼인의 신]; 결혼
- 1 hymn 찬송가, 성가, 찬가
1. a song of praise or thanksgiving to God or a deity
 2. a song of praise or joy; a paeon
- paeon <pí:ən> 승리의 노래, 찬가
1. (Music) a song of joyful praise or exultation
 2. a fervent expression of joy or praise
 3. an ancient Greek hymn of thanksgiving or invocation, especially to Apollo

- 1 hyperactive 지나치게 활동적인, 과민한
 1. highly or excessively active
 2. a. having behavior characterized by constant overactivity b. afflicted with attention deficit disorder
- 2 hyperbole <haipé:rbəli> 과장(법)
 a figure of speech in which exaggeration is used for emphasis or effect
- 1 hyperbolic 과장법의, 과장적인; 쌍곡선의
- 1 hypertension 고혈압
- 1 hypocrisy 위선(僞善)
 1. the practice of professing beliefs, feelings, or virtues that one does not hold or possess; falseness
 2. an act or instance of such falseness
- ☆ hypocrite 위선자, 위선을 부림
 a person given to hypocrisy
- 2 hypocritical 위선의, 위선적인
 1. characterized by hypocrisy
 2. being a hypocrite
- 1 hypothesis 가설, 전제, 억측
 1. a tentative explanation that accounts for a set of facts and can be tested by further investigation; a theory
 2. something taken to be true for the purpose of argument or investigation; an assumption
 3. the antecedent of a conditional statement
- 2 hysteria 히스테리; 병적 흥분, 광란
 1. a neurosis characterized by the presentation of a physical ailment without an organic cause, sleepwalking, amnesia, episodes of hallucinations, and other mental and behavioral aberrations
 2. excessive or uncontrollable emotion, such as fear or panic

I

- 1 icicle <áisikl> 고드름; (口) 냉담한 사람, 감정이 둔한 사람
- 3 iconoclast 성상 파괴자, 인습 타파주의자
 1. one who attacks and seeks to overthrow traditional or popular ideas or institutions
 2. one who destroys sacred religious images
- 1 idiosyncrasy 특징, 개성; 기행(奇行); (醫) 특이 체질
 1. a structural or behavioral characteristic peculiar to an individual or a group
 2. a physiological or temperamental peculiarity
 3. an unusual individual reaction to food or a drug
- 2 idiosyncratic 특이한, 기이한, 색다른; 특이 체질의
- 2 idolatrous <aidálətrəs> 우상 숭배적인, (맹목적으로) 숭배하는
- 2 idolatry <aidálətri> 우상 숭배, 맹목적 숭배, 심취
 1. worship of idols
 2. blind or excessive devotion to something
- 1 idyll 전원시, 목가; 전원 풍경/생활
 1. a. a short poem or prose piece depicting a rural or pastoral scene, usually in idealized terms b. a narrative poem treating an epic or romantic theme
 2. a scene or an event of a simple and tranquil nature
 3. a. a carefree episode or experience b. a romantic interlude
- 2 ignite 불을 붙이다, 발화시키다; (사람의) 감정을 타오르게 하다
 1. a. to cause to burn b. to set fire to
 2. to subject to great heat, especially to make luminous by heat
 3. to arouse the passions of; excite
- 1 illegality <illi:gələti> 위법, 불법

- 1. the quality or state of being illegal
- 2. an illegal act
- 1 illegibility 읽기 어려움
- ☆ illegible
 - not legible or decipherable
- 2 illegitimate <ɪlɪdʒɪtəmət> 위법의; 서출의, 사생의; 비논리적인, 부조리한
 - 1. against the law; illegal
 - 2. born out of wedlock
 - 3. (Grammar) not in correct usage
 - 4. incorrectly deduced; illogical
- 2 illicit 불법의, 부정의, 무허가의
 - not sanctioned by custom or law; unlawful
- 2 illiterate 글자를 모르는, 무식한; (말씨, 표현 등이) 관용에서 벗어난
 - 1. a. unable to read and write b. having little or no formal education
 - 2. a. marked by inferiority to an expected standard of familiarity with language and literature b. violating prescribed standards of speech or writing
 - 3. ignorant of the fundamentals of given art or branch of knowledge
- 1 illusive 착각을 일으키는, 눈을 속이는, 현혹시키는; 가공의, 실체가 없는
 - illusory
- 1 illusory 사람을 미혹하는, 현혹시키는
 - produced by, based on, or having the nature of an illusion; deceptive
- ☆ imaginary 상상의, 가공의
 - having existence only in the imagination; unreal
- 1 imaginative 상상적인; 상상력이 풍부한
 - 1. having a lively imagination, especially a creative imagination
 - 2. created by, indicative of, or characterized by imagination or creativity
 - 3. tending to indulge in the fanciful or in make-believe
 - 4. having no truth; false
- 1 imbue (수분 등을) 흠뻑 스며들게 하다, 물들이다; (감정, 사상 등을) 불어넣다
 - 1. to inspire, permeate, or invade
 - 2. to stain or dye deeply
- 2 imitative 흉내내기 좋아하는; 모방의, 모조의; 의성적인
 - 1. of or involving imitation
 - 2. not original; derivative
 - 3. tending to imitate
 - 4. onomatopoeic
 - onomatopoeic <ənəmətəpɪːɪk> 의성어의, 성유법의
- 1 immaculate 오점 없는, 완전한; 순결한, 깨끗한
 - 1. impeccably clean; spotless
 - 2. free from stain or blemish; pure
 - 3. free from fault or error
 - 4. having no markings
- 1 immaterial 실체 없는, 무형의; 정신적인, 영적인; 중요하지 않은, 하찮은
 - 1. of no importance or relevance; inconsequential or irrelevant
 - 2. having no material body or form
- 1 immerse 담그다, 적시다; 열중/몰두시키다; ...에 빠뜨리다
 - 1. to cover completely in a liquid; submerge
 - 2. to baptize by submerging in water
 - 3. to engage wholly or deeply; absorb
- 1 imminent 절박한, 곧 닥쳐올 것 같은

about to occur; impending

- 1 immobility 부동산, 고정, 정지
- 1 immovable 움직일 수 없는, 고정된; 확고한, 태연자약한; 무감동의, 냉정한
 1. a. impossible to move b. incapable of movement
 2. impossible to alter
 3. unyielding in principle, purpose, or adherence; steadfast
 4. incapable of being moved emotionally
 5. (Law) not liable to be removed; permanent
- 1 immutability 불변성, 불역성(不易性, unchangeableness)
- 1 immutable 불변의, 변경되지 않는

not subject or susceptible to change
- 3 impair 감하다, 덜다; 손상시키다, 해치다

to cause to diminish, as in strength, value, or quality
- 1 impalpable 만져서 알 수 없는, 무형의; 쉽게 이해하기 어려운
 1. not perceptible to the touch; intangible
 2. difficult to perceive or grasp by the mind
- ☆ impassion 감동시키다, 감격시키다

to arouse the passions of
- 1 impassioned 감동한; 정열적인, 열렬한

filled with passion; fervent
- 3 impassive 고통을 느끼지 않는, 무감각한; 의식 없는(unconscious); 태연한, 냉정한
 1. devoid of or not subject to emotion
 2. revealing no emotion; expressionless
 3. incapable of physical sensation
 4. motionless; still
- 1 impassivity <impæsiˈvæti> 무감각; 무표정, 무감동; 태연, 냉정
- 1 impatient 성급한, 참을성 없는; 갈망하는(eager), 조바심하는
 1. unable to wait patiently or tolerate delay; restless
 2. unable to endure irritation or opposition; intolerant
 3. expressing or produced by impatience
 4. restively eager to desirous; anxious
- 1 impeccable 죄를 범하지 않는, 과실 없는; 결점 없는, 나무랄 데 없는
 1. having no flaws; perfect
 2. incapable of sin or wrongdoing
- 1 impecunious 돈 없는, 가난한

lacking money; penniless
- 4 impede 방해하다, 저지하다

to retard or obstruct the progress of
- 2 impenetrable 뚫고 들어갈 수 없는; 신비한, 불가해한; 고집스러운, 완고한, 무감각한
 1. impossible to penetrate or enter
 2. impossible to understand; incomprehensible
 3. impervious to sentiment or argument
- 3 imperative 긴급한, 필수적인; 명령적인, 단호한, 강제적인
 1. expressing a command or plea; peremptory
 2. having the power or authority to command or control
 3. (Grammar) of, relating to, or constituting the mood that expresses a command or request
 4. impossible to deter or evade; pressing
- 2 imperceptible 눈에 보이지 않는, 알아챌 수 없을 만큼의; 미세한, 경미한
 1. impossible or difficult to perceive by the mind or senses
 2. so subtle, slight, or gradual as to be barely perceptible

- 1 imperfection 불완전; 결함, 결점
- ☆ imperil 위태롭게 하다, 위험하게 하다(endanger)
to put into peril; endanger
peril 위험, 위난; 모험
1. a. imminent danger b. exposure to the risk of harm or loss
2. something that endangers or involves risk
- 2 imperious 오만한, 거만한; 전제적인; 긴급한, 중대한, 필수의
1. arrogantly domineering or overbearing
2. urgent; pressing
- 1 impermeability 불침투성
- 2 impermeable 스며들지 않는, 불침투성의
impossible to permeate
- 1 impermissible 허용할 수 없는
not permitted; not permissible
- 1 impertinence 건방짐, 무례; 무례한 행위/사람; 부적절, 무관계
1. the quality or condition of being impertinent, especially a. insolence b. irrelevance
2. an impertinent act or statement
- 1 impertinent 주체넘은, 건방진, 무례한(impudent); 적절하지 못한, 무관계한
1. exceeding the limits of propriety or good manners; improperly forward or bold
2. not pertinent; irrelevant
- 3 imperturbable 침착한, 냉정한, 태연한
unshakably calm and collected
- 3 impervious 통과시키지 않는, 불침투성의; (비평 등에) 영향 받지 않는, 손상되지 않는; 무감각한, 둔감한
1. incapable of being penetrated
2. incapable of being affected
- 1 impetuosity 격렬, 맹렬, 열렬; 성급한 언동
- 2 impetuous 맹렬한, 격렬한; 열렬한, 성급한, 충동적인(rash)
1. characterized by sudden and forceful energy or emotion; impulsive and passionate
2. having or marked by violent force
- 1 impiety 신앙심이 없음; 불경, 불손
- ☆ impious 신앙심 없는, 경건하지 않은; 불경한, 사악한
1. lacking reverence; not pious
2. lacking due respect or dutifulness
- 3 implacable 달래기 어려운, 무자비한; 화해할 수 없는, 앙심 깊은
impossible to placate or appease
- 1 implant 박다, 심다; (사상 등을) 주입하다, 불어넣다
1. to set in firmly, as into the ground
2. to establish securely, as in the mind or consciousness; instill
- 2 implausible 받아들이기 어려운, 그럴 듯하지 않은
difficult to believe; not plausible
- 1 implementation 이행, 실행; 완성, 성취
- 2 implicate 관련시키다, 연루시키다; (뜻을) 포함/함축하다; 엮이게 하다, 서로 얽히게 하다
1. to involve or connect intimately or incriminatingly
2. to have as a consequence or an inference; imply
3. (Archaic) to interweave or entangle; entwine
- 2 implicit 절대적인, 맹목적인; 함축적인, 암시적인; 내재하는
1. implied or understood though not directly expressed
2. contained in the nature of something though not readily apparent
3. having no doubts or reservation; unquestioning
- 1 implode 내파(內波)하다

- to collapse inward violently
- 2 implosion 내파(opp. explosion)
1. a violent collapse inward, as of a highly evacuated glass vessel
 2. violent compression
 3. the inward collapse of a building that is being demolished in a controlled fashion by the weakening and breaking of structural members by explosives
- 1 importune 끈덕지게 조르다, 서가시게 부탁하다, 괴롭히다
1. to beset with insistent or repeated requests; entreat pressingly
 2. (Archaic) to ask for urgently or repeatedly
 3. to annoy; vex
- 1 imposter, impostor 사기꾼, 험잡꾼
- one who engages in deception under an assumed name or identity
- 1 imposture 사기, 험잡
- the act or instance of engaging in deception under an assumed name or identity
- ☆ impracticable 실행 불가능한; (길 등이) 통행할 수 없는
1. impossible to do or carry out
 2. unfit for passage
- 1 impractical 실용적이지 아닌, 실제에 어두운; (생각 등이) 실행할 수 없는, 비현실적인
1. unwise to implement or maintain in practice
 2. incapable of dealing efficiently with practical matters, especially finances
 3. not a part of experience, fact, or practice; theoretical
 4. impracticable
- 1 imprecise 부정확한, 불명확한(vague)
- 2 impregnable 난공불락의; 도덕심이 견고한; 임신 가능한
1. impossible to capture or enter by force
 2. difficult or impossible to attack challenge, or refute with success
- 1 impressed 감동하여, 감명을 받아
- 1 impressionable 감수성이 강한, 영향 받기 쉬운, 민감한
1. readily or easily influenced; suggestible
 2. capable of receiving an impression; plastic
- suggestible 암시할 수 있는; 암시에 걸리기 쉬운
- readily influenced by suggestion
- 1 improbable 일어날 듯하지 않은, 정말 같지 않은
- unlikely to take place or be true
- 1 improbity 부정직, 불성실; 사악
- 3 impromptu 즉석의, 즉흥적인; 임시로 마련한
1. prompted by the occasion rather than being planned in advance
 2. spoken, performed, done, or composed with little or no preparation; extemporaneous
- 1 improvidence 선견지명이 없음; 절약심이 없음
- ☆ improvident
1. not providing for the future; thriftless
 2. rash; incautious
- 2 improvisation 즉석에서 하기, 즉흥; 즉석에서 한 것
- 1 improvisatory, improvisatorial 즉석의, 즉흥의
- 3 improvise 즉석에서 짓다, 즉흥적으로 연주하다; 임시 대응으로 마련하다
1. to invent, compose, or recite without preparation
 2. to make or provide from available materials
- 1 imprudent 경솔한,分別 없는, 경망스러운(indiscreet)
- unwise or indiscreet; not prudent
- 1 impudent 뻔뻔스러운, 염치없는, 건방진

- 1 characterized by offensive boldness; insolent or impertinent
 2. (Obsolete) immodest
- 2 impugn 이의를 제기하다, 논박하다
 to attack as false or questionable; challenge in argument
- 2 impunity 형/벌/손실을 받지 않음
 exemption from punishment, penalty, or harm
- 1 inadmissible 용납할 수 없는, 승인할 수 없는
- 1 inadvertence 부주의, 소홀
- 2 inadvertent 부주의한, 소홀한, 태만한; 우연의, 의도하지 않은
 1. not duly attentive
 2. marked by unintentional lack of care
- 1 inane 어리석은; 공허한, 텅빈
 lacking sense or substance; empty
- 1 inapplicable 응용할 수 없는; 들어맞지 않는, 부적당한
- 1 inapt 서투른(unskillful); 부적당한(unfit)
 1. inappropriate
 2. inept
- 1 inattention 부주의, 태만; 무심; 경솔한 행동
- 1 inaudible 알아들을 수 없는, 들리지 않는
 impossible to hear
- 1 inborn 타고난, 선천적인(opp. acquired)
 1. possessed by an organism at birth
 2. inherited or hereditary
- ☆ incantation 주문(을 읽), 마법, 요술
 1. ritual recitation of verbal charms or spells to produce a magic effect
 2. a. a formula used in ritual recitation; a verbal charm or spell b. a conventionalized utterance repeated without thought or aptness; a formula
- 1 incense <insens> 향을 피우다, 분향하다; 성나게 하다
 to cause to be extremely angry; infuriate
 1. to perfume with incense
 2. to burn insense to, as a ritual offering
- 1 incentive 자극적인, 고무하는, 격려하는, 보상의(encouraging)
 serving to induce or motivate
- 1 incessant 끊임없는
 continuing without interruption
- 4 inchoate <inkóuat> 방금 시작한, 미완성의
 1. in an initial or early stage; incipient
 2. imperfectly formed or developed
- 1 incidental 부수하여 일어나는; 우연히 일어나는, 부수적인, 지엽적인
 1. occurring or likely to occur as an unpredictable or minor accompaniment
 2. of a minor, casual, or subordinate nature
- 1 incinerate 태워서 재로 만들다, 소각하다
 to cause to burn to ashes
- 2 incipient 시작의, 초기의, 발단의
 beginning to exist or appear
- 1 incise 베다, 썰다; 새기다, 조각하다
 1. to cut into, as with a sharp instrument
 2. a. to engrave (designs or writing, for example) into a surface; carve b. to engrave designs, writing, or other marks into
- 1 incised 썬, 갈라진; 새긴, 조각한

- 1. cut into a surface; engraved
- 2. made with or as if with a sharp instrument
- 3. deeply and sharply cut
- 1 incisive 예리한, 재빠른, 기민한; 날카로운, 통렬한
penetrating, clear, and sharp, as in operation or expression
- 2 incite 자극하다, 격려하다, 선동하다; (호기심 등을) 불려일으키다
to provoke and urge on
- 1 inclusion 포함, 포괄; 함유물
- 1 incoherent 조리가 서지 않는, 모순된; 흐트러진
 - 1. lacking cohesion, connection, or harmony; not coherent
 - 2. unable to think or express one's thoughts in a clear or orderly manner
- 1 incompetence, incompetency 무능력, 부적격
- ☆ incompetent 무능한, 쓸모없는, 능력 없는(incapable); (法) 무능력의, 무자격의
 - 1. not qualified in legal terms
 - 2. inadequate for or unsuited to a particular purpose or application
 - 3. devoid of those qualities requisite for effective conduct or action
- 1 inconclusive 결론에 이르지 못하는, 결정적이지 아닌, 요령부득의
- 3 incongruous 조화되지 않는, 어울리지 않는; 모순된, 부조리한
 - 1. lacking in harmony; incompatible
 - 2. not in agreement, as with principles; inconsistent
 - 3. not in keeping with what is correct, proper, or logical; inappropriate
- 1 inconsequential 하찮은, 이치에 맞지 않는
 - 1. lacking importance
 - 2. not following from premises or evidence; illogical
- ☆ incontrovertible 논쟁의 여지가 없는, 명백한
impossible to dispute; unquestionable
- 1 incorporate 통합시키다, 합병하다; 법인 조직으로 만들다; 가입시키다; 섞다, 혼합하다
 - 1. to unite (one thing) with something else already in existence
 - 2. to admit as a member to a corporation or similar organization
 - 3. to cause to merge or combine together into a united whole
 - 4. to cause to form into a legal corporation
 - 5. to give substance or material form to; embody
- 1 incorrigible 교정할 수 없는, 손댈 수 없는, 제멋대로 구는
 - 1. incapable of being corrected or performed
 - 2. firmly rooted; ineradicable
 - 3. difficult or impossible to control or manage
- 1 incorruptible 부패하지 않는; 청렴결백한
 - 1. incapable of being morally corrupted
 - 2. not subject to corruption or decay
- 1 incriminate 고발하다, 죄를 씌우다
 - 1. to accuse of a crime or other wrongful act
 - 2. to cause to appear guilty of a crime or fault; implicate
- ☆ incubate
 - 1. to sit on (eggs) to provide heat, so as to promote embryonic development and the hatching of young; brood
 - 2. a. to maintain (eggs, organisms, or living tissue) at optimal environmental conditions for growth and development b. to maintain (a chemical or biochemical system) under specific conditions in order to promote a particular reaction
 - 3. to form or consider slowly and protectively, as if hatching
- 1 incubation 부화; 기도, 계획

- 1 incubus <ɪŋkjubəs> 몽마(夢魔), 가위, 악몽; 압박하는 사람/것
 1. an evil spirit believed to descend upon and have sexual intercourse with women as they sleep
 2. a nightmare
 3. an oppressive or nightmarish burden
- 1 incumbent 기대는, 의지하는
 1. imposed as an obligation or a duty; obligatory
 2. lying, leaning, or resting on something else
 3. currently holding a specified office
- 1 incursion 침입, 습격; 유입
 1. an aggressive entrance into foreign territory; a raid or an invasion
 2. the act of entering another's territory or domain
 3. the act of entering or running into
- 1 indebted 부채가 있는, 신세를 진
 morally, socially, or legally obligated to another; beholden
- 3 indecision 우유부단
 reluctance or an inability to make up one's mind; irresolution
- 3 indecisive 결정적이 아닌; 우유부단한, 미적지근한; (운곽이) 뚜렷하지 않은
 1 prone to or characterized by indecision; irresolute
 2. inconclusive
 3. not clearly defined; indefinite
- 1 indecorous 버릇없는
 lacking propriety or good taste
- 1 indefatigable <ɪndɪfætɪɡəbl> 지치지 않는, 끈기 있는
 incapable or seemingly incapable of being fatigued; tireless
- 2 indelibility 지울/씻을/잊을 수 없음
- 1 indelible 지울 수 없는, 잊혀지지 않는
 1. impossible to remove, erase, or wash away; permanent
 2. making a mark not easily erased or washed away
- 1 indelicate 상스러운, 야비한, 버릇없는
 1. offensive to established standards of propriety; improper
 2. marked by a lack of good taste; coarse
 3. lacking in consideration for the feelings of others; tactless
- 1 indemnify 보호하다, (법으로) 보장하다; 갚다, 배상하다
 1. to protect against damage, loss, or injury; insure
 2. to make compensation for damage, loss, or injury suffered
- 1 indented 톱니 모양의, 들쭉날쭉한
- 3 indeterminate 불확실한, 부정(不定)의, 막연한
 a. not precisely determined, determinable, or established b. not precisely fixed, as to extent, size, nature, or number c. lacking clarity or precision, as in meaning; vague d. not fixed or known in advance e. not leading up to a definite result or ending
- 1 indict 기소/고발하다
 1. to accuse of wrongdoing; charge
 2. (Law) to make a formal accusation or indictment against (a party) by the findings of a jury, especially a grand jury
- 1 indictment 기소, 고발; 고발장
 1. a. the act of indicting b. the condition of being indicted
- 1 indigence 빈곤, 곤궁
 poverty; neediness
- 1 indigenous 토착의, 원산의, 재래의, 자생의
 1. originating and growing or living in an area or environment

2. intrinsic; innate
- 1 indignantly 분개하여, 분연히
- 2 indignation 분개
anger aroused by something unjust, mean, or unworthy
- 1 indignity 경멸, 모욕, 무례; 냉대
1. humiliating, degrading, or abusive treatment
2. a source of offense, as to a person's pride or sense of dignity; an affront
3. (Obsolete) lack of dignity or honor
- 2 indiscretion 무분별, 지각없음; 경솔한 언동
1. lack of discretion; injudiciousness
2. an indiscreet act or remark
- 1 indiscriminate 무차별의, 마구잡이의
1. a. not making or based on careful distinctions; unselective b. widespread; wholesale
2. random; haphazard
3. confused; chaotic
4. unrestrained or wanton; profligate
- 1 indistinct 뚜렷하지 않은, 희미한, 흐릿한
1. not clearly or sharply delineated
2. faint; dim
3. a. hazy; vague b. difficult to understand or make out
- 1 indistinguishable 구별할 수 없는, 인정받지 못하는
1. not distinguishable, especially a. impossible to differentiate or tell apart b. impossible to discern; imperceptible
2. difficult to understand or make out; vague
- 1 indite (시, 글 등을) 짓다, 쓰다
1. to write; compose
2. to set down in writing
- 2 indolence 게으름, 나태
habitual laziness; sloth
sloth <slɔː > 나태, 게으름, 태만(laziness); (動) 나무늘보
- ☆ indolent 게으른, 나태한, 빈둥빈둥하는
1. a. disinclined to exert oneself; habitually lazy b. conducive to inactivity or laziness; lethargic
2. a. causing little or no pain b. slow to heal, grow, or develop; inactive
- 1 indomitable 굴복하지 않는, 불굴의
incapable of being overcome, subdued, or vanquished; unconquerable
- 1 induce 권유하다, 설득하여 ...시키다(persuade); 일으키다, 야기하다; (아기를) 인공적으로 출산하다; 귀납하다
1. to lead or move, as to a course of action, by influence or persuasion
2. to bring about or stimulate the occurrence of; cause
3. to infer by inductive reasoning
- 1 induction 유도; 귀납법(opp. deduction)
- 1 indulgent 멋대로 하게 하는, 관대한, 엄하지 않은
showing, characterized by, or given to indulgence; lenient
- 1 industrialist 기업가
- 1 ineffectual 효과 없는, 무력한
1. a. insufficient to produce a desired effect b. useless; worthless
2. lacking forcefulness or effectiveness; weak
- 1 inefficacious <ɪnɛfəkɛɪʃəs> 효력/효험이 없는
not capable of producing a desired effect or result; ineffective
- 3 inept 부적절한, 서투른; 어리석은, 바보 같은
1. not apt or fitting; inappropriate

2. a. displaying a lack of judgment, sense, or reason; foolish b. bungling or clumsy; incompetent
- 1 ineptitude 부적당, 어리석음; 어리석은 행위/말
- 1 inerrant 잘못이 없는
1. incapable of erring; infallible
2. containing no errors
- erring 잘못되어 있는; 죄를 범하고 있는, 부정 한
- err <ər>
1. to make an error or a mistake
2. to violate accepted moral standards; sin
- 1 inert 자동력이 없는, 활성이 없는; 둔한, 느린(inactive)
1. unable to move or act
2. sluggish in action or motion; lethargic
3. (Chemistry) not readily reactive with other elements; forming few or no chemical compounds
- 1 inertia 관성, 타성; 굼뚱, 무력
1. (Physics) the tendency of a body to resist acceleration; the tendency of a body at rest to remain at rest or of a body in motion to stay in motion in a straight line unless acted on by an outside force
2. resistance or disinclination to motion, action, or change
- 1 inestimable 헤아릴 수 없는, 평가할 수 없는
1. impossible to estimate or compute
2. of immeasurable value or worth; invaluable
- 1 inexact 엄밀하지 못한, 부정확한
1. not strictly accurate or precise; not exact
2. not rigorous or meticulous
- 1 inexcusable <ɪnɪkskjʊːzəbl> 변명할 도리가 없는, 용서할 수 없는
- impossible to excuse or justify; unpardonable
- 1 inexhaustible 무진장한; 지칠 줄 모르는
1. that cannot be entirely consumed or used up
2. never wearying; tireless
- 1 inexplicable 설명할 수 없는, 불가해한
- difficult or impossible to explain or account for
- 1 infamous 수치스러운, 파렴치한; 악명 높은, 악랄한; 지긋지긋한, 지독한
1. having an exceedingly bad reputation; notorious
2. causing or deserving infamy; heinous
- heinous 가증한, 극악한, 흉악한
- grossly wicked or reprehensible; abominable
- 1 infantile 유아의, 어린이 같은; 유치한, 천진난만한
1. of or relating to infants or infancy
2. displaying or suggesting a lack of maturity; extremely childish
- 1 infantry 보병
- the combat arm made up of units trained to fight on foot
- 1 infatuation 정신을 잃게 함, 심취; 심취하게 하는 것
1. a foolish, unreasoning, or extravagant passion or attraction
2. an object of extravagant, short-lived passion
- 1 infectious 전염성의, 전염되기 쉬운(catching)
1. capable of causing infection
2. caused by or capable of being transmitted by infection
3. caused by a pathogenic microorganism or agent
4. easily or readily communicated
- 1 infelicitous <ɪnfəlɪsətəs> 불행한, 불운한; 부적절한

- 1. inappropriate; ill-chosen
- 2. not happy; unfortunate
- 1 inferable 추론할 수 있는
- 1 inferno [the Inferno] 지옥편 [단테의 신곡, 첫째 편]; 지옥, 지옥 같은 광경
 - 1. a place or condition suggestive of hell, especially with respect to human suffering or death
 - 2. a place of fiery heat or destruction
- 2 infertility 불모, 불임
 - 1. absent or diminished fertility
 - 2. the persistent inability to conceive a child
- 1 infest 횡행하다, 만연하다, 창궐하다
 - 1. to inhabit or overrun in numbers large enough to be harmful, threatening, or obnoxious
 - 2. to live as a parasite in or on tissues or organs or on the skin and its appendages
- 1 infidelity 신앙이 없음; 불신, 배신, 부정(不貞)
 - 1. a. unfaithfulness to a sexual partner, especially a spouse b. an act of sexual unfaithfulness
 - 2. lack of fidelity or loyalty
 - 3. lack of religious belief
- 2 infiltrate 침투시키다, 스며들게 하다, 잠입하다
 - 1. a. to pass (troops, for example) surreptitiously into enemy-held territory b. to penetrate with hostile intent
 - 2. to enter or take up positions in gradually or surreptitiously, as for purposes of espionage or takeover
 - 3. to cause (a liquid, for example) to permeate a substance by passing through its interstices or pores
 - 4. to permeate (a porous substance) with a liquid or gas
 - surreptitious 비밀의, 내밀의, 몰래하는; 부정의
 - 1. obtained, done, or made by clandestine or stealthy means
 - 2. acting with or marked by stealth
- 2 infiltration 침입, 침투, 잠입
- 1 inflame 불태우다; 흥분시키다, 자극하다; (얼굴 등이) 새빨개지다
 - 1. to arouse to passionate feeling or action
 - 2. to make more violent; intensify
 - 3. a. to cause (the skin) to redden or grow hot, as from strong emotion or stimulants b. to turn red or make glow
 - 4. to produce inflammation in (a tissue or an organ)
 - 5. to set on fire; kindle
- 1 inflammability 연소성, 인화성
- ☆ inflammable
 - 1. easily ignited and capable of burning rapidly; flammable
 - 2. quickly or easily aroused to strong emotion; excitable
- 2 inflate 부풀게 하다; (통화률) 팽창시키다; 득의양양하게 하다
 - 1. to fill (something) with air or gas so as to make it swell
 - 2. a. to enlarge or amplify unduly or improperly; aggrandize b. to raise or expand abnormally or improperly
 - 3. to cause (a currency or an economy) to undergo inflation
- 1 infraction 위반 (행위)
 - the act or an instance of infringing; a violation
- ☆ infringe
 - to transgress or exceed the limits of; violate
- ☆ infuriate
 - to make furious; enrage

- 1 infuriating 격분하게 하는
- 1 infuse 붓다, 부어 넣다; (사상 등을) 주입하다, 고취하다; (약, 차 등을) 우리다, 달이다
1. to put into or introduce as if by pouring
 2. to fill or cause to be filled with something
 3. (Chemistry) to steep or soak without boiling in order to extract soluble elements or active principles
 4. to introduce (a solution) into the body through a vein for therapeutic purposes
- 2 infusion 주입, 고취; 주입물, 혼합물
- 2 ingenious 재치 있는, 영리한, 정교한; 독창적인, 창의력 있는
1. marked by inventive skill and imagination
 2. having or arising from an inventive or cunning mind; clever
 3. (Obsolete) having genius; brilliant
- 1 ingenuity 독창력, 발명의 재주; 정교, 교묘함
1. inventive skill or imagination; cleverness
 2. imaginative and clever design or construction
 3. an ingenious or imaginative contrivance
- 3 ingenuous 솔직 담백한, 소박한, 천진난만한; 순진한, 꾸밈없는
1. lacking in sophistication or worldliness; artless
 2. openly straightforward or frank; candid
- 1 ingest (음식물 등을) 섭취하다
- to take into the body by the mouth for digestion or absorption
- 1 ingestion 섭취
- 2 ingrained 깊이 배어든, 뿌리깊은; 타고난, 철저한
1. firmly established; deep-seated
 2. worked deeply into the texture or fiber
- 1 ingrate 은혜를 모르는 사람
- an ungrateful person
- 1 ingredient 성분, 원료, 재료; 구성 요소, 인자
- an element in a mixture or compound; a constituent
- 1 inherent 고유의, 본래부터의, 타고난
- existing as an essential constituent or characteristic; intrinsic
- ☆ inhibit
1. to hold back; restrain
 2. to prohibit; forbid
- 1 inhibition 금지, 금제; 억제, 억압
1. the act of inhibiting or the state of being inhibited
 2. something that restrains, blocks, or suppresses
- 1 inhibitor 억제자/물
- one that inhibits, as a substance that retards or stops a chemical reaction
- 1 inhospitable 손님을 냉대하는, 야박한; 머무를 곳이 없는, 황폐한
1. displaying no hospitality; unfriendly
 2. unfavorable to life or growth; hostile
- hospitality
1. cordial and generous reception of or disposition toward guests
 2. an instance of cordial and generous treatment of guests
- 2 inimical 적의 있는, 반목하는; 적대적인, 해로운
1. injurious or harmful in effect; adverse
 2. unfriendly; hostile
- 1 inimitable 흉내낼 수 없는, 추종을 불허하는
- defying imitation; matchless

- 1 iniquitous 불법의, 사악한, 간악한
characterized by iniquity; wicked
- ☆ iniquity 부정, 불법, 죄악
1. gross immorality or injustice; wickedness
2. a grossly immoral act; a sin
- 1 initiative <iniʃiətiv> 시작, 출선; 의안 제출권, 발의권; 독창력
1. the power or ability to begin or to follow through energetically with a plan or task; enterprise and determination
2. a beginning or introductory step; an opening move
3. a. the power or right to introduce a new legislative measure b. the right and procedure by which citizens can propose a law by petition and ensure its submission to the electorate
- 4 innocuous 해/독이 없는
1. having no adverse effect; harmless
2. not likely to offend or provoke to strong emotion; insipid
- ☆ inoculate 접종하다; (사상 등을) 심다; 접붙이다, 접목하다
1. to introduce a serum, a vaccine, or an antigenic substance into (the body of a person or an animal), especially to produce or boost immunity to a specific disease
2. to communicate a disease to (a living organism) by transferring its causative agent into the organism
3. to implant microorganisms or infectious material into (a culture medium)
4. to safeguard as if by inoculating; protect
5. to introduce an idea or attitude into the mind of
- 1 inoculation (예방) 접종; (사상 등의) 주입; 접붙임, 접목
- 1 inoffensive 해를 안 끼치는; 악의 없는, 거슬리지 않는
1. giving no offense; unobjectionable
2. causing no harm; harmless
- 3 inopportune 시기를 놓친, 시기가 나쁜; 부적당한, 형편이 나쁜
inappropriate or ill-timed; not opportune
- 1 inorganic 무생물의(inanimate); 비유기적인; 무기성의
1. a. involving neither organic life nor the products of organic life b. not composed of organic matter
2. (Chemistry) of or relating to compounds not containing hydrocarbon groups
3. not arising in normal growth; artificial
4. lacking system or structure
- 4 inquisitive 호기심이 강한
1. unduly curious and inquiring
2. inclined to investigate; eager for knowledge
- 1 insatiable 만족할 줄 모르는, 탐욕스러운(greedy)
impossible to satiate or satisfy
- 1 inscribe 새기다, 파다; 헌정하다; 명심하다; 등록하다; 내접시키다(opp. circumscribe)
1. a. to write, print, carve, or engrave (words or letters) on or in a surface b. to mark or engrave (a surface) with words or letters
2. to enter (a name) on a list or in a register
3. a. to sign one's name or write a brief message in or on (a gift book or photograph, for example) b. to dedicate to someone
- 1 inscrutability 헤아릴 수 없음, 불가해, 불가사의
- ☆ inscrutable
difficult to fathom or understand; impenetrable
- 1 insider 내부 사람, 회원; (口) 내막에 밝은 사람, 소식통
1. an accepted member of a group

2. one who has special knowledge or access to confidential information
- ☆ insidious 함정에 빠트리는데, 흉계의; 교활한, 음흉한
1. working or spreading harmfully in a subtle or stealthy manner
 2. intended to entrap; treacherous
 3. beguiling but harmful; alluring
- 2 insignia 기장, 표장, 표지; 훈장, 휘장
1. a badge of office, rank, membership, or nationality; an emblem
 2. a distinguishing sign
- 2 insincere 성의 없는, 거짓의(deceitful)
- not sincere; hypocritical
- 1 insincerity 불성실, 위선
- 3 insinuate 넌지시 비치다, 둘러서 말하다; (사상 등을) 교묘하게 불어넣다, 스며들게 하다
1. to introduce or otherwise convey (a thought, for example) gradually and insidiously
 2. to introduce or insert (oneself) by subtle and artful means
- 3 insipid 풍미가 없는, 맛없는; 무미건조한, 재미없는
1. lacking flavor or zest; not tasty
 2. lacking excitement, stimulation, or interest; dull
- 1 insistent 강요하는, 끈덕진; 주의를 끄는, 눈에 띄는
1. firm in asserting a demand or an opinion; unyielding
 2. demanding notice
 3. repetitive and persistent
- 1 insolence 건방짐, 오만; 건방진 태도/말
1. the quality or condition of being insolent
 2. an instance of insolent behavior, treatment, or speech
- 1 insolent 건방진, 오만한(arrogant), 무례한
1. presumptuous and insulting in manner or speech; arrogant
 2. audaciously rude or disrespectful; impertinent
- 2 insoluble 녹지 않는, 불용해성의; 풀 수 없는, 해결할 수 없는
1. that cannot be dissolved
 2. difficult or impossible to solve or explain; insolvable
- 1 insomnia 불면증
- 1 inspiration 영감; 고무, 고무; 암시, 시사; 숨을 들이마심(opp. expiration)
- 2 instigate 부추기다, 선동하여 ...시키다(incite); (사건을) 유발시키다, 조장하다
1. to urge on; goad
 2. to stir up; foment
- 2 instigation 선동, 교사; 자극, 유인
- 1 instinctive 본능적인, 직관적인; 천성의
1. of, relating to, or prompted by instinct
 2. arising from impulse; spontaneous and unthinking
- 2 instrumentation (樂) 기악 편성법; 수단, 방편
- 1 insubordinate 순종하지 않는, 반항하는; 하위가 아닌
- not submissive to authority
- 1 insular <insələr> 섬의, 섬사람의; 섬나라 근성의, 편협한; 고립한, 잠재하는
1. a. of, relating to, or constituting an island b. living or located on an island
 2. a. suggestive of the isolated life of an island b. circumscribed and detached in outlook and experience; narrow or provincial
 3. (Anatomy) of or relating to isolated tissue or an island of tissue
- 1 insularity 섬나라 근성, 편협
- 1 insulate 격리하다, 고립시키다; (電) 절연하다
1. to cause to be in a detached or isolated position

2. to prevent the passage of heat, electricity, or sound into or out of, especially by surrounding with a nonconducting material
- 2 insulin 인슐린 [췌장 호르몬]
- 1 insured a. 보험에 가입한 n. 피보험자, 보험 계약자
1. the party who stands to benefit from an insurance policy
2. the party insured. also called *assured*
- 3 intact 손대지 않은, 손상되지 않은; 완전한; 그대로인
1. remaining sound, entire, or uninjured; not impaired in any way
2. having all physical part, especially a. having the hymen unbroken b. not castrated castrate 거세하다; 골자를 빼버리다
- 1 intangibility 만질 수 없음, 만져서 알 수 없음; 불가해
- ☆ intangible
1. incapable of being perceived by the senses
2. incapable of being realized or defined
- 1 integrity 고결, 성실; 완전, 흠 없음
1. steadfast adherence to a strict moral or ethical code
2. the state of being unimpaired; soundness
3. the quality or condition of being whole or undivided; completeness
- 1 intellectuality 지력, 지성, 총명
- 1 intelligibility 이해할 수 있음, 알기 쉬움, 명료
- 2 intelligible 이해할 수 있는, 알기 쉬운; 지성적인(cf. sensible)
1. capable of being understood
2. capable of being apprehended by the intellect alone
- 2 intemperance 무절제, 방종, 과도; 음주벽, 폭음
1. lack of temperance, as in the indulgence of an appetite or a passion
2. excessive use of alcoholic beverages
- 1 intemperate 절제하지 않는, 과도한; 사나운, 험악한; 술에 빠지는
- not temperate or moderate; excessive, especially in the use of alcoholic beverages
- 1 intercede 중재하다, 조정하다
1. to plead on another's behalf
2. to act as mediator in a dispute
- 1 interfere 방해하다, 훼방놓다; (이해 등이) 충돌하다, 대립하다; 손상하다, 해치다; 간섭하다, 참견하다
1. to come between as to be hindrance or an obstacle
2. (Sports) to perform an act of interference
3. to intervene or intrude in the affairs of others; meddle
4. to strike one hoof against the opposite hoof or leg while moving. used of a horse
- 2 interim <intərim> 중간기, 잠시; 잠정 조치, 가협정
- an interval of time between one event, process, or period and another
- 1 interminable 끝없는, 한없는; 지루하게 긴
1. being or seeming to be without an end; endless
2. tiresomely long; wearisome
- 2 interplay 상호 작용, 교차
- reciprocal action and reaction; interaction
- 2 interpolate (책, 사본 등에) 수정 어구를 써넣다; 의견을 삽입하다
1. to insert or introduce between other elements or parts
2. a. to insert (material) into a text b. to insert into a conversation
3. to change or falsify (a text) by introducing new or incorrect material
4. (Math) to estimate a value of (a function or series) between two known values
- 1 interpose 사이에 끼우다, 삽입하다; 방해하다, 간섭하다
1. a. to insert or introduce between parts b. to place (oneself) between

- 2. to introduce or interject (a comment, for example) during discourse or a conversation
- 3. to exert (influence or authority) in order to interfere or intervene
- 1 interregnum (제왕의 서거 등에 의한) 공위(空位) 기간, 정치 공백 기간; 휴지기간
 - 1. the interval of time between the end of a sovereign's reign and the accession of a successor
 - 2. a period of temporary suspension of the usual functions of government or control
 - 3. a gap in continuity
- ☆ interrogate
 - 1. to examine by questioning formally or officially
 - 2. (Computer Science) to transmit a signal for setting off an appropriate response
- 1 interrogation 질문, 심문, 의문; 의문 부호
- 1 intersperse <intə'spə:rs> 흠뜨리다, 산재시키다
 - 1. to distribute among other things at intervals
 - 2. to supply or diversify with things distributed at intervals
- 1 interstice 틈, 갈라진 곳, 열극(crevice); 구멍
 - a space, especially a small or narrow one, between things or parts
- 1 intertwine 서로 얹히게 하다, 서로 엮다, 한 데 얹어 놓다(interlace)
 - to join or become joined by twining together
 - twine 꼬다, 짜다, 엮다; 감기게 하다
 - 1. to twist together (threads, for example); intertwine
 - 2. to form by twisting, intertwining, or interlacing
 - 3. to encircle or coil about
 - 4. to wind, coil, or wrap around something
- 1 intervene 사이에 들다, 끼이다; 방해하다; 중재하다, 간섭하다, 개입하다
 - 1. to come, appear, or lie between two things
 - 2. to come or occur between two periods or points of time
 - 3. to occur as an extraneous or unplanned circumstance
 - 4. a. to come in or between so as to hinder or alter an action b. to interfere, usually through force or threat of force, in the affairs of another nation
 - 5. (Law) to enter into a suit as a third party for one's own interests
- 1 intimacy 친밀, 친교
- 1 intimate a. 친밀한, 친숙한; 깊은, 상세한; 일신상의, 개인적인; 마음 속으로부터의, 충심의 v. 암시하다, 공표하다
 - 1. marked by close acquaintance, association, or familiarity
 - 2. relating to or indicative of one's deepest nature
 - 3. essential; innermost
 - 4. marked by informality and privacy
 - 5. very personal; private
 - 6. of or involved in a sexual relationship
- 1 intimation 암시, 던지시 비춤(hint); 발표, 고시(announcement)
- 4 intimidate 협박하다, 위협하여 ...시키다
 - 1. to make timid; fill with fear
 - 2. to coerce or inhibit by or as if by threats
- 1 intimidation 협박, 위협
- 2 intolerance 참을 수 없음; 옹졸, 편협(narrow-mindedness)
 - 1. the quality or condition of being intolerant; lack of tolerance
 - 2. (Medicine) extreme sensitivity or allergy to a drug, food, or other substance
- 1 intolerant 참을 수 없는; 옹졸한, 편협한; (이설 등을) 용납하지 않는
 - not tolerant, especially a. unwilling to tolerate differences in opinions or beliefs, especially religious

- beliefs b. unable or unwilling to endure or support
- 1 intractability 고집스러움, 다루기 힘들, 처치 곤란
- 4 intractable 억지스러운, 고집스러운(stubborn); 처치 곤란한; (병이) 고치기 어려운
1. difficult to manage or govern; stubborn
 2. difficult to mold or manipulate
 3. difficult to alleviate, remedy, or cure
- 3 intransigent 비타협적인(uncompromising)
- refusing to moderate a position, especially an extreme position; uncompromising
- 3 intrepid 용맹한, 대담한
- resolutely courageous; fearless
- 2 intricacy <intri:kəsi> 복잡(함); 얽힌 사물
1. the condition or quality of being intricate; complexity
 2. something intricate
- 2 intricate 얽힌, 복잡한; 난해한
1. having many complexly arranged elements; elaborate
 2. solvable or comprehensible only with painstaking effort
- 2 intrigue 음모를 꾸미다, 술책을 쓰다; 밀통하다
1. a. a secret or underhand scheme; a plot b. the practice of or involvement in such schemes
 2. a clandestine love affair
- 1 intriguing 흥미를 자아내는, 호기심을 자극하는
- 2 intrinsic 본래의, 고유의, 본질적인(inherent, opp. extrinsic)
1. of or relating to the essential nature of a thing; inherent
 2. (Anatomy) situated within or belonging solely to the organ or body part on which it acts. used of certain nerves and muscles
- 2 introspection 내성, 자기 반성(self-examination)
- contemplation of one's own thoughts, feelings, and sensations; self-examination
- ☆ intrude 억지로 밀어 넣다; 강요하다, 강제하다; (地質) 관입시키다
1. to put or force in inappropriately, especially without invitation, fitness, or permission
 2. (Geology) to thrust (molten rock) into preexisting rock
- 1 intrusive 침입하는; 주재님께 참견하는, 방해하는
- 2 inundate 범람시키다, 침수시키다; 물려오다, 쇄도하다; 넘치게 하다
1. to cover with water, especially floodwaters
 2. to overwhelm as if with a flood; swamp
- 1 inundation 범람, 침수, 홍수; 충만, 쇄도
- 4 inure 익히다, 단련하다
- to habituate to something undesirable, especially by prolonged subjection; accustom
- 1 invective 비난, 독설, 욕설
1. denunciatory or abusive language; vituperation
 2. denunciatory or abusive expression or discourse
- 2 inveigle 꾀다, 유인하다, 속이다; 감언으로 얻어내다
1. to win over by coaxing, flattery, or artful talk
 2. to obtain by cajolery
- 3 inventory 목록, 표; 재고품; 재고 조사
1. a. a detailed, itemized list, report, or record of things in one's possession, especially a periodic survey of all goods and materials in stock b. the process of making such a list, report, or record c. the items listed in such a report or record d. the quantity of goods and materials on hand; stock
 2. an evaluation or a survey, as of abilities, assets, or resources
- 1 investigate 조사하다, 수사하다, 연구하다
- to observe or inquire into in detail; examine systematically
- 1 investigative 조사의, 연구의; (TV, 라디오의) 부정 폭로 보도의

- 1. of or relating to investigation
- 2. characterized by or engaged in investigation; specializing in uncovering and reporting hidden information
- 1 investor 투자자
- 1 inveterate 뿌리깊은, 만성의, 상습적인; 집념 어린
 - 1. firmly and long established; deep-rooted
 - 2. persisting in an ingrained habit; habitual
- 1 invigorate 기운 나게 하다, 고무하다
 - to impart vigor, strength, or vitality to; animate
- 1 invigoration 고무, 격려
- 1 invincible 정복할 수 없는, 무적의; 극복할 수 없는, 완강한
 - incapable of being overcome or defeated; unconquerable
- ☆ invocation 기도, 기원; (범의) 발동
 - 1. the act or an instance of invoking, especially an appeal to a higher power for assistance
 - 2. a prayer or other formula used in invoking, as at the opening of a religious service
 - 3. a. the act of conjuring up a spirit by incantation b. an incantation used in conjuring incantation 주문, 마법, 요술
- 2 invulnerable 상하게 할 수 없는, 이겨낼 수 없는, 반박할 수 없는
 - 1. immune to attack; impregnable
 - 2. impossible to damage, injure, or wound
- 1 iodine <áiədàin> 요오드; (口) 요오드링크
- 3 irascible 성마른, 화를 잘 내는, 성급한
 - 1. prone to outbursts of temper; easily angered
 - 2. characterized by or resulting from anger
- prone
 - 1. lying with the front or face downward
 - 2. having a tendency; inclined
- 1 irate 노한, 성난
 - 1. extremely angry; enraged
 - 2. characterized or occasioned by anger
- 1 ire <aiər> 화, 분노(anger)
 - anger; wrath
- 1 iridescence 무지개 빛, 보는 각도에 따라 달라지는 빛
- 1 iridescent 무지개 빛깔의
 - 1. producing a display of lustrous, rainbowlike colors
 - 2. brilliant, lustrous, or colorful in effect or appearance
- 1 iris <áiəris> (解) 홍채; (植) 붓꽃; 무지개 (모양의 것)
- 1 irksome 진저리나는, 지루한(tedious)
 - causing annoyance, weariness, or vexation; tedious
- 1 ironclad 철로 씌; (美) (규율, 약속 등) 어길 수 없는, 엄한
 - 1. sheathed with iron plates for protection
 - 2. rigid; fixed
- sheath <ʃi:θ> 칼집; 덮개, 씌우개
- 1 irony 빈정댐, 풍자; 반어(법)
 - 1. a. the use of words to express something different from and often opposite to their literal meaning
 - b. an expression or utterance marked by a deliberate contrast between apparent and intended meaning
 - c. a literary style employing such contrasts for humorous or rhetorical effect
 - 2. a. incongruity between what might be expected and what actually occurs b. an occurrence, a result, or a circumstance notable for such incongruity
- 2 irrational 불합리한, 분별이 없는

1. a. not endowed with reason b. affected by loss of usual or normal mental clarity; incoherent, as from shock c. marked by a lack of accord with reason or sound judgment
2. a. being a syllable in Greek and Latin prosody whose length does not fit the metric pattern b. being a metric foot containing such a syllable
3. (Math) of or relating to an irrational number

1 irreconcilable 화해할 수 없는, 융화하기 어려운, 양립할 수 없는, 모순되는
reconcile

1. to reestablish a close relationship between
2. to settle resolve
3. to bring (oneself) to accept
3. to make compatible or consistent

1 irrefutable 반박할 수 없는
impossible to refute or disprove; incontrovertible

1 irrelevance 부적절, 무관계, 엉뚱한 말/행동
1. the quality or state of being unrelated to the matter at hand
2. something unrelated to the matter at hand

1 irrelevant 엉뚱한, 부적절한, 무관계한; 시대에 뒤진
unrelated to the matter at hand

1 irreparable 수선/회복할 수 없는, 돌이킬 수 없는
impossible to repair, rectify, or amend

1 irreproachable 비난할 여지가 없는, 흠잡을 데 없는(blameless)
perfect or blameless in every respect; faultless

2 irresolute 결단력 없는, 우유부단한, 우물쭈물하는
1. unsure of how to act or proceed; undecided
2. lacking in resolution; indecisive

1 irreverence 불경, 불손
1. lack of reverence or due respect
2. a disrespectful act or remark

1 irrevocable 취소할 수 없는, 변경할 수 없는
impossible to retract or revoke

1 irrigate 물을 끌어대다, 관개하다(water)
1. to supply (dry land) with water by means of ditches, pipes, or streams; water artificially
2. to wash out (a body cavity or wound) with water or a medicated fluid
3. to make fertile or vital as if by watering

2 itinerary <aitinəri> 여행 스케줄, 여정; 여행기; 여행 안내서
1. a route or proposed route of a journey
2. an account or a record of a journey
3. a guidebook for travelers

J

1 jabber 재잘거리다(babble), (원숭이 등이) 짹짹거리다
to talk rapidly, unintelligibly, or idly

1 jagged <dʒægid> 톱니 모양의, 들쭉날쭉한
1. marked by irregular projections and indentations on the edge or surface
2. having a rough or harsh quality

2 jamb
1. one of a pair of vertical posts or pieces that together form the sides of a door, window frame, or fireplace, for example
2. a projecting mass or columnar part

2 jargon 횡설수설, 조리 없는 말; 사투리; 변말(cant), 은어; 직업어, 전문어

- 1. nonsensical, incoherent, or meaningless talk
- 2. a hybrid language or dialect; a pidgin
- 3. the specialized or technical language of a trade, profession, or similar group
- ☆ jar n. 병, 단지, 항아리 v. 빼격거리다; (거슬리는 소리를 내며) 부딪치다; 진동하다; (진술, 행동 등이) 충돌하다; 말다툼하다
 - 1. to make or utter a harsh sound
 - 2. to be disturbing or irritating; grate
 - 3. to shake or shiver from impact
 - 4. to clash or conflict
- 1 jarring 빼격거림; 부조화, 알력, 충돌
- 2 jeer 조롱하다, 야유하다
 - to speak or shout derisively; mock
- 2 jeopardize <dʒəpərdàiz> 위태롭게 하다
 - to expose to loss or injury; imperil
- 1 jeopardy <dʒəpərdi> 위험; (피고의) 유죄가 될 위험성
 - 1. risk of loss or injury; peril or danger
 - 2. (Law) a defendant's risk or danger of conviction when put on trial
- 1 jest 농담, 장난, 희롱; 웃음거리
 - 1. a playful or amusing act; a prank
 - 2. a frolicsome or frivolous mood
 - 3. an object of ridicule; a laughingstock
 - 4. a witty remark
 prank 농담, 희롱, 장난
 - a mischievous trick or practical joke
 frolicsome 까불거리며 뛰노는, 흥겨운
 - full of high-spirited fun; frisky and playful
 frisky 기운 좋게 뛰어 다니는, 까부는
 - energetic, lively, and playful
 frivolous 천박한; 사소한, 하찮은; 어리석은
 - 1. unworthy of serious attention; trivial
 - 2. inappropriately silly
- 1 jibe 조화하다, 일치하다
 - to be in accord; agree
- 1 jingoism (감정적인) 애국주의, 주전론
 - extreme nationalism characterized especially by a belligerent foreign policy; chauvinistic patriotism
- 2 jockey <dʒəki> (말을) 타다, (차 등을) 운전하다; 속이다, 험잡하다
 - 1. (Sports) to ride (a horse) as jockey
 - 2. to direct or maneuver by cleverness or skill
 - 3. to trick; cheat
- 1 jocular 익살스러운, 우스꽝스러운(humorous)
 - 1. characterized by joking
 - 2. given to joking
- 3 jovial 명랑한, 즐거운, 유쾌한(merry)
 - marked by hearty conviviality and good cheer
 - convivial 연회의; 쾌활한(jovial)
 - 1. fond of feasting, drinking, and good company; sociable
 - 2. merry; festive
- 2 judicious 분별 있는, 현명한
 - having or exhibiting sound judgment; prudent
- 1 juggernaut (인도 神) 크리시나(Krishna) 신상; 불가항력, 위압적인 거대한 것

- ☆ juggle 요술을 부리다; 속이다, 속여서 빼앗다
1. to keep (two or more objects) in the air at one time by alternately tossing and catching them
 2. to have difficulty holding; balance insecurely
 3. to keep (more than two activities, for example) in motion or progress at one time
 4. to manipulate in order to deceive
- 1 jumble 뒤범벅으로 만들다, 난잡하게 엉클어놓다
1. to mix in a confused way; throw together carelessly
 2. to muddle; confuse
- 1 jupiter (神) 주피터(그리스 신화의 Zeus); 목성
- 2 justifiable 정당한
- having sufficient grounds for justification; possible to justify
- 1 justification 정당화, 변명

K

- 1 kernel <kɜ:nl> (호도, 복숭아 등의) 인(仁); 낱알(grain); (문제 등의) 핵심, 요점(gist)
1. a grain or seed, as of a cereal grass, enclosed in a husk
 2. the inner, usually edible seed of a nut or fruit stone
 3. the most material and central part; the core
- 1 kidney (解) 신장
- 1 kindle 불붙이다, 태우다, 불을 켜다; (정열 등을) 타오르게 하다, 자극하다, 부추기다(stir up)
1. a. to build or fuel (a fire) b. to set fire to; ignite
 2. to cause to glow; light up
 3. to arouse (an emotion, for example)
- 1 knead <ni:d> 반죽하다, 개다; 반죽해서 만들다; 혼합하다; 안마하다; (인격을) 도야하다
1. to mix and work into a uniform mass, as by folding, pressing, and stretching with the hands
 2. to make or shape by or as if by folding, pressing, and stretching with the hands
 3. to squeeze, press, or roll with the hands, as in massaging
- 1 kneecap 슬개골(膝蓋骨); 무릎 받이
- 1 knit 뜨다, 짜다; 밀착시키다, 접합하다; 찌푸리다; 짜내다, 만들어내다
1. to make (a fabric or garment) by intertwining yarn or thread in a series of connected loops either by hand with knitting needles or on a machine
- 1 knowing
1. possessing knowledge, information, or understanding
 2. showing clever awareness and resourcefulness; shrewd
 3. suggestive of secret or private knowledge
 4. deliberate; conscious
- 1 knowledgeable 지식 있는, 식견 있는, 총명한
- possessing or showing knowledge or intelligence; perceptive and well-informed

L

- 1 labile <leibail> 불안정한, 화학변화를 일으키기 쉬운
1. open to change; adaptable
 2. (Chemistry) constantly undergoing or likely to undergo change; unstable
- 1 labored 고심한 흔적이 있는; 무리한, 억지로 갖다 붙임; 괴로운, 힘드는
- 1 labyrinth 미궁, 미로; 복잡하게 뒤얽힌 것; 분규, 복잡한 관계
- 1 labyrinthine 미궁의, 미로와 같은; 복잡한, 엉클어진
- 1 lace 끈; 레이스; (군복 등을 장식하는) 물
1. a cord or ribbon used to draw and tie together two opposite edges, as of a shoe
 2. a delicate fabric made of yarn or thread in an open weblike pattern
 3. gold or silver braid ornamenting an officer's uniform

- 3 lackluster 광택이 없는; 흐리멍덩한, 혼탁한; 활기 없는
lacking brightness, luster, or vitality; dull
- 6 laconic 간결한, 간명한
using or marked by the use of few words; terse or concise
- 1 lactate 젖을 분비하다
to secrete or produce milk
secrete 비밀로 하다, 숨기다; 분비하다
to generate and separate (a substance) from cells or bodily fluids
1. to conceal in a hiding place; cache
2. to steal secretly; filch
filch (하찮은 것을) 훔치다, 줌도둑질하다(pilfer)
to take (something, especially something of little value) in a furtive manner; snatch
- 2 lag 뒤떨어지다; 천천히 걷다, 꾸물거리다(linger); (관심, 흥미 등이) 줄다; 투옥하다, 체포하다(arrest)
1. to fail to keep up a pace; straggle
2. to proceed or develop with comparative slowness
3. to fail, weaken, or slacken gradually; flag
1. to arrest
2. to send to prison
- 1 lair <leər> (들짐승의) 굴, 집; (도둑 등의) 은신처, 소굴; 휴게소, 잠자리
1. the den or dwelling of a wild animal
2. a den or hideaway
- 1 laity <léiəti> 속인들(laymen), 평신도; 문외한
1. laypeople considered as a group
2. all those persons who are not members of a given profession or other specialized field
- 1 lambaste <læmbéist> 때리다; 깎아 내리다, 비난하다, 꾸짖다
1. to give a thrashing to; beat
2. to scold sharply; berate
- 1 lame a. 절름발이의, 불구의; 불충분한, 서투른 n. 미늘, 갑옷
1. disabled so that movement, especially walking, is difficult or impossible
2. marked by pain or rigidity
3. weak and ineffectual; unsatisfactory
a thin metal plate, especially one of the overlapping steel plates in medieval armor
- 2 lampoon 풍자문, 풍자시
1. a broad satirical piece that uses ridicule to attack a person, a group, or an institution
2. a light, good-humored satire
- 1 lancet 란셋, 피침; (建) 첨두(尖頭)
1. (Medicine) a surgical knife with a short, wide, pointed double-edged blade, used especially for making punctures and small incisions
2. (Architecture) a lancet arch
- 1 landlocked (나라 등이) 육지로 둘러싸인; (고기가) 민물에 사는
1. entirely or almost entirely surrounded by land
2. confined to inland waters, as certain salmon
- 1 landlord 주인; 지주(landowner)
1. a person who owns and rents land, buildings, or dwelling units
2. a man who runs a rooming house or an inn; an innkeeper
- 1 landmark 경계표; 획기적인 사건; 역사적 건조물
1. a prominent identifying feature of a landscape
2. a fixed marker, such as a concrete block, that indicates a boundary line
3. an event marking an important stage of development or a turning point in history
4. a building or site that has historical significance, especially one that is marked for preservation

by a municipal or national government

municipal 자치 도시의, 지방 자치의; 내정의

1. a. of, relating to, or typical of a municipality b. having local self-government c. issued on the authority of a local or state government

2. of or relating to the internal affairs of a nation

1 landslide 산사태; 압도적 대승리

1. a. the downward sliding of a relatively dry mass of earth and rock b. the mass that slides

2. a. an overwhelming majority of votes for a political party or candidate b. an election that sweeps a party or candidate into office

3. a great victory

☆ languor

1. lack of physical or mental energy; listlessness

2. a dreamy, lazy mood or quality

3. oppressive quiet or stillness

1 languorous 나른한, 피곤한; 지리한; 울적한

1 largesse <laərdʒés> (지위나 신분이 높은 사람의) 많은 부조

1. a. liberality in bestowing gifts, especially in a lofty or condescending manner b. money or gifts bestowed

2. generosity of spirit or attitude

2 lassitude 나른함, 권태, 피로; 마음이 안 내킴

a state or feeling of weariness, diminished energy, or listlessness

1 lasso 던지는 올가미

a long rope with a running noose at one end, used especially to catch horses and cattle

2 latency 잠복, 잠재

2 latent 숨어 있는, 보이지 않는; 잠복성의, 잠재성의

1. present or potential but not evident or active

2. (Pathology) in a dormant or hidden stage

3. (Biology) undeveloped but capable of normal growth under the proper condition

4. (Psychology) present in the unconscious mind but not consciously expressed

1 lateral 옆의, 측면의

1. of, relating to, or situated at or on the side

2. of or constituting a change within an organization or a hierarchy to a position at a similar level, as in salary or responsibility, to the one being left

1 lathe <leið> 선반

a machine for shaping a piece of material, such as wood or metal, by rotating it rapidly along its axis while pressing against a fixed cutting or abrading tool

2 latitude 위도(cf. longitude), (위도상으로 본) 지방; (견해, 사상 등의) 범위, 자유

1. a. the angular distance north or south of the earth's equator, measured in degrees along a meridian, as on a map or globe b. a region of the earth considered in relation to its distance from the equator

2. (Astronomy) the angular distance of a celestial body north or south of the ecliptic

3. freedom from normal restraints, limitations, or regulations

4. a range of values or conditions, especially the range of exposures over which a photographic film yields usable images

5. extent; breadth

2 laudable 칭찬할 만한, 훌륭한

deserving commendation; praiseworthy

2 laudatory 칭찬의, 찬미의

expressing or conferring praise

1 laureate

- 1. worthy of the greatest honor or distinction
- 2. crowned or decked with laurel as a mark of honor
- deck 장식하다, 꾸미다; 갑판을 깔다
 - 1. to clothe with finery; adorn
 - 2. to decorate
 - 1. to furnish with or as if with a deck
 - 2. (Slang) to knock down with force
- ☆ laurel <lɔːrəl> 월계수; 월계관; 명예, 영광, 승리
- 2 lava 용암; 화산암
- 6 lavish 아끼지 않는, 후한(generous); 험뜰, 사치스러운; 충분한, 넉넉한; 무절제한
 - 1. characterized by or produced with extravagance and profusion
 - 2. immoderate in giving or bestowing; unstinting
- 1 laxative 설사하게 하는
 - a food or drug that stimulates evacuation of the bowels
- 1 leaflet <lɪːflɪt> 작은 잎; 광고 전단, 낱장 인쇄물
- 1 leafstalk 잎꼭지
- 1 leaven 효모, 베이킹 파우더; ...의 기미(tinge)
 - 1. an agent, such as yeast, that causes batter or dough to rise, especially by fermentation
 - 2. an element, influence, or agent that works subtly to lighten, enliven, or modify a whole
 batter 반죽; 타자(batsman)
- 1 lectern (교회의) 성서대; 강의대
 - 1. a reading desk with a slanted top holding the books from which scriptural passages are read during a church service
 - 2. a stand that serves as a support for the notes or books of a speaker
 scriptural 성서의
 - 1. of or relating to writing; written
 - 2. often **Scriptural**. of, relating to, based on, or contained in the Scriptures
- 1 ledger (會計) 원장(元帳); (묘의) 대석(臺石); 바란 횡목
 - 1. a. a book in which the monetary transactions of a business are posted in the form of debits and credits b. a book to which the record of accounts is transferred as final entry from original postings
 - 2. a slab of stone laid flat over a grave
 - 3. a horizontal timber in a scaffold, attached to the uprights and supporting the putlogs
 debit 차변(借邊)
 credit 대변(貸邊)
 posting (부기의) 전기(傳記)
 putlog (建) 비계의 가로대
- 1 leer 겹눈질하다, 추파를 던지다; 흘기다
 - to look with a sidelong glance, indicative especially of sexual desire or sly and malicious intent
- 1 legend 전설; (메달 등의) 명(inscription); (도표 등의) 범례
 - 1. a. an unverified story handed down from earlier times, especially one popularly believed to be historical b. a body or collection of such stories c. a romanticized or popularized myth of modern times
 - 2. one that inspires legends or achieves legendary fame
 - 3. a. an inscription or a title on an object, such as a coin b. an explanatory caption accompanying an illustration c. an explanatory table or list of the symbols appearing on a map or chart
- 2 legislature 입법부; (美) 주의회
 - an officially elected or otherwise selected body of people vested with the responsibility and power to make laws for a political unit, such as a state or nation
- 1 legitimacy 합법성, 합리성; 정통
- 1 legitimate 합법적인, 정당한; 이치에 맞는; 진정한, 정통의, 적출의

1. being in compliance with the law; lawful
2. being in accordance with established or accepted patterns and standards
3. based on logical reasoning; reasonable
4. authentic; genuine
5. born of legally married parents
6. of, relating to, or ruling by hereditary right
7. of or relating to drama of high professional quality that excludes burlesque, vaudeville, and some forms of musical comedy

vaudeville <vɔːdɒvɪl> 보더빌 [노래, 춤, 곡예 등]

1. a. stage entertainment offering a variety of short acts such as slapstick turns, song-and-dance routines, and juggling performances b. a theatrical performance of this kind; a variety show
2. a light comic play that often includes songs, pantomime, and dances

2 legitimize

to legitimate

1 leisurely 느긋한, 여유 있는

acting, proceeding, or done without haste; unhurried

1 leniency <lɪˈniənsi> 관대, 관용, 자비

1. the condition or quality of being lenient
2. a lenient act

☆ lenient 너그러운, 인자한, 다정한; 관대한

inclined not to be harsh or strict; merciful, generous, or indulgent

1 lethal <lɪˈθəl> 죽음에 이르는, 치명적인(fatal)

1. capable of causing death
2. of, relating to, or causing death
3. extremely harmful; devastating

3 lethargic 혼수(상태)의, 무기력한, 둔한

of, causing, or characterized by lethargy

2 lethargy 혼수 상태; 무기력, 무감각

1. a state of sluggishness, inactivity, and apathy
2. a state of unconsciousness resembling deep sleep

1 lettuce <lɛtɪs> (植) 상추; (俗) 지폐, 현찰

2 levee 제방, 둑(embankment); 선창, 부두(quay); 접견

1. an embankment raised to prevent a river from overflowing
2. a small ridge or raised area bordering an irrigated field
3. a landing place on a river; a pier

1. a reception held, as by royalty, upon arising from bed

2. a formal reception, as at a royal court

1 leverage 지레의 작용; (목적 달성의) 수단; 권력, 세력

1 levity 경솔, 변덕

1. lightness of manner or speech, especially when inappropriate; frivolity
 2. inconstancy; changeableness
 3. the state or quality of being light; buoyancy
- frivolity 천박, 경박

2 levy (세금 등을) 부과하다, 징수하다; 강탈하다; 징집하다; (전쟁을) 시작하다

1. to impose or collect (a tax, for example)
2. to draft into military service
3. to declare and wage (a war)

3 liability 책임, 부담, 의무; [pl.] 부채(debts, opp. assets); (...한) 경향이 있는, ...하기 쉬움

1. the state of being liable

2. a. something for which one is liable; an obligation, a responsibility, or a debt b. **liabilities.** the financial obligations entered in the balance sheet of a business enterprise
3. something that holds one back; a handicap
4. likelihood
- 2 liaison <li:'æzàn> 연락, 접촉; 사통(私通), 밀통
1. a. an instance or a means of communication between different groups or units of an organization, especially in the armed forces b. one that maintains communication
2. a. a close relationship, connection, or link b. an adulterous relationship; an affair
- 2 liberality 인색하지 않음, 후함; 관대함, 너그러움
- 2 libertine 방탕자, 난봉꾼
1. one who acts without moral restraint; a dissolute person
2. one who defies established religious precepts; a freethinker
- 1 lid 뚜껑; 눈꺼풀(eyelid)
- 1 lien (法) 유치권; 담보권
- (Law) the right to take and hold or sell the property of a debtor as security or payment for a debt or duty
- 1 lighthearted 근심 없는, 마음 편한; 쾌활한, 명랑한
- not being burdened by trouble, worry, or care; happy and carefree
- 1 limb 사지, 팔다리, 날개; 큰 가지(bough)
1. one of the larger branches of a tree
2. one of the jointed appendages of an animal, such as an arm, a leg, a wing, or a flipper, used for locomotion or grasping
3. an extension or a projecting part, as of a building or mountain range
4. one that is considered to be an extension, a member, or a representative of a larger body or group
- 2 limerick 리머릭 [아일랜드에서 유행했던 5행 희시(戲詩)]
- 1 limestone <láimstòun> 석회암
- 1 limn (그림을) 그리다; 묘사하다
1. to describe
2. to depict by painting or drawing
- 1 limousine 리무진
- 2 limp v. 절뚝거리다; 느릿느릿 가다, (작업 등이) 진척이 안 되다 a. 부드러운(opp. stiff); 약한, 맥빠진, 지친
1. to walk lamely, especially with irregularity, as if favoring one leg
2. to move or proceed haltingly or unsteadily
1. lacking or having lost rigidity, as of structure or substance
2. lacking strength or firmness; weak or spiritless
- 1 limpid 맑은, 투명한; 명쾌한
1. characterized by transparent clearness; pellucid
2. easily intelligible; clear
3. calm and untroubled; serene
- 1 linen 아마포(亞麻布), 리넨
1. a. thread made from fibers of the flax plant b. cloth woven from this thread
2. also linens. articles or garments made from linen or a similar cloth, such as cotton; bed sheets and tablecloths
3. paper made from flax fibers or having a linenlike luster
- 1 linger (아쉬운 듯이) 남아 있다, 꾸물거리다, 지체되다
1. to be slow in leaving, especially out of reluctance; tarry
2. to remain feebly alive for some time before dying
3. to persist
4. to proceed slowly; saunter

5. to be tardy in acting; procrastinate

tarry 늦어지다, 늦장부리다; 체재하다, 머무르다, 기다리다

1. to delay or be late in doing, coming, or doing

2. to wait

3. to remain or stay temporarily, as in a place; sojourn

sojourn 묵다, 체류하다

to reside temporarily

saunter 거닐다, 산보하다; 빈둥거리다

to walk at a leisurely pace; stroll

procrastinate 느장부리다, 꾸물거리다

to put off doing something, especially out of habitual carelessness or laziness

2 linoleum 리놀륨 [마룻바닥에 까는 것]

1 lint 린트 [방적사의 원료]; 린트천 [봉대용 메리야스 천]; 솜 부스러기, 보풀(fuzz)

1 lionize 추어올리다, 명사 대우를 하다

to look on or treat (a person) as a celebrity

2 literacy 읽고 쓸 줄 알

the condition or quality of being literate, especially the ability to read and write

1 literati <litərá:ti> 지식 계급

the literary intelligentsia

1 lithography 석판술, 석판 인쇄

1 liturgy 예배식, 전례

a prescribed form or set of forms for public Christian ceremonies; ritual

1 lizard 도마뱀

2 loan 대부; 공채, 차관; 외래어(loanword), 외국의 풍습

1. a. something lent for temporary use b. a sum of money lent at interest

2. an act of lending; a grant for temporary use

3. a temporary transfer to a duty or place away from a regular job

1 loathsome 싫은, 견딜 수 없는; 기분 나쁜

arousing loathing; abhorrent

☆ locomotion 운동, 이동; 교통 기관; 여행

1. the act of moving from place to place

2. the ability to move from place to place

1 locomotive n. 기관차 a. 운동의, 이동하는, 운동성의

1 lofty 매우 높은, 우뚝 솟은(towering); 고상한, 당당한, 거만한

1. of imposing height

2. elevated in character; exalted

3. affecting grandness; pompous

4. arrogant; haughty

2 logistics 병참술

1 loll (혀 등이) 축 늘어지다, 축 늘어져 기대다/앉다; 하는 일 없이 빈둥거리다

1. to move, stand, or recline in an indolent or relaxed manner

2. to hang or droop laxly

1 longitudinal 경선의; 길이의, 세로의(opp. lateral)

1. a. of or relating to longitude or length b. concerned with the development of persons or groups over time

2. placed or running lengthwise

1 long-winded 숨이 오래 지속되는; 말이 긴, 행동이 느린, 지루한

1. wearisomely verbose

2. able to maintain breathing power during exertion

3 loom n. 베를, 직조기 v. 어렴풋이 나타나다; (위험, 근심 등이) 불안하게 다가오다

1. to come into view as a massive, distorted, or indistinct image
2. to appear to the mind in a magnified and threatening form
3. to seem imminent; impend
- 1 lope (토끼 등이) 경충경충 뛰다; 성큼성큼 걷다
to run or ride with a steady, easy gait
- 3 loquacious 수다스러운; 떠들썩한
very talkative; garrulous
- 2 loquacity 수다, 다변
- 2 lottery 제비뽑기; 운, 재수
- 1 lubricant 윤활유, 윤활제
1. a substance, such as grease or oil, that reduces friction when applied as a surface coating to moving parts
2. one that helps reduce difficulty or conflict
- 1 lubricate 기름을 치다, 매끄럽게 하다
1. to apply a lubricant to
2. to make slippery or smooth
- 6 lucid 변척이는, 밝은; 맑은, 투명한; 두뇌가 명석한, 이해력이 뛰어난; 알기 쉬운
1. easily understood; intelligible
2. mentally sound; sane or rational
3. translucent or transparent
- 2 lucidity 밝기, 광명; 맑음, 청명; 명료, 명석
- 2 ludicrous 어이없는, 우스꽝스러운; 익살을 부리는
laughable or hilarious because of obvious absurdity or incongruity
hilarious 유쾌한, 즐거운; 신나게 노는
characterized by or causing great merriment
- 1 lugubrious 가련한, 애처로운, 불쌍한, 우울한
mournful, dismal, or gloomy, especially to an exaggerated or ludicrous degree
- 1 lull <ㄹㄹ> (어린애를) 달래다, 어르다; (사람, 마음을) 안심/진정시키다; (파도 등을) 가라앉히다
1. to cause to sleep or rest; soothe or calm
2. to deceive into trustfulness
- 1 lullaby 자장가(cradlesong)
- 2 lumber n. 잡동사니; 재목, 판재 v. 쿵쿵 걷다, 육중하게 움직이다
1. timber sawed into boards, planks, or other structural members of standard or specified length
2. something useless or cumbersome
1. to walk or move with heavy clumsiness
2. to move with a rumbling noise
- 1 lumen 루멘 [광속의 단위]
- 1 luminant 빛나는, 광채를 내는
- 1 luminary 발광체, 등불; 권위자, 유명인
1. an object, such as a celestial body, that gives light
2. a person who is an inspiration to others
3. a person who has achieved eminence in a specific field
- 1 luminous 빛을 내는, 빛나는, 반짝이는; 총명한; 환한, 명쾌한
1. emitting light, especially emitting self-generated light
2. full of light; illuminated
3. a. easily comprehended; clear b. enlightened and intelligent; inspiring
- 1 lurk 숨다, 잠복하다; 살금살금 걷다; 남의 눈에 띄지 않다, 잠재해 있다
1. to lie in wait, as in ambush
2. to move furtively; sneak
3. to exist unobserved or unsuspected

- 1 lustrous 광택 있는, 번쩍번쩍하는
 1. having a sheen or glow
 2. gleaming with or as if with brilliant light; radiant
 sheen 광채, 광택, 윤
- 1 luxuriant 다산의, 기름진, 무성한; 풍부한, 넘칠 듯한
 1. a. characterized by rich or profuse growth b. producing or yielding in abundance
 2. excessively florid or elaborate
 3. marked by or displaying luxury; luxurious
- 2 lyric 서정시의, 서정적인; 음악적인, 오페라 풍의

M

- 1 macabre <məkəˈbrə> 무시무시한, 소름 끼치는
 1. suggesting the horror of death and decay; gruesome
 2. constituting or including a representation of death
- 1 mace 철퇴, 전곤; 권표(權標) [시장, 총장 등의 직권의 표상]
 1. a ceremonial staff borne or displayed as the symbol of authority of a legislative body
 2. a macebearer
 3. a heavy medieval war club with a spiked or flanged metal head, used to crush armor
- 1 macerate 물에 담가 부드럽게 하다; 쇠약하게 하다
 1. to make soft by soaking or steeping in a liquid
 2. to separate into constituents by soaking
 3. to cause to become lean, usually by starvation; emaciate
- 1 machination <mækəˈneɪʃən> 음모, 책략
 1. the act of plotting
 2. a crafty scheme or cunning design for the accomplishment of a sinister end
- 2 maculate 더럽히다, 불결하게 하다(defile)
 to spot, blemish, or pollute
- 1 magisterial 위풍당당한, 권위 있는; 고압적인
 1. a. of, relating to, or characteristic of a master or teacher; authoritative b. sedately dignified in appearance or manner
 2. dogmatic; overbearing
 3. of or relating to a magistrate or a magistrate's official functions
- 1 magistrate 행정장관, 지사, 시장; 치안 판사
 a civil officer with power to administer and enforce law, as a. a local member of the judiciary having limited jurisdiction, especially in criminal cases b. a minor official, such as a justice of the peace, having administrative and limited judicial authority
- 2 magnanimity 아량, 관대함, 담대함; 아량 있는 언동
- 1 magnanimous 도량이 큰, 아량 있는; 고결한
 1. courageously noble in mind and heart
 2. generous in forgiving; eschewing resentment or revenge; unselfish
- 1 maize <meɪz> 옥수수 (열매)
- ☆ makeshift 임시변통, 미봉책, 일시적 방편
 a temporary or expedient substitute for something else
- 1 maladroit 서투른, 솜씨 없는; 아둔한
 marked by a lack of adroitness; inept
- 1 malapropism <mæləˈprɒzɪzəm> 말의 우스꽝스러운 오용; 우습게 잘못 쓰인 말
- 1 malevolent 악의 있는, 심술궂은
 1. having or exhibiting ill will; wishing harm to others; malicious
 2. having an evil or harmful influence
- 1 malign 해로운, 악의 있는(opp. benign)

- 1. evil in disposition, nature, or intent
- 2. evil in influence; injurious
- 3. having or showing malice or ill will; malevolent
- 2 malingering 꾀병을 부리다
 - to feign illness or other incapacity in order to avoid duty or work
- 1 malleable (쇠를) 단련할 수 있는, 두들겨 펴 수 있는; 유순한(pliable)
 - 1. capable of being shaped or formed, as by hammering or pressure
 - 2. easily controlled or influenced; tractable
 - 3. able to adjust to changing circumstances; adaptable
- 1 malnutrition 영양 부족/실조
- 2 management 취급, 처리; 경영, 관리, 지배, 감독; 변통, 술책
 - 1. the act, manner, or practice of managing; handling, supervision, or control
 - 2. the person or persons who control or direct a business or other enterprise
 - 3. skill in managing; executive ability
- 2 mandate 명령, 지시; (法) 위임 (통치)
 - 1. an authoritative command or instruction
 - 2. a command or an authorization given by a political electorate to its representative
 - 3. a. a commission from the League of Nations authorizing a member nation to administer a territory b. a region under such administration
 - 4. (Law) a. an order issued by a superior court or an official to a lower court b. a contract by which one party agrees to perform services for another without payment
- 1 mandatory 명령의; 위임된; 강제의(obligatory), 필수의
 - 1. required or commanded by authority; obligatory
 - 2. of, having the nature of, or containing a mandate
 - 3. holding a League of Nations mandate over a territory
- 2 maneuver 작전적 행동; 기동 연습; 책략
 - 1. a. a strategic or tactical military or naval movement b. often **maneuvers**. a large-scale tactical exercise carried out under simulated conditions of war
 - 2. a controlled change in movement or direction of a moving vehicle or vessel, as in the flight path of an aircraft
 - 3. a movement or procedure involving skill and dexterity
 - 4. a. a strategic action undertaken to gain an end b. artful handling of affairs that is often marked by scheming and deceit
- 1 maniacal <məˈniækəl>, maniac 광적인, 광기의
 - 1. suggestive of or afflicted with insanity
 - 2. characterized by excessive enthusiasm or excitement
- 1 manipulative 손끝으로 다루는, 교묘하게 다루는; 속임수의
- 1 mannered [복합어에서] 몸가짐이 ...한; 매너리즘에 바진, 틀에 박힌
 - 1. having manners of a specific kind
 - 2. a. having or showing a certain manner b. artificial or affected
 - 3. of, relating to, or exhibiting mannerisms
- 2 mar 망쳐놓다, 못쓰게 만들다
 - 1. to inflict damage, especially disfiguring damage, on
 - 2. to impair the soundness, perfection, or integrity of; spoil
- 1 mare 암컷, (특히) 암말
- 2 marginal 변두리의; 주변적인, 중요하지 않은; 한계의, 최저의
 - 1. of, relating to, located at, or constituting a margin, a border, or an edge
 - 2. being adjacent geographically
 - 3. written or printed in the margin of a book

4. barely within a low standard or limit of quality
- 2 martial 전쟁의; 호전적인; 군의(opp. civil)
1. of, relating to, or suggestive of war
 2. relating to or connected with the armed forces or the profession of arms
 3. characteristic of or befitting a warrior
- 1 martinet 훈련을 엄하게 시키는 사람; 규율가
1. a rigid military disciplinarian
 2. one who demands absolute adherence to forms and rules
- 1 martyr <máértər> 순교자, 희생자; (병 등으로) 늘 고통받는 사람
1. one who chooses to suffer death rather than renounce religious principles
 2. one who makes great sacrifices or suffers much in order to further a belief, cause, or principle
 3. a. one who endures great suffering b. one who makes a great show of suffering in order to arouse sympathy
- 1 marvel 놀라운 일, 경이
1. one that evokes surprise, admiration, or wonder
 2. strong surprise; astonishment
- 1 marvelous 놀라운, 믿기 어려운; (口) 훌륭한
1. causing wonder or astonishment
 2. miraculous; supernatural
 3. of the highest or best kind or quality; first-rate
- 1 mason 석공, 벽돌공
- 1 massacre <másəkər> 대량 학살; (경기 등의) 완패
1. the act or an instance of killing a large number of human beings indiscriminately and cruelly
 2. the slaughter of a large number of animals
 3. (Informal) a severe defeat, as in a sports event
- 1 mast 돛대, 마스트; 돛대 모양의 기둥
- 1 mastery 지배, 제어; 정통, 숙달; 승리, 우세, 우승
1. possession of consummate skill
 2. the status of master or ruler; control
 3. full command of a subject of study
- 1 masticate 씹다(chew), (고무 등을) 끈죽으로 만들다
1. to chew (food)
 2. to grind and knead (rubber, for example) into a pulp
- 1 match 성냥; 짝, 호적수, 배우자; 시합, 경기; 결혼
- 1 maudlin 눈물이 해픈, 감상적인
- effusively or tearfully sentimental
- 1 maul <mɔ:l> n. 나무망치, 메 v. 할퀴다, 켜다; 혼내주다, 매질하다; 혹평하다
1. to injure by or as if by beating
 2. to handle roughly
 3. to split (wood) with a maul and wedge
- wedge 켜기, 켜기 모양(의 물건); 사이를 갈라놓는 것, 분열의 원인; 발단, 실마리
- 2 maverick 낙인이 찍히지 않은 송아지; (口) 무소속 정치가, 이단자
1. an unbranded range animal, especially a calf that has become separated from its mother, traditionally considered the property of the first person who brands it
 2. one that refuses to abide by the dictates of or resists adherence to a group; a dissenter
- 2 meadow 목초지, 초원
- a tract of grassland, either in its natural state or used as pasture or for growing hay
- 2 meager 메마른; 빈약한, 결핍한; 무미건조한
1. deficient in quantity, fullness, or extent; scanty
 2. deficient in richness, fertility, or vigor; feeble

3. having little flesh; lean
- 1 meander 굽이쳐 흐르다, 정처 없이 헤매다
1. to follow a winding and turning course
 2. to move aimlessly and idly without fixed direction
- 1 meddle 간섭하다, 관여하다; (남의 것을) 만지작거리다, 주무르다
1. to intrude into other people's affairs or business; interfere
 2. to handle something idly or ignorantly; tamper
- ☆ mediate 조정하다, 중재하다, 화해시키다
1. to resolve or settle (differences) by working with all the conflicting parties
 2. to bring about (a settlement, for example) by working with all the conflicting parties
 3. to effect or convey as an intermediate agent or mechanism
- 1 mediation 조정, 중재; 화해
1. the act of mediating; intervention
 2. the state of being mediated
 3. (Law) an attempt to bring about a peaceful settlement or compromise between disputants through the objective intervention of a neutral party
- 1 mediocre <mɪˈaiókər> 보통의, 범용한(commonplace)
- moderate to inferior in quality; ordinary
- 2 mediocrity 평범, 범용; 범인
1. the state or quality of being mediocre
 2. mediocre ability, achievement, or performance
 3. one that displays mediocre qualities
- 2 meditation 명상, 심사숙고
1. a. the act or process of meditating b. a devotional exercise of or leading to contemplation
 2. a contemplative discourse, usually on a religious or philosophical subject
- 1 meditative <médətətív> 명상적인; 심사숙고하는
- characterized by or prone to meditation
- 1 medley 잡동사니, 뒤범벅; (樂) 혼성곡, 메들리; 잡문집
1. an often jumbled assortment; a mixture
 2. (Music) an arrangement made from a series of melodies, often from various sources
- 1 melodious 선율적인; 곡조가 아름다운
1. of, relating to, or containing a pleasing succession of sounds; tuneful
 2. agreeable to hear
- tuneful
1. full of tune; melodious
 2. producing musical sounds
- 1 melodrama 멜로드라마
1. a. a drama, such as a play, film, or television program, characterized by exaggerated emotions, stereotypical characters, and interpersonal conflicts b. the dramatic genre characterized by this treatment
 2. behavior or occurrences having melodramatic characteristics
- 3 membrane (解) (얇은) 막(膜); 양피지(parchment)
- 1 memoir <mémwaər> 회고록, 회상록; 연구 논문, 학회지
1. an account of the personal experiences of an author
 2. often **memoirs**. an autobiography
 3. a biography or biographical sketch
 4. a report, especially on a scientific or scholarly topic
 5. **memoirs**. the report of the proceedings of a learned society
- 3 menace 협박, 위협, 공갈(threat); 골칫거리
1. a. a possible danger; a threat b. the act of threatening

2. a troublesome or annoying person
- 1 mendacious 허위의, 거짓의; 거짓말을 하는
 1. lying; untruthful
 2. false; untrue
- 1 mendacity 거짓말하기; 허위, 거짓말
 1. the condition of being mendacious; untruthfulness
 2. a lie; a falsehood
- 1 mercenary 돈에만 움직이는, 보수를 목적으로 하는; (외국 군대에) 고용된(hired)
 1. motivated solely by a desire for monetary or material gain
 2. hired for service in a foreign army
- 2 mercurial 수은의; 수성의, 머큐리 신의; 민활한, 재치 있는, 명랑한; 경박한, 변덕스러운
 1. often **Mercurial**. a. of or relating to the god Mercury b. (Astronomy) of or relating to the planet Mercury
 2. having the characteristics of eloquence, shrewdness, swiftness, and thievishness attributed to the god Mercury
 3. containing or caused by the action of the element mercury
 4. quick and changeable in temperament; volatile
- 1 meretricious <mèrətrifəs> 저속한, 야한; 그럴싸한, 속이 들여다보이는
 1. a. attracting attention in a vulgar manner b. plausible but false or insincere; specious
 2. of or relating to prostitutes or prostitution
- ☆ metamorphism 변성 (작용)
 (Geology) the process by which rocks are altered in composition, texture, or internal structure by extreme heat, pressure, and the introduction of new chemical substances
- 3 metamorphose 일변시키다, 변형시키다
 1. to change into a wholly different form or appearance; transform
 2. to subject to metamorphosis or metamorphism
- 1 metamorphosis 변형, 변질; (生) 변태
- 2 metaphor 은유
 1. a figure of speech in which a word or phrase that ordinarily designates one thing is used to designate another, thus making an implicit comparison
 2. one thing conceived as representing another; a symbol
- 2 metaphorical 은유의, 비유적인
- 1 metaphysics 형이상학; 추상론, 탁상공론
- 1 meteoric 유성의; 대기의, 기상의; 유성과 같은, 잠시 빛났다 사라지는
 1. of, relating to, or formed by a meteoroid
 2. of or relating to the earth's atmosphere
 3. similar to a meteor in speed, brilliance, or brevity
- meteoroid 유성체
 a solid body, moving in space, that is smaller than an asteroid and at least as large as a speck of dust
- meteor 유성, 운석
 a bright trail or streak that appears in the sky when a meteoroid is heated to incandescence by friction with the earth's atmosphere. also called *falling star*, *shooting star*
- incandescence 백열
 1. the emission of visible light by a hot object
 2. the light emitted by an incandescent object
 3. a high degree of emotion, intensity, or brilliance
- 1 meteorology 기상학, (특정 지방의) 기상
 the science that deals with the phenomena of the atmosphere, especially weather and weather conditions

- 3 methodical 질서정연한, 조직적인(systematic); 규칙적인, 규칙 바른(orderly)
 1. arranged or proceeding in regular, systematic order
 2. characterized by ordered and systematic habits or behavior
- 1 methodology 방법론
- 4 meticulous 사소한 일에 마음을 쓰는, 소심한(overscrupulous); 꼼꼼한, 정확한
 1. extremely careful and precise
 2. extremely or excessively concerned with details
- 1 mettle 성미, 기질; 용기, 기개, 정열
 1. courage and fortitude; spirit
 2. inherent quality of character and temperament
- 1 mettlesome 기운찬, 위세 있는; 혈기왕성한(spirited)
 full of mettle; spirited and; plucky
- 1 microbe 세균, 미생물
 a minute life form; a microorganism, especially a bacterium that causes disease
- 1 milestone 이정표; 획기적인 사건
 1. a stone marker set up on a roadside to indicate the distance in miles from a given point
 2. an important event, as in a person's career, the history of a nation, or the advancement of knowledge in a field; a turning point
- 1 milliner <mɪlənər> 여성 모자 상인
 one that makes, trims, designs, or sells hats
- 1 millinery [집합적] 여성 모자; 모자업
 1. articles, especially women's hats, sold by a milliner
 2. the profession or business of a milliner
- 1 mimicry 흉내; 모조품
 a. the act, practice, or art of mimicking b. an instance of mimicking
- 1 minatory <mɪnətɔːri> 위협하는(menacing)
 of a menacing or threatening nature; minacious
 menace <ménəs> 협박, 위협, 공갈(threat); 위협한 것; 귀찮은 것, 골칫거리
 1. a. possible danger; a threat b. the act of threatening
 2. a troublesome or annoying person
 minacious 위협적인 of a menacing or threatening nature; minatory
- 3 mince 잘게 썰다, 저미다; 조심스레 말하다; 점잔빼며 말하다
 1. a. to cut or chop into very small pieces b. to subdivide (land, for example) into minute parts
 2. to pronounce in an affected way, as with studied elegance and refinement
 3. to moderate or restrain (words) for the sake of politeness and decorum; euphemize
- 1 minimize 극소화하다; 과소평가 하다, 알보다
 1. a. to reduce to the smallest possible amount, extent, size, or degree b. to reduce
 2. to represent as having the least degree of importance, value or size
- 1 minnow 작은 물고기, 잔챙이, 잡어
- 1 minuscule <mɪnəskjù:l> 작은 초서체 문자; 소문자
- 1 minute <mainjú:t> 미세한; 상세한, 자세한; 사소한, 하찮은
 1. exceptionally small; tiny
 2. beneath notice; insignificant
 3. characterized by careful scrutiny and close examination
- 2 minutia <minjú:fɪə> pl. -tiae <-fɪi> 자세한 점, 상세; 사소한 일(trifles)
 a small or trivial detail
- 5 misanthrope 염세가
 one who hates or mistrusts humankind
- 1 misconduct <mɪskándʌkt> 비행(非行), 불량 행위, (法) 간통; 위법 행위, 직권 남용
- 1 misconstrue <mɪskənstrú:> 잘못 해석하다, 오해하다(misunderstand)

to mistake the meaning of; misinterpret

1 miscreant <mískrɪənt> 악한; 이단자

2 miserly 인색한, 욕심 많은

of, relating to, or characteristic of a miser; avaricious, grasping, and penurious
avaricious <əvərɪʃəs> 욕심 많은, 탐욕스런(greedy)

immoderately desirous of wealth or gain; greedy

penurious 1. ungenerously or pettily unwilling to spend money

2. yielding little; barren

3. poverty-stricken; destitute

pettily 인색하게, 비열하게

destitute ...이 결핍한, 없는; 빈곤한, 가난한

1. utterly lacking; devoid

2. lacking resources or the means of subsistence; completely impoverished

subsistence 생활, 생존, 생계(livelihood); 존재, 실재(existence)

1 misery <mízəri> (정신적) 고통, 비탄; 비참, 곤궁; 불행, 고난

1. a. the state of suffering and want as a result of physical circumstances or extreme poverty b. mental or emotional unhappiness or distress

2. a cause or source of suffering

1 misjudge 잘못 판단하다, 오진(誤診)하다 to judge wrongly

1 mislead 오도하다, 잘못 인도하다; 오해시키다; 속이다

1. to lead in the wrong direction

2. to lead into error of thought or action, especially by intentionally deceiving

2 misrepresent 잘못 전하다, 부정확하게 말하다; 정당하게 대표하지 못하다

1. to give an incorrect or misleading representation of

2. to serve incorrectly or dishonestly as an official representative of

1 misty 안개가 짙은/자욱한; 희미한, 몽롱한, 분명치 않은, 막연한

1. consisting of or marked by mist

2. obscured or clouded by or as if by mist

3. a. vague; hazy b. full of tender emotion; sentimental

hazy 아지랑이 낀, 안개로 흐린(misty); 어렴풋한, 몽롱한

1. marked by the presence haze

2. not clearly defined; unclear or vague

5 mitigate 완화하다, 덜어주다, 진정시키다, (형벌 등을) 가볍게 하다

to moderate (a quality or condition) in force or intensity; alleviate

1 mitten <mítn> 병어리 장갑; (여성용) 긴 장갑

2 moan <moun> 신음; 불평, 불만, 한탄

1. a. a low, sustained, mournful cry, usually indicative of sorrow or pain b. a similar sound

2. lamentation

2 moat <mout> 해자(壕字), (도시, 성곽 둘레의) 외호(外壕)

2 mock <mak> 조롱하다, 비웃다; 흉내내며 놀리다; 무시/경시하다; (희망 등을) 꺾다, 실망시키다

1. to treat with ridicule or contempt; deride

2. a. to mimic, as in sport or derision b. to imitate; counterfeit

3. to frustrate the hopes of; disappoint

1 mockery 조롱, 놀림; 웃음거리; 가짜, 흉내낸 것; 헛수고

3 moderate 절도 있는, 온건한; 알맞은, 적당한; 보통의, 중간 정도의; (기후 등이) 온화한

1. being within reasonable limits; not excessive or extreme

2. not violent or subject to extremes; mild or calm; temperate

3. a. of medium or average quantity or extent b. of limited or average quality; mediocre

4. opposed to radical or extreme views or measures, especially in politics or religion

mediocre <mì:diókər> 보통의, 평범한, 범용한(commonplace); 2류의

moderate to inferior in quality; ordinary

- 1 modesty 겸손; 정숙; 수수함, 소박함
1. the state or quality of being modest
 2. reserve or propriety in speech, dress, or behavior
 3. lack of pretentiousness; simplicity
- 4 mollify (고통, 감정 등을) 누그러뜨리다, 완화시키다, 진정시키다, 경감하다(appease)
1. to calm in temper or feeling; soothe
 2. to lessen in intensity; temper
 3. to reduce the rigidity of; soften
- 1 molycoddle n. 나약한 남자 (아이), 사내답지 못한 남자 (아이) v. 지나치게 귀여워하다, 나약하게 기르다
to be overprotective and indulgent toward
- 2 molt <moult> (새가) 털을 갈다, (곤충이) 탈피하다
to shed periodically part or all of a coat or an outer covering, such as feathers, cuticle, or skin,
which is then replaced by a new growth
cuticle 표피, 각피(角皮); 얇은 겹질
- 1 momentous 중대한, 중요한
of utmost importance; of outstanding significance or consequence
- 1 monastery <mānastēri> (주로 남자의) 수도원
1. a community of persons, especially monks, bound by vows to a religious life and often living in partial or complete seclusion
 2. the dwelling place of such a community
- convent <kānvənt> 수도회, (특히) 수녀단; 수녀원
1. a community, especially of nuns, bound by vows to a religious life under a superior
 2. the building or buildings occupied by such a community
- nun 수녀
- 1 monocle <mānəkl> 외알 안경
- 1 monolithic <mənəlithik> 하나의 암석으로 된; (조직, 단결 등이) 단일체의, 한 덩어리로 뭉친; 획일적이고 자유가 없는
1. constituting a monolith
 2. massive, solid, and uniform
 3. constituting or acting as a single, often rigid, uniform whole
- monolith 하나의 암석으로 된 기둥; 단일체(單一體)
- 1 monopolization 독점, 전매
- 1 monopoly 전매, 독점; 전매 회사/조합
1. exclusive control by one group of the means of producing or selling a commodity or service
 2. (Law) a right granted by a government giving exclusive control over a specified commercial activity to a single party
 3. a. a company or group having exclusive control over a commercial activity b. a commodity or service so controlled
 4. a. exclusive possession or control b. something that is exclusively possessed or controlled
- 3 monotony
1. uniformity or lack of variation in pitch, intonation, or inflection
 2. tedious sameness or repetitiousness
- 1 moralistic 교훈적인, 도덕주의의
1. characterized by or displaying a concern with morality
 2. marked by a narrow-minded morality
- 1 moratorium
1. (Law) a. an authorization to a debtor, such as a bank or nation, permitting temporary suspension of payments b. an authorized period of delay in the performance of an obligation
 2. a suspension of an ongoing or planned activity

- 2 morbid 병적인, 음울한; 병의, 병리학적인; 무서운, 무시무시한
 1. a. of, relating to, or caused by disease; pathological or diseased b. psychologically unhealthy or unwholesome
 2. characterized by preoccupation with unwholesome thoughts or feelings
 3. gruesome; grisly
 gruesome 소름 끼치는, 섬뜩한, 무시무시한
 causing horror and repugnance; frightful and shocking
 grisly <grízli> 소름 끼치는, 무서운
 inspiring repugnance; gruesome
- 4 morose <məˈrɒs> 까다로운, 뚱한, 시무룩한, 침울한(sullen)
 sullenly melancholy; gloomy
- 1 mortar 모르타르, 회반죽; 막자사발, 약절구
- 3 mortgage 저당(잡힘), 저당권
 1. a temporary, conditional pledge of property to a creditor as security for performance of an obligation or repayment of a debt
 2. a contract or deed specifying the terms of a mortgage
 3. the claim of a mortgagee upon mortgaged property
 pledge 담보, 저당; 보증, 표시; 맹세, 서약
- 1 mortify 억제하다, 극복하다; 굴욕을 느끼게 하다
 1. to cause to experience shame, humiliation, or wounded pride; humiliate
 2. to discipline (one's body and physical appetites) by self-denial or self-inflicted privation
- 1 mortuary <mɔːrtʃuəri> 시체 안치소, 영안실
- 1 mosaic <mouˈzeɪɪk> 모자이크 (그림/무늬); (M~) 모세의
- 1 motto
 1. a brief statement used to express a principle, a goal, or an ideal
 2. a sentence, phrase, or word of appropriate character inscribed on or attached to an object
 3. a maxim adopted as a guide to one's conduct
- 1 mourn <mɔːn> 슬퍼하다, 한탄하다; 애도하다, 조의를 표하다
 1. to feel or express grief or sorrow
 2. to show grief for a death by conventional signs, as by wearing black clothes
 3. to make a low, indistinct, mournful sound. used especially of a dove
- 2 muffle 싸다, 덮다; (소리를) 지우다
 1. to wrap up, as in a blanket or shawl, for warmth, protection or secrecy
 2. a. to wrap or pad in order to deaden the sound b. the deaden (a sound)
 3. to make vague or obscure
 4. to repress; stifle
 stifle ...의 숨을 막다, 질식시키다; (불평 등을) 억누르다, 억제하다; (불 등을) 끄다
 1. to interrupt or cut off (the voice, for example)
 2. to keep in or hold back; repress
 3. to kill by preventing respiration; smother or suffocate
- smother <smʌðər> 숨막히게 하다, 질식시키다(suffocate); (불을) 덮어 끄다, (감정을) 억누르다
 1. a. to suffocate (another) b. to deprive (a fire) of the oxygen necessary for combustion
 2. to conceal, suppress, or hide
 3. to cover (a foodstuff) thickly with another foodstuff
 4. to lavish a surfeit of a given emotion on (someone)
- suffocate <sʌfəkeɪt> 숨을 막다, 질식시키다; 목소리를 낼 수 없게 하다; (불 등을) 끄다, (충동 등을) 억누르다
 1. to kill or destroy by preventing access of air or oxygen
 2. to impair the respiration of; asphyxiate
 3. to cause discomfort to by or as if by cutting off the supply of fresh air

4. to suppress the development, imagination, or creativity of; stifle

asphyxiate <æsfiksɪət> 질식사시키다(suffocate) to cause a asphyxia in; smother

asphyxia <æsfiksɪə> a condition in which an extreme decrease in the amount of oxygen in the body accompanied by an increase of carbon dioxide leads to loss of consciousness or death.

asphyxia can be induced by choking, drowning, electric shock, injury, or the inhalation of toxic gases

1 mumble 웅얼거리다, 중얼거리다; 우물우물 씹다

1. to utter indistinctly by lowering the voice or partially closing the mouth

2. to chew slowly or ineffectively without or as if without teeth

4 mundane 이승의, 현세의; 세속적인(earthly); 평범한, 흔한; 세계의, 우주의

1. of, relating to, or typical of this world; secular

2. relating to, characteristic of, or concerned with commonplaces; ordinary

secular 세속의, 이승의, 비종교적인; 오래 계속되는, 불후의

1. worldly rather than spiritual

2. not specifically relating to religion or to a religious body

3. relating to or advocating secularism

4. not bound by monastic restrictions, especially not belonging to a religious order. used of the clergy

5. occurring or observed once in an age or a century

6. lasting from century to century

1 munition 군수품, 탄약; (긴급시에 대비한) 물품, 자금

1 murky 어두운, 음울한, (어둠, 안개 등이) 짙은; 창피스러운

1. dark, dim, or gloomy

2. a. heavy and thick with smoke, mist, or fog; hazy b. darkened or clouded with sediment

3. lacking clarity or distinctness; cloudy or obscure

1 murmur

1. a low, indistinct, continuous sound

2. an indistinct, whispered, or confidential complaint; a mutter

1 musculature <mʌskjʊlətʃʊər> 근육조직

1 muse 명상하다, 숙고하다; 유심히 바라보다

to be absorbed in one's thoughts; engage in meditation

1 musicologist 음악 연구가

musicology the historical and scientific study of music

1 musket 머스켓 총 [구식 보병총, rifle의 전신]

1 muslim <mʌzlim> 이슬람교도

1 mutate 변화하다; (生) 돌연변이가 생기다; (言) 모음변이가 생기다

1 muted 입을 다물고 있는, (목소리를) 죽인; (樂) 약음기를 붙인; 음이 약해진, 빛이 바랜

1 mutineer 폭도

mutiny open rebellion against constituted authority, especially rebellion of sailors against superior officers

2 mutter 중얼거리다, 불평하다

1. to speak indistinctly in low tones

2. to complain or grumble morosely

morose <məˈroʊs> 까다로운, 툇한, 시무룩한, 침울한

sullenly melancholy; gloomy

1 mythologize 신화를 만들다; 신화를 해석/연구하다

1 mythology 신화(학)

N

2 nadir <néidiər> 천저(opp. zenith); (역경, 운명 등의) 밑바닥, 최하점

1. (Astronomy) a point on the celestial sphere directly below the observer, diametrically opposite the zenith
2. the lowest point
- 1 nag 성가시게 잔소리하다, 들볶다, 바가지 굶다
1. to annoy by constant scolding, complaining, or urging
2. to torment persistently, as with anxiety or pain
- 1 naivete 소박, 단순
1. the state or quality of being artless, credulous, or uncritical
2. an artless, credulous, or uncritical statement or act
- 2 narcotic 마취약의, 최면성의; (책, 이야기 등이) 잠이 오는; 마약의
- 1 nascent <násnt> 발생하려고 하는, 초기의
- coming into existence; emerging
- 1 natty (옷차림, 풍채 등이) 깨끗한, 산뜻한, 말쑥한
- neat, trim, and smart; dapper
- dapper 날씬한, 말쑥한; 작고 민첩한, 활기 있는
1. a. neatly dressed; trim b. very stylish in dress
2. lively and alert
- 1 nausea <nó'aiə> 욕지기; 배멀미; 매우 싫음, 혐오
1. feeling or sickness in the stomach characterized by an urge to vomit
2. strong aversion; disgust
- 1 nauseating <nó:zièitiŋ> 욕지기나는, 지겨운, 몹시 싫은
- 1 nave <neiv> (교회당 중앙의) 본당; (차의) 바퀴통(hub)
- 1 nebulous <nébjuləs> 흐린, 불명료한, 애매한, 막연한; 성운 모양의
1. cloudy, misty, or hazy
2. lacking definite form or limits; vague
3. of, relating to, or characteristic of a nebula
- 2 necessitate ...을 필요로 하다, 요하다
1. to make necessary or unavoidable
2. to require or compel
- 1 negation 부정, 부인, 취소; 결여
- negate 1. to make ineffective or invalid; nullify
2. to rule out; deny
- 1 negligent <néglədʒənt> 태만한; 무관심한, 등한한
1. characterized by or inclined to neglect, especially habitually
2. characterized by careless ease or informality; casual
3. (Law) guilty of negligence
- 1 neologism <ni:álədzɪzm> 신조어(의 사용); (神學) 신교리
- 1 neophyte <ní:əfàit> 개종자; 초심자, 신참자
1. a recent convert to a belief; a proselyte
2. a beginner or novice
- proselyte <prásələit> 개종자; 변절자 a new convert to a doctrine or religion
- 1 neptune (로마 神) 넵툰 [해신(海神), 그리스 Poseidon]; 바다, 태양; 해왕성
- 1 nest 보금자리, 둥지; 피난처, 아늑한 곳; 소굴, 온상
- 1 neurology <njurálədʒi> 신경학
- 2 neutrality 중립 (상태)
- 1 neutralize 중립으로 하다; 무효로 하다; (化) 중화하다
1. to make neutral
2. to counterbalance or counteract the effect of; render ineffective
3. to declare neutral and therefore inviolable during a war
4. (Chemistry) a. to make (a solution) neutral b. to cause (an acid or a base) to undergo

neutralization

5. (Medicine) to counteract the effect of (a drug or toxin)

1 nexus 연계, 관계; 연쇄, 연합

1. a means of connection; a link or tie

2. a connected series or group

3. the core or center

1 nib 펜촉(의 끝), (새의) 부리; (일반적으로) 뾰족한 부분/끝

1 nibble 조금씩 뜯어먹다, 서서히 잠식하다; 트집 잡다, 헐뜯다

1. to bite at gently and repeatedly

2. to eat with small, quick bites or in small morsels

3. to wear away or diminish bit by bit

morsel <mɔːrsəl> 한 입(mouthful), 한 조각; 소량, 조금(fragment); 하찮은 인간

1 noisome <nɔɪsəm> 해로운, 악취가 나는, 불쾌한

1. offensive to the point of arousing disgust; foul

2. harmful or dangerous

1 nomenclature <nəʊmənklɛɪtʃər> 명명(법); 학명

1. a system of names used in an art or a science

2. the procedure of assigning names to the kinds and groups of organisms listed in a taxonomic classification

1 nominal 이름만의, 명목상의(opp. effective); 아주 적은, 근소한

2 nonchalance <nənʃəˈlɑːns> 아랑곳하지 않음, 냉담 casual lack of concern

1 nonchalant <nənʃəˈlɑːnt> seeming to be coolly unconcerned or indifferent

1 nonconformist 비순응주의자; (英) 비국교도(dissenter)

1. one who does not conform to, or refuses to be bound by, accepted beliefs, customs, or practices

2. (N~) a member of a Protestant church not observing the doctrines, usage, or polity of a national or established church, especially the Church of England

1 nonconformity 불일치; (습관, 여론 등에 의) 비추종(주의)

1. refusal or failure to conform to accepted customs, beliefs, or practices

2. (N~) refusal to accept or conform to the doctrines, usage, or polity of the Church of England

2 nondescript 정체를 알 수 없는, 특징이 없는, 막연한(indefinite)

lacking distinctive qualities; having no individual character or form

1 nonflammable 불연성(不燃性)의(opp. inflammable)

3 nonplus <nənplʌs> 어찌할 바를 모름, 궁지

a state of perplexity, confusion, or bewilderment

2 norm 표준, 규범 a standard, model, or pattern regarded as typical

1 nosegay (옷에 다는) 작은 꽃다발 a small bunch of flowers

1 nostrum <ˈnɑːstrəm> (가짜) 특효약, 만병 통치약; (문제 해결의) 묘책

1 notch 새긴 금, 벤 자리; 좁은 길

1. a. a V-shaped cut b. such a cut used for keeping a record

2. a narrow pass between mountains

1 notched 눈금이 있는, 새긴 흔적이 있는; (生) 톱니 모양을 한

1 noteworthy 주목할 만한, 두드러진

deserving notice or attention; notable

1 noticeable 눈에 띄는, 현저한, 두드러진; 주목할 만한, 중요한

1. evident; observable

2. worthy of notice; significant

1 novelty 진기함, 신기한 물건/일

1. the quality of being novel; newness

2. something new and unusual; an innovation

3. a small mass-produced article, such as a toy or trinket

trinket 자질구레한 장신구; 하찮은 것

1. a small ornament, such as a piece of jewelry
2. a trivial thing; a trifle

2 noxious 유해한; 불건전한

1. harmful to living things; injurious to health
2. harmful to the mind or morals; corrupting

1 nuance 뉘앙스, 빛깔의 옅고 짙은 정도, 음영; 미묘한 차이

1. a subtle or slight degree of difference, as in meaning, feeling, or tone; a gradation
2. expression or appreciation of subtle shades of meaning, feeling, or tone

1 nucleate 핵 주위에 모으다, 응집시키다, ...의 핵을 이루다

1. to bring together into a nucleus
2. to act as a nucleus for
3. to provide a nucleus for

1 nugatory <njú:gətɔːri> 하찮은, 쓸모없는(trifling)

1. of little or no importance; trifling
2. having no force; invalid

2 nullify (법적으로) 무효로 하다, 파기하다, 취소하다

1. to make null; invalidate
2. to counteract the force or effectiveness of

2 numb 감각을 잃게 하다; 마비시키다, 망연자실케 하다

1 numismatist <njuːmízmətíst> 고전(古錢)학자

4 nurture (아이를) 양육하다, 기르다; 가르쳐 길들이다, 영양물을 공급하다

1. to nourish; feed
2. to educate; train
3. to help grow or develop; cultivate

2 nutrient 영양물/제

㉠

4 obdurate <ábdjurət> 완고한, 고집 센; 냉혹한

1. a. hardened in wrongdoing or wickedness; stubbornly impenitent b. hardened against feeling
 2. not giving in to persuasion; intractable
- impenitent 개전의 정이 없는; 완고한
not penitent; unrepentant
penitent feeling or expressing remorse for one's misdeeds or sins

1 obedience 복종, 순종; (교회) 권위, 지배; 교구, 교구 신자단

1. a. the quality or condition of being obedient b. the act of obeying
 2. a. a sphere of ecclesiastical authority b. a group of people under such authority
- ecclesiastical <iklɪːziəstikəl> 교회에 관한, 성직의(opp. secular)

1 obeisance <oubéisns> 인사, 절; 존경, 복종

1. a gesture or movement of the body, such as a curtsy, that expresses deference or homage
 2. an attitude of deference or homage
- deference 1. submission or courteous yielding to the opinion, wishes, or judgment of another
2. courteous respect

1 obesity <oubísəti> 비만, 비대

obese <oubís> 지나치게 살찐

1 obligate (법률, 도덕상의) 의무를 지우다; 감사하는 마음이 우리나라에 하다

1. to bind, compel, or constrain by a social, legal, or moral tie
2. to cause to be grateful or indebted; oblige
3. to commit (money, for example) in order to fulfill an obligation

1 obligatory 의무로 지워지는; (과목 등) 필수

1. morally or legally constraining; binding
2. imposing or recording an obligation
3. of the nature of an obligation; compulsory
- 2 oblivion 망각; 건망(forgetfulness)
 1. the condition or quality of being completely forgotten
 2. the act or an instance of forgetting; total forgetfulness
 3. official overlooking of offenses; amnesty
amnesty 은사, 대사, 특사
a general pardon granted by a government, especially for political offenses
- 2 oblivious 잘 잊어버리는, 건망증이 있는
- ☆ obnoxious 비위 상하는, 불쾌한, 싫은
 1. very objectionable; odious
 2. exposed to harm, injury, or evil
- 2 obscure 분명치 않은, 이해하기 어려운; 눈에 띄지 않는, 미천한(humble); 겸손한, 침침한, 몽롱한
- 2 obscurity 불분명, 난해, 모호; 미천한 신분, 무명; 어둠
- 3 obsequious 아첨하는, 알랑거리는(fawning)
 - full of or exhibition servile compliance; fawning
- 1 obsess (악마가) 붙다, (망상에) 사로잡히다
 - to have the mind excessively preoccupied with a single emotion or topic
- 2 obsession (귀신, 망상 등) 붙음; 망상, 열중, 집념, 강박관념
 1. compulsive preoccupation with a fixed idea or an unwanted feeling or emotion, often accompanied by symptoms of anxiety
 2. a compulsive, often unreasonable idea or emotion
- 2 obstinacy <ábstənəsi> 완고, 고집; (병의) 난치
 1. the state or quality of being stubborn or refractory
 2. the act or an instance of being stubborn or refractory
refractory 감당할 수 없는, 다루기 힘든, 순종하지 않는; (病理) 난치의; 내화성(耐火性)의
 1. obstinately resistant to authority or control
 2. difficult to melt or work; resistant to heat
 3. resistant to treatment
- 3 obstinate 완고한, 고집 센, 집요한; (병이) 난치의
 1. stubbornly adhering to an attitude, an opinion, or a course of action; obdurate
 2. difficult to manage, control, or subdue; refractory
 3. difficult to alleviate or cure
obdurate 완고한, 고집 센; 냉혹한
 1. a. hardened in wrongdoing or wickedness; stubbornly impenitent b. hardened against feeling; hardhearted
 2. not giving in to persuasion; intractable
- impenitent 개선의 정이 없는, 완고한
not penitent; unrepentant
penitent 회개하는, 참회하는
feeling or expressing remorse for one's misdeeds or sins
intractable 억지스러운, 고집스러운; 가공하기 어려운; (병이) 고치기 어려운
 1. difficult to manage or govern; stubborn
 2. difficult to mold or manipulate
 3. difficult to alleviate, remedy, or cure
- 2 obtuse <əbtjús> (칼날, 각(角) 등) 무딘, 몽롱한; 둔한(stupid)
 1. lacking quickness of perception or intellect
 2. not sharp, pointed, or acute in form; blunt
- 1 obverse <ábvə:rs> 표면, 앞면; 대응되는 것

1. the side of a coin, medal, or badge that bears the principal stamp or design
 2. the more conspicuous of two possible alternatives, cases, or sides
- 4 obviate (위험, 곤란 등을) 제거하다, (대책을 써서) 미연에 방지하다
 to anticipate and dispose of effectively; render unnecessary
- 5 occlude 막다
 1. to cause to become closed; obstruct
 2. to prevent the passage of
- 2 occult <əkʌlt> 숨은; 신비스러운, 불가해한; 초자연적인, 마술적인
- 1 octogenarian 80세/대의 (사람)
- 1 ode <oud> 송시, 부(賦) [특수한 주제로 특정한 사람, 사물을 기리는 서정시]
- 2 odious 증오할, 밉살스러운; 불쾌한, 싫은
 arousing or meriting strong dislike, aversion, or intense displeasure
- 2 odium 악평, 비난, 오명; 반감, 증오
 1. the state or quality of being odious
 2. strong dislike, contempt, or aversion
 3. a state of disgrace resulting from hateful or detestable conduct
- 1 odometer <oudámətər> (자동차의) 주행 기록계
- 1 odor <údər> 냄새, (특히) 악취; 기미, 티; 평판, 인기, 명성
 1. the property or quality of a thing that affects, stimulates, or is perceived by the sense of smell
 2. a sensation, stimulation, or perception of the sense of smell
 3. a strong, pervasive quality
 4. esteem; reputation
- 1 offhand 즉석에서, 사전 준비 없이; 아무렇게나, 되는 대로
 without preparation or forethought; extemporaneously
- 2 officious 참견하기 좋아하는, 주체넘게 나서는
 1. marked by excessive eagerness in offering unwanted services or advice to others
 2. informal; unofficial
- 2 off-key 음정이 맞지 않는; 정상이 아닌, 변칙의; 기묘한
 1. (Music) pitched higher or lower than the correct notes of a melody
 2. being out of accord with what is considered normal or appropriate
- 1 ogle <ógʌl> 추파를 던지다(make eyes)
 1. to stare at
 2. to stare at impertinently, flirtatiously, or amorously
 impertinent 주체넘은, 건방진, 무례한; 적절하지 못한, 무관계한
 flirtatious <fləːrtéɪʃəs> (여자가) 불장난하는, 시시덕거리는(coquettish); 들뜬, 경박한
- 2 ominous <ámənəs> 불길한, 나쁜 징조의, 위협한(threatening)
 1. menacing; threatening
 2. of or being an omen, especially an evil one
- 1 oncology 종양학
 tumor (病理) 종양
- 3 onerous 성가신, 귀찮은, 힘이 쓰이는(burdensome)
 1. troublesome or oppressive; burdensome
 2. (Law) entailing obligations that exceed advantages
- 1 opalescent <úpələsnt> 유백광을 내는
- 5 opaque 불투명한, 불분명한, 유기가 없는, (열, 전기 등이) 통하지 않는, 둔한(stupid)
 1. a. impenetrable by light; neither transparent nor translucent b. not reflecting light; having no luster
 2. impenetrable by a form of radiant energy other than visible light
 3. a. so obscure as to be unintelligible b. obtuse of mind; dense
- 1 opium 아편(과 같은 것)

- 1 opportune <əˈpɔːtjʊːn> 시기가 좋은, (때가) 알맞은; 형편에 맞는, 적절한
 1. suited or right for a particular purpose
 2. occurring at a fitting or advantageous time
- 1 oppressive 압제적인, 가혹한; 중압감을 주는, 답답한; (날씨가) 음침한, 무더운
 1. difficult to bear; burdensome
 2. exercising power arbitrarily and often unjustly; tyrannical
 3. weighing heavily on the senses or spirit
- 1 opprobrious <əˈprɔːbrɪəs> 모욕적인, 야비한; 창피한, 면목 없는
 1. expressing contemptuous reproach; scornful or abusive
 2. bringing disgrace; shameful or infamous
- 2 opprobrium 오명, 치욕; 욕설, 비난(abuse)
 1. disgrace arising from exceedingly shameful conduct; ignominy
 2. scornful reproach or contempt
 3. a cause of shame or disgrace
 ignominy <ɪɡnəˈmɪni> 면목 없음, 불명예, 모욕
 1. great personal dishonor or humiliation
 2. shameful or disgraceful action, conduct, or character
- 1 optometrist 검안사, 시력 측정 의사
- 1 orate 연설하다, 연설조로 말하다
 to speak in a formal, pompous manner
- 3 oration 연설, 식사, 웅변 대회; 화법(narration)
 1. a formal speech, especially one given on a ceremonial occasion
 2. a speech delivered in a high-flown or pompous manner
- 1 ordeal <ˈɔːrdiːl> 시련; 시죄법(試罪法) [튜튼족의 재판법, 시련을 견딘 자를 무죄로 했음]
- 2 ore 광석
- 1 orient 동쪽으로 향하게 하다, (건물 등의) 방향을 특정 방위로 맞추다; (환경 등에) 적응시키다
 vi. 1. to turn toward the east
 2. to become adjusted or aligned
- 1 originate 시작하다, 일으키다; 창설하다, 창작하다, 발명하다
 to bring into being; create
- 1 ornamental 장식적인, 장식용의
 of, relating to, or serving as an ornament or a decoration
- 4 ornate 화려하게 장식한, 잘 꾸민; (문체가) 화려한
 1. elaborately, heavily, and often excessively ornamented
 2. flashy, showy, or florid in style or manner; flowery
- 2 orthodox 정설의, 정통파의; 그리스 교회의, 동방 정교회의; 전통적인, 보수적인, 진부한
 1. adhering to the accepted or traditional and established faith, especially in religion
 2. adhering to the Christian faith as expressed in the early Christian ecumenical creeds
 3. [O~] a. of or relating to any of the churches or rites of the Eastern Orthodox Church b. of or relating to Orthodox Judaism
 4. adhering to what is commonly accepted, customary, or traditional
- 2 orthodoxy 정설, 정교, 관행, 통설(에 따르기)
 1. the quality or state of being orthodox
 2. orthodox practice, custom, or belief
 3. [O~] a. the beliefs and practices of the Eastern Orthodox Church b. Orthodox Judaism
- 1 osmosis <əzməʊsɪs> 삼투(성)
 1. a. diffusion of fluid through a semipermeable membrane until there is an equal concentration of fluid on both sides of the membrane b. the tendency of fluids to diffuse in such a manner
 2. a gradual, often unconscious process of assimilation or absorption
- 1 ossify 경화시키다, 경직화하다; 무정하게/보수적으로 만들다

- 1. to change into bone; become bony
- 2. to become set in a rigidly conventional pattern
- 1 ostensible 표면상의, 허울만의, 겉치레의
 - represented or appearing as such; ostensive
 - ostensive seeming or professed; ostensible
- 1 ostentation 겉치레, 허식, 과시
 - pretentious display meant to impress others; boastful showiness
- 2 ostentatious 자랑삼아 드러내는, 야한
 - characterized by or given to ostentation; pretentious
- 3 ostracism <ástrəsizm> 도편 추방; 추방
- 1 ostrich <ástrif> 타조; 현실 도피자
- 1 other-directed <áðər-diréktid> 남의 기준에 따르는, 타율적인 (opp. inner-directed)
 - directed or guided chiefly by external standards as opposed to one's own standards or values
- 1 otter <átər> 수달(피)
- 2 outgrowth 자연적인 발전/결과; 파생물, 부산물; 성장
 - 1. the act or process of growing out
 - 2. a product of growing out; an offshoot
 - 3. a result or consequence
- 1 outlandish 이국풍의, 기이한; 외딴, 시골구석의
 - 1. conspicuously unconventional; bizarre
 - 2. strikingly unfamiliar
 - 3. located far from civilized areas
- 1 outlaw 법률의 보호를 박탈당한 사람; 무법자, 불량배; 다루기 힘든 말/동물
 - 1. a. a fugitive from the law b. a habitual criminal c. a rebel; a nonconformist
 - 2. a person excluded from normal legal protection and rights
 - 3. a wild or vicious horse or other animal
 - fugitive 도망하는, 망명의; 덧없는, 일시적인, 정처 없는
- 1 outlet 출구, 방출구(opp. inlet); (감정 등의) 배출구; (상품의) 판로, 소매점
- 1 outmode 시대/유행에 뒤떨어지다
 - to cause to become unfashionable or obsolete
- 1 outmoded
 - 1. not in fashion; unfashionable
 - 2. no longer usable or practical; obsolete
- 1 outset 착수, 시초, 발단
 - 1. the beginning; the start
 - 2. an initial stage, as of an activity
- 1 outspoken
 - 1. spoken without reserve; candid
 - 2. frank and unreserved in speech
- 1 outstrip 뒤에 처지게 하다, (추적을) 벗어나다; ...보다 뛰어나다, 능가하다(surpass)
 - 1. to leave behind; outrun
 - 2. to exceed or surpass
- 1 ovation 갈채, 열렬한 환영; (로마) 소(小)개선식
 - 1. enthusiastic, prolonged applause
 - 2. a show of public homage or welcome
 - 3. an ancient Roman victory ceremony of somewhat less importance than a triumph
- 1 overawe <òuvə́rəs> 위압하다, 겁나 ...하게 하다
 - to control or subdue by inspiring awe
- 1 overbearing 건방진, 거만한(haughty), 고압적인, 위압적인(domineering)
 - 1. domineering in manner; arrogant

2. overwhelming in power or significance; predominant
- 1 overdose an excessive dose, especially of a narcotic
narcotic 마취약의, 최면성의; (책, 이야기 등이) 잠 오는, 졸리는; 마약의
- 2 overhaul <ðuvər'hɔ:l> 분해 검사하다; 철저히/자세히 조사하다; 따라붙다, 추월하다
1. a. to examine or go over carefully for needed repairs b. to dismantle in order to make repairs
2. to make extensive renovations or revisions on; renovate
3. to catch up with; overtake
- 1 overpower (보다 강한 힘으로) 이기다; (슬픔 등이 사람을) 압도하다(subdue)
1. to overcome or vanquish by superior force; subdue
2. to affect so strongly as to make helpless or ineffective; overwhelm
3. to supply with excessive mechanical power
- 1 overreach (손발 등을) 지나치게 뻗다; 도를 지나치다, 한술 더 뜨다; ...이상으로 알려지다
- 1 overshadow 그늘지게 하다, 가리다; 우월하게 하다; (비교하여) 빛을 잃게 하다, 무색하게 하다(outshine)
1. to cast a shadow over; darken or obscure
2. to make insignificant by comparison; dominate
- ☆ overt 명백한, 공공연한(opp. covert)
1. open and observable; not hidden, concealed, or secret
2. of, relating to, or being military or intelligence operations sanctioned or mandated by Congress
- 1 overtake 따라잡다, 따라붙다; 뒤따라 앞지르다, 만회하다; (폭풍우, 불행 등이) 닥쳐오다, 덮치다
1. a. to catch up with; draw even or level with b. to pass after catching up with
2. to come upon unexpectedly; take by surprise
- 1 overt <ouv'ɔ:rt> 명백한, 공공연한(opp. covert); (지갑 등이) 열린, (날개 등을) 펼친
1. open and observable; not hidden, concealed, or secret
2. of, relating to, or being military or intelligence operations sanctioned or mandated by Congress
- 1 overturn 뒤집다, 전복시키다; 타도하다
1. to cause to turn over or capsize; upset
2. a. to cause the ruin or destruction of; overthrow b. (Law) to invalidate or reverse (a decision) by legal means
- 1 overwrought <ðuvərrɔ:t> 너무 긴장/흥분한; 지나치게 공들인
1. excessively nervous or excited; agitated
2. extremely elaborate or ornate; overdone

P

- 2 pacifist 평화주의자
- 1 pacify 진정시키다, 달래다; (반란을) 진압하다; (식욕 등을) 만족시키다, 채우다(appease)
1. to ease the anger or agitation of
2. to end war, fighting, or violence in; establish peace in
- 2 padding 채워 넣기, 속을 넣음; 심, 충전물; (신문, 잡지의) 여백을 메우는 기사; 불필요한 삽입구
1. the act of stuffing, filling, or lining
2. a soft material used to make pads or a pad
3. extraneous material added to written work, such as a speech, to make it longer
- 1 paean <pí:ən> [Homer가 Apollo 신을 칭송하여 바친 이름] 승리의 노래, 찬가
- 1 pageant <pædʒənt> (역사적 사건 등을 다룬 화려한) 구경거리, 야외극; (축제의) 가장행렬; 화려한 것, 장관; 허식, 겉치장
1. an elaborate public dramatic presentation that usually depicts a historical or traditional event
2. a spectacular procession or celebration
3. colorful, showy display; pageantry or pomp
pageantry 구경거리, 장관, 화려; 허식, 겉치레
1. pageants and their presentation
2. a. grand display; pomp b. empty pomp or show; flashy display

- pomp 화려, 장관; 겉치레, 허식, 허영
1. dignified or magnificent display; splendor
 2. vain or ostentatious display
- 1 painstaking <péinzhtëikɿŋ> 수고를 아끼지 않는, 정성들인
marked by or requiring great pains; very careful and diligent
- 1 palate <pælət> 구개, 입천장; 미각, 감식력; 기호, 심미안
- 1 paleontologist <pèiliántálədʒist> 고생물학자
- 1 palpable 쉽사리 알 수 있는; 명백한
1. capable of being handled, touched, or felt; tangible
 2. easily perceived; obvious
- tangible 만져서 알 수 있는, 유형의(corporeal); 명백한, 확실한
1. a. discernible by the touch; palpable b. possible to touch c. possible to be treated as fact; real or concrete
 2. possible to understand or realize
- 1 palpitate 맥이 뛰다, 고동치다; 가슴이 뛰다; (사람, 몸이) 떨리다
1. to move with a slight tremulous motion; tremble, shake, or quiver
 2. to beat with excessive rapidity; throb
- throb <θrəb> (심장이) 고동치다, 맥이 뛰다; 떨리다, 진동하다; 흥분하다, 감동하다
1. to beat rapidly or violently, as the heart; pound
 2. to vibrate, pulsate, or sound with a steady pronounced rhythm
- 1 panacea <pænəsi:ə> 만병 통치약
a remedy for all diseases. evils, 害 difficulties; a cure-all
- 1 pancreas <pæŋkriəs> 췌장
- 1 pandemonium 북마전, 지옥; 대혼란, 아수라장
1. a very noisy place
 2. wild uproar or noise
- 1 panegyric <pænədʒirik> 찬양의 글, 찬사, 격찬
1. a formal eulogistic composition intended as a public compliment
 2. elaborate praise or laudation; an encomium
- encomium 칭찬하는 말, 찬사
1. warm, glowing praise
 2. a formal expression of praise; a tribute
- 1 panther <pænθər> 표범(leopard), (특히) 흑표범
- 1 pantry 식료품 저장실, 식기실, 냉동 식품 저장실
- 1 papyrus <pəpáirəs> 파피루스(paper reed); (파피루스에 쓴) 사본, 고문서
- 1 parable 비유(담), 우화
a simple story illustrating a moral or religious lesson
- 1 paradigmatic <pærədigmætik> 모범의, 전형적인; 예증(例證)하는
- paradigm <pærədàim> 어형 변화표; 예, 모범, 전형
- 2 paragon 모범, 전형
1. a model of excellence or perfection of a kind; a peerless example
 2. a. an unflawed diamond weighting at least 100 carats b. a very large spherical pearl
- 1 parallelism 병행; 유사, 비교, 대응; 대구법
1. the quality or condition of being parallel; a parallel relationship
 2. likeness, correspondence, or similarity in aspect, course, or tendency
- 1 paralysis 마비, 중풍; 무기력, 무능; 정체
1. a. loss or impairment of the ability to move a body part, usually as a result of damage to its nerve supply b. loss of sensation over a region of the body
 2. inability to move or function; total stoppage or severe impairment of activity
- 2 paranoia 편집증, 망상증

1. a psychotic disorder characterized by delusions of persecution or grandeur, often strenuously defended with apparent logic and reason
 2. extreme, irrational distrust of others
 persecution 박해; 줄라댐, 치근댐
- 3 paranoid 편집적인, 과대망상적인
 1. relating to, characteristic of, or affected with paranoia
 2. exhibiting or characterized by extreme fear or distrust of others
- 2 parasite 기생충, 남의 등지에 알을 낳는 새; 식객, 아침꾼
- 1 parcel
 1. something wrapped up or packed; a package
 2. a plot of land, usually a division of a larger area
 3. a quantity of merchandise offered for sale
 4. a group or company; a pack
- 1 parch <pɑ:rtʃ> 볶다, 굽다(roast), 태우다(scorch); 바짝 말리다
 1. to make extremely dry, especially by exposure to heat
 2. to make thirsty
 3. to dry or roast (corn, for example) by exposing to heat
 scorch 태우다, 그슬리다; 욱설을 퍼붓다, 욱하다
 1. to burn superficially so as to discolor or damage the texture of
 2. to wither or parch with intense heat
 3. to destroy by or as if by fire (all land and buildings in one's path) so as to leave nothing salvageable to an enemy army
 4. to subject to severe censure; excoriate
 salvage <sælviðʒ> 해난 구조, 구조 선박, 구조 화물; 침몰선의 인양
- 1 parenthesis 삽입어구, 괄호; 삽화
- 1 parquet <pɑ:rkɛi> 조각 나무 세공의 마루; (美) (극장의) 1층 앞쪽 좌석, 관객석
 1. a floor made of parquetry
 2. the art or process of making parquetry
 3. a. the part of the main floor of a theater between the orchestra pit and the parquet circle b. the entire main floor of a theater
- 1 parquetry <pɑ:rkɪtri> 조각 마루 (세공)
 inlay of wood, often of different colors, that is worked into a geometric pattern or mosaic and is used especially for floors
- 1 parry (공격을) 슬쩍 피하다, 비키다; (질문 등을) 회피하다, 핑계 대다
 1. to deflect or ward off (a fencing thrust, for example)
 2. to deflect, evade, or avoid
- 1 parse (문장, 어구 등을) 문법적으로 설명하다; (문장을) 분석하다
 1. to break (a sentence) down into its component parts of speech with an explanation of the form, function, and syntactical relationship of each part
 2. to describe (a word) by stating its part of speech, form, and syntactical relationships in a sentence
 3. to examine closely or subject to detailed analysis, especially by breaking up into components
- 1 parsimonious <pɑ:rsə'móunɪəs> 극도로 절약하는, 인색한
 excessively sparing or frugal
 frugal 1. practicing or marked by economy, as in the expenditure of money or the use of material resources
 2. costing little; inexpensive
- 1 partisan 일당, 도당, 패거리; 유격병, 게릴라 대원
 1. a fervent, sometimes militant supporter or proponent of a party, cause, faction, person, or idea
 2. a member of an organized body of fighters who attack or harass, especially within occupied

- territory; a guerrilla
harass 괴롭히다, 귀찮게 굴다
- 1 partition 분할, 분배; 칸막이, 칸막이한 방
- 1 passivity 수동성, 비활동, 무저항, 인내, 냉정
the condition or quality of being passive; inactivity, quiescence, or submissiveness
- 1 pastiche <pæstɪːʃ> 혼성곡, 혼성화, 모방 작품
1. a dramatic, literary, or musical piece openly imitating the previous works of other artists, often with satirical intent
2. a pasticcio of incongruous parts; a hodgepodge
pasticcio <pæstɪːʃiʊ> = pastiche
hodgepodge <hádʒpàdʒ> 뒤범벅, 잡동사니
- 1 pasture <pæstʃər> 목장, 목초지; 목초; 방목
- 1 paternalism <pətəːrnəlɪzəm> (아버지 같은) 온정주의, 가부장적 태도
a policy or practice of treating or governing people in a fatherly manner, especially by providing for their needs without giving them rights or responsibilities
- 1 pathogenic 발병시키는, 병원(病原)의
1. capable of causing disease
2. originating or producing disease
3. of or relating to pathogenesis
pathogenesis 병인(病因), 발병; 병원론(病原論)
- 1 pathology 병리(학); 병의 징후/상태
1. the scientific study of the nature of disease and its causes, processes, development, and consequences
2. the anatomic or functional manifestations of a disease
3. a departure or deviation from a normal condition
- 1 patio <pátiʊ> (스페인식 집의) 안뜰(inner court), 테라스
- 1 patronage 보호, 후원, 장려; 단골
- 2 paucity 소수, 소량; 부족
1. smallness of number; fewness
2. scarcity; dearth
dearth 부족, 결핍; 기근
1. a scarce supply; a lack
2. shortage of food; famine
- 1 pawnbroker 전당포 업자
- 1 peach n. 복숭아; 복숭아 빛깔 [노란빛 도는 연분홍빛] v. 밀고하다
- 4 pebble 조약돌, 자갈
1. a small stone, especially one worn smooth by erosion
2. a. clear, colorless quartz; rock crystal b. a lens made of such quartz
3. an irregularly rough, grainy surface, as on leather or paper
quartz <kwɔːrts> 석영
rock crystal (무색 투명한) 수정
- 2 peccadillo 가벼운 죄, 작은 과오 a small sin or fault
- 1 pedagogue 학자인 체하는 사람, 규칙이 까다로운 선생
1. a schoolteacher; an educator
2. one who instructs in a pedantic or dogmatic manner
pedantic 학자티를 내는, 아는 체하는, 현학적인
characterized by a narrow, often ostentatious concern for book learning and formal rules
ostentatious 자랑삼아 드러내는; 야한
ostentation pretentious display meant to impress others; boastful showiness
- 2 pedagogy 교육, 교수법; 교직

- 1 pedant 학자티를 내는 사람, 현학자; 탁상 공론가
 1. one who pays undue attention to book learning and formal rules
 2. one who exhibits one's learning or scholarship ostentatiously
- 4 pedantic 학자티를 내는, 아는 체하는, 현학적인
 characterized by a narrow, often ostentatious concern for book learning and formal rules
 ostentatious 자랑삼아 드러내는; 야한
 ostentation pretentious display meant to impress others; boastful showiness
- 2 pedantry <pédatri> 학자티를 냄, 현학; 점잔뺌; 탁상공론, 융통성 없음
 1. pedantic attention to detail or rules
 2. an instance of pedantic behavior
 3. the habit of mind or manner characteristic of a pedant
- 3 pedestal <pédistl> (홍상 등의) 대(臺), 받침대; 기초, 근거(foundation)
 1. an architectural support or base, as for a column or statue
 2. a support or foundation
 3. a position of high regard or adoration
- 1 pedestrian 보행자, 도보 여행자
 equestrian 승마자, 기수; 곡마사 one who rides a horse or performs on horseback
- 1 pediatrics 소아과/학
- 3 peel ...의 껍질을 벗기다, 까다
 1. to strip or cut away the skin, rind, or bark from; pare
 2. to strip away; pull off
 rind <raind> 껍질, 외피; 외관, 외면
 rind 메론 껍질, peel 오렌지 껍질, skin 바나나, 양파 껍질
 pare (손톱 등을) 가지런히 깎다; (과일 등의) 껍질을 벗기다, 잘라내다; 조금씩 줄이다
 1. to remove the outer covering or skin of with a knife or similar instrument
 2. to remove by or as if by cutting, clipping, or shaving
 3. to reduce as if by cutting off outer parts; trim
- 2 peer n. 동배, 동료; 귀족 v. 자세히 들여다 보다, 주시하다; 희미하게 나타나다, 보이기 시작하다
 n. 1. a person who has equal standing with another or others, as in rank, class, or age
 2. a. a nobleman b. a man who holds a peerage by descent or appointment
 v. 1. to look intently, searchingly, or with difficulty
 2. to be partially visible; show
 peerage 귀족 (계급/사회); 귀족의 신분, 작위
- 1 peevish 투정부리는, 앵돌아진, 기분이 언짢은; 까다로운, 역정을 잘 내는
 1. a. querulous or discontented b. ill-tempered
 2. contrary; fractious
 querulous 투덜거리는, 불평이 많은; 성마른(peevish)
 1. given to complaining; peevish
 2. expressing a complaint or grievance; grumbling
 fractious 성마른, 까다로운, 다루기 어려운
 1. inclined to make trouble; unruly
 2. having a peevish nature; cranky
- 1 pell-mell 난잡하게, 엉망진창으로; 허둥지둥, 무턱대고
- ☆ pellucid 투명한, 맑은; 명쾌한, 명료한
 1. admitting the passage of light; transparent or translucent
 2. transparently clear in style or meaning
- 3 penchant 경향, 취미, 기호(liking)
 a definite liking; a strong inclination
- 1 penurious 가난한, 궁핍한, 결핍된(lack); 인색한(stingy)
 1. ungenerously or pettily unwilling to spend money

2. yielding little; barren
 3. poverty-stricken; destitute
 pettily 인색하게, 비열하게
 petty 작은, 사소한, 시시한; 마음이 좁은, 인색한; 열등한, 하급의
1. of small importance; trivial
 2. marked by narrowness of mind, ideas, or views
 3. marked by meanness or lack of generosity, especially in trifling matters
 4. secondary in importance or rank; subordinate
- 2 penury <pénjəri> 가난, 궁핍; 결핍
1. extreme want or poverty; destitution
 2. extreme dearth; barrenness or insufficiency
- destitute 결핍한, ..이 없는; 빈곤한, 가난한
1. utterly lacking; devoid
 2. lacking resources or the means of subsistence; completely impoverished
- subsistence 생활, 생존, 생계; 존재, 실재
- 1 peppery 후추의, 후추 맛이 나는; 신랄한, 통렬한; 성급한, 화를 잘 내는
1. of, containing, or resembling pepper; sharp or pungent in flavor
 2. vigorously sharp-tempered
 3. sharp and stinging in style or content; vivid or fiery
- 1 perceptible 지각할 수 있는, 느낄 수 있는 (정도의); 상당한
- capable of being perceived by the senses or the mind
- 1 perch <pə:rtʃ> (새의) 켓대(roost); 높은/안전한 지위, 편한 자리; 마부의 자리, 야구장의 좌석
- 3 peremptory 엄연한, 단호한; 강제적인, 독단적인; 건방진, 무엄한
1. putting an end to all debate or action
 2. not allowing contradiction or refusal; imperative
 3. having the nature of or expressing a command; urgent
 4. offensively self-assured; dictatorial
- 3 perennial 사철을 통한; 오래 지속되는, 영구한; (植) 다년생의
1. lasting or active through the year or through many years
 2. a. lasting an indefinitely long time; enduring b. appearing again and again; recurrent
 3. (Botany) living three or more years
- 4 perfidious 불성실한, 배반의
- of, relating to, or marked by perfidy; treacherous
- perfidy <pə:rfədi> 불성실, 배반 (행위)
1. deliberate breach of faith; calculated violation of trust; treachery
 2. the act or an instance of treachery
- treachery 배반, 변절, 반역
1. willful betrayal of fidelity, confidence, or trust; perfidy
 2. the act or an instance of such betrayal
- 1 perforate 구멍을 내다, 뚫다; 관통하다
1. to pierce, punch, or bore a hole or holes in; penetrate
 2. to pierce or stamp with rows of holes, as those between postage stamps, to allow easy separation
- 2 perfunctory 마지못해 하는, 형식적인, 기계적인; 할 마음이 없는, 열의가 없는
1. done routinely and with little interest or care
 2. acting with indifference; showing little interest or care
- 1 peripatetic <pèrəpə'tetik> ['걸어 다니는'의 뜻에서] 소요 학파의; 두루 다니는, 순회하는
- 3 peripheral 주위의, 주변의; 말초적인
- periphery 주위, 둘레; (물체의) 표면, 겉면; (the ~) (정치상의) 소수파, 야당; (解) 말초
1. a line that forms the boundary of an area; a perimeter

2. the surface of a solid
3. a. the outermost part or region within a precise boundary b. a zone constituting an imprecise boundary
- 1 periscope 잠망경, (참호 등에서 쓰는) 전망경
- 1 perish (갑자기) 죽다, 비명횡사하다; 멸망하다, 사멸하다, 사라지다; 부패/타락하다
1. to die or be destroyed, especially in a violent or untimely manner
2. to pass from existence; disappear gradually
- 4 perjury 위서, 위증; 서약을 깨뜨림
1. (Law) the deliberate, willful giving of false, misleading, or incomplete testimony under oath
2. the breach of an oath or a promise
- 1 permanence 영구, 항구불변, 내구성, 영속성
- permanent 영속하는, 영구적인; 상설의, 종신의
1. lasting or remaining without essential change
2. not expected to change in status, condition, or place
- 2 permeable 침투/투과할 수 있는, 투과성/삼투성의
- that can be permeated or penetrated, especially by liquids or gases
- 1 permeate (액체 등이) 배어들다, 스며들다; (냄새, 연기 등이) 꽂 들어차다, 충만하다; (사상 등이) 퍼지다
1. to spread or flow throughout; pervade
2. to pass through the openings or interstices of
- interstice <intɔːrstis> 틈, 금, 열극(crevice), 구멍
- a space, especially a small or narrow one, between things or parts
- 2 permissive 허용하는, 묵인하는; 임의의; 관대한, 관용적인
1. granting or inclined to grant permission; tolerant or lenient
2. permitting discretion; optional
- lenient <liːniənt> 너그러운, 인자한, 관대한
- inclined not to be harsh or strict; merciful, generous, or indulgent
- 2 pernicious 유해한, 유독한, 치명적인(fatal)
- a. tending to cause death or serious injury; deadly b. causing great harm; destructive
- 1 peroration <pɛrəˈreɪʃən> (연설의) 결론; 열렬한 연설
- perorate 1. to conclude a speech with a formal recapitulation
2. to speak at great length, often in a grandiloquent manner; declaim
- recapitulation 요점을 되풀이 함; 개요; (樂) 재현부
1. the act or process of recapitulating
2. a summary or concise review
- recapitulate to repeat in concise form
- declaim 웅변조로 낭독하다, 연설하다
1. to deliver a formal recitation, especially as an exercise in rhetoric or elocution
2. to speak loudly and vehemently; inveigh
- vehement <viːəmənt> 격렬한, 맹렬한; 열렬한, 열정적인(passionate)
1. characterized by forcefulness of expression or intensity of emotion or conviction; fervid
2. marked by or full of vigor or energy; strong
- fervid 타오르는 듯한, 열렬한, 열정적인(ardent)
1. marked by great passion or zeal
2. extremely hot; burning
- inveigh 통렬히 비난하다, 독설을 퍼붓다
- to give vent to angry disapproval; protest vehemently
- 1 perpetrate <pɛːrəˈtreɪt> (나쁜 짓, 과오 등을) 범하다, 저지르다
- to be responsible for; commit
- 1 perpetual 영구의(everlasting), 끊임없는; 종신의; 잦은
- 2 perpetuate 영속시키다; (명성 등을) 불멸로 만들다

1. to cause to continue indefinitely; make perpetual
2. to prolong the existence of; cause to be remembered
- 1 perplexed
1. filled with confusion or bewilderment; puzzled
2. full of complications or difficulty; involved
- 1 perquisite <pé:rkwəzɪt> (직무에서 생기는) 임시 수입, (합법적인) 부수입; 팁, 행하
1. a payment or profit received in addition to a regular wage or salary, especially a benefit expected as one's due
2. a tip; a gratuity
3. something claimed as an exclusive right
gratuity 행하, 팁, 선물
a favor or gift, usually in the form of money, given in return for service
- 2 persecute 박해하다(oppress), 학대하다; (깃궂게) 괴롭히다, 추근추근 졸라대다
1. to oppress or harass with ill-treatment, especially because of race, religion, sexual orientation, or beliefs
2. to annoy persistently; bother
- 1 perseverance 인내, 불굴; (基督教) 궁극적 구원
1. steady persistence in adhering to a course of action, a belief, or a purpose; steadfastness
2. (Theology) the Calvinistic doctrine that those who have been chosen by God will continue in a state of grace to the end and will finally be saved
- 2 persevere 인내하다, 견디어내다(endure); 굴하지 않고 해내다, 끈기 있게 노력하다
to persist in or remain constant to a purpose, an idea, or a task in the face of obstacles or discouragement
- 1 persevering 참을성 있는, 굴하지 않는, 끈기 있는
- 2 persist
1. to be obstinately repetitious, insistent, or tenacious
2. to hold firmly and steadfastly to a purpose, a state, or an undertaking despite obstacles, warnings, or setbacks
3. to continue in existence; last
- 1 personification 인격화, 의인화; 진형, 화신
- 1 personnel 전직원, 사원; 인사과, 인사부
1. the body of persons employed by or active in an organization, business, or service
2. an administrative division of an organization concerned with the body of persons employed by or active in it and often acting as a liaison between different departments
- 1 perspicacious <pə:rspəkeɪʃəs> 선견지명이 있는, 통찰력이 있는
having or showing penetrating mental discernment; clear-sighted
- 1 perspire 땀을 흘리다, 발한하다; 발산시키다, 증발시키다; 배어 나오다
to excrete perspiration through the pores of the skin
excrete 배설하다, 분비하다
to separate and discharge (waste matter) from the blood, tissues, or organs
- 1 persuasion 설득(력); 확산, 신념; 신앙, 신조; 교의, 교과
- 1 pertain 속하다, 부속하다; 적합하다, 알맞다; 관계하다
1. to have reference; relate
2. to belong as an adjunct, part, holding, or quality
3. to be fitting or suitable
- 4 pertinent 적절한, 알맞은; 관계 있는, 관련된
having logical, precise relevance to the matter at hand
- 1 perturb
1. to disturb greatly; make uneasy or anxious
2. to throw into great confusion

- 1 peruse <pəˈruːz> 정독하다, 숙독하다
to read or examine, typically with great care
- 2 pervade 널리 퍼지다, 보급하다; (냄새, 기분 등이) 스며들다, 충만하다; 세력을 펼치다, 주름잡다
to be present throughout; permeate
permeate (액체 등이) 베어들다, 스며들다; (냄새 등이) 짙어차다, 충만하다; (사상 등이) 퍼지다
1. to spread or flow throughout; pervade
2. to pass through the openings or interstices of
- 1 pervasive 퍼지는, 보급하는, 베어드는, 스며드는(permeative)
having the quality or tendency to pervade or permeate
- 1 pessimism 비관주의, 염세주의(opp. optimism)
1. a tendency to stress the negative or unfavorable or to take the gloomiest possible view
2. the doctrine or belief that this is the worst of all possible worlds and that all things ultimately tend toward evil
3. the doctrine or belief that the evil in the world outweighs the good
- 3 pessimistic 비관적인, 염세적인
- 2 pest 해충, 독충; 성가신 사람, 골칫거리; 역병, 페스트, 흑사병
1. an annoying person or thing; a nuisance
2. an injurious plant or animal, especially one harmful to human beings
3. a deadly epidemic disease; a pestilence
nuisance <njūːsns> 남에게 폐를 끼치는 행위/것; 불쾌한/성가신 사람
1. one that is inconvenient, annoying, or vexatious; a bother
2. (Law) a use of property or course of conduct that interferes with the legal rights of others by causing damage, annoyance, or inconvenience
pestilence <péstələns> 페스트, 흑사병, 역병(epidemic); 폐해, 해독
- 1 pester 괴롭히다, 못살게 굴다, 들볶다(vex)
to harass with petty annoyance; bother
- 1 pestle 막자, 절굿공이
- 2 petal <pél> 꽃잎, 화판
- 1 petition 청원, 탄원; 청원서, 진정서, 소장
1. a solemn supplication or request to a superior authority; an entreaty
2. a formal written document requesting a right or benefit from a person or group in authority
3. (Law) a. a formal written application requesting a court for a specific judicial action b. the judicial action asked for in any such request
4. something requested or entreated
- 1 petrify 석질로 만들다, 돌처럼 굳게 하다; 무정/완고하게 하다; 깜짝 놀라게 하다, 소스라치게 하다
1. to convert (wood or other organic matter) into a stony replica by petrification
2. to cause to become stiff or stonelike; deaden
3. to stun or paralyze with terror; daze
stun 기절시키다; 어리벙벙하게 하다, 대경실색케 하다
1. to daze or render senseless, by or as if by a blow
2. to overwhelm or daze with a loud noise
3. to stupefy, as with the emotional impact of an experience; astound
paralyze 마비시키다; 무능하게 만들다, 쓸모없게 만들다; 무효화하다
1. to affect with paralysis; cause to be paralytic
2. to make unable to move or act
3. to impair the progress or functioning of; make inoperative or powerless
paralysis 마비, 중풍; 무기력, 무능; 정체, 마비 상태
daze 멍하게 하다; 어리둥절하게 하다
1. to stun, as with a heavy blow or shock; stupefy
2. to dazzle, as with strong light

stupefy <stdú:pəfài> 마비시키다, 무감각하게 하다; 멍하게 하다; 깜짝 놀라게 하다

1. to dull the senses or faculties of

2. to amaze; astonish

1 pettily 인색하게, 비열하게

1 petty 작은, 사소한; 시시한, 소규모의; 마음이 좁은, 인색한; 열등한, 하급의

1. of small importance; trivial

2. marked by narrowness of mind, ideas, or views

3. marked by meanness or lack of generosity, especially in trifling matters

4. secondary in importance or rank; subordinate

petit <péti> (Law) lesser, minor

2 petulant <pétfulənt> 성미 급한, 별난, 까다로운, 성 잘내는

1. unreasonably irritable or ill-tempered; peevish

2. contemptuous in speech or behavior

peevish 투정부리는, 기분이 언짢은; 까다로운, 성을 잘 내는

1. a. querulous or discontented b. ill-tempered

2. contrary; fractious

1 pharmacist <fáərməsist> 약사, 약제학자

1 philanthropy 박애(주의), 자선 행위/사업/단체

1 philatelist <filátəlist> 우표 수집가/연구가

1 philately 우표 수집/연구/애호

1 philistine <filəstī:n> 필리스틴 사람 [Palestine 서남부에 살며 이스라엘 사람을 괴롭힌 민족]; 속물, 실리주의자

2. a. a smug, ignorant, especially middle-class person who is regarded as being indifferent or antagonistic to artistic and cultural values b. one who lacks knowledge in a specific area

smug 잘난 체하는, 짐작은 체하는; 산뜻한, 말쑥하게 차린

exhibiting or feeling great or offensive satisfaction with oneself or with one's situation;

self-righteously complacent

2 phlegmatic <flegmætik> 담이 많은, 점액질의; 냉담한, 무기력한

2. having or suggesting a calm, sluggish temperament; unemotional

1 phobia 공포증, 병적인 공포/혐오

1. a persistent, abnormal, or irrational fear of a specific thing or situation that compels one to avoid the feared stimulus

2. a strong fear, dislike, or aversion

1 phonetic 음성의, 음성학의; 발음대로 철자한, 표음의

1 physician 의사; 내과 의사

surgeon 외과 의사; 군의관, 선의(船醫)

2 physiology 생리학

1. the biological study of the functions of living organisms and their parts

2. all the functions of a living organism or any of its parts

1 picker 찍는/쫓는 사람, 따는/줍는 사람; 소매치기, 줌도둑; (목화, 양털을) 따는 기계

☆ pidgin 혼성어(의사 소통 보조어)

a simplified form of speech that is usually a mixture of two or more languages, has a rudimentary grammar and vocabulary, is used for communication between groups speaking different languages, and is not spoken as a first or native language

1 pied 얼룩덜룩한, 잡색의

patchy in color; splotched or piebald

patchy 누덕누덕 기운, 주워 모은; 부조화의 고르지 못한

1. made up of or marked by patches

2. uneven in quality or performance

splotch <splatʃ> 얼룩, 반점

an irregularly shaped spot, stain, or colored or discolored area

piebald 얼룩의, 잡색의; 혼합된

spotted or patched, especially in black and white

1 pigment 안료, 색소

1. a substance used as coloring

2. dry coloring matter, usually an insoluble powder to be mixed with water, oil, or another base to produce paint and similar products

3. a substance, such as chlorophyll or melanin, that produces a characteristic color in plant or animal tissue

1 pillage 약탈; 전리품

1. to rob of goods by force, especially in time of war; plunder

2. to take as spoils

spoil v. 망치다, 못쓰게 만들다; (흥미 등을) 깨다; 성격을 버리다, 응석 받다

n. 전리품, 약탈품; 약탈, 겁탈, 노략질; 미끼, 먹이

1 pillar 기둥, 지주; 기둥 모양의 것

1. a. a slender, freestanding, vertical support; a column b. such a structure or one similar to it used for decoration

2. one who occupies a central or responsible position

freestanding 독립되어 있는, 버팀 없이 서 있는

standing or operating independently of anything else

1 pinch 꼬집다, 죄다, 몰다, (사이에) 끼다; 못살게 굴다, 괴롭히다

1 pine v. 애타게 그리워하다, 갈망하다; 수척해지다, 한탄하며 지내다 n. 솔, 소나무

1. to feel a lingering, often nostalgic desire

2. to wither or waste away from longing or grief

1 pinpoint n. 핀 끝, 뽕족한 것; 하찮은 것; 조금, 소량 v. 위치를 정확하게 나타내다, 정확하게 지적하다

n. 1. something extremely small or trifling

2. a very small or sharp point

3. a point on a map marking a precise location or target

v. 1. to locate or identify with precision

2. to take precise aim at

3. to direct attention to

1 pious 경건한, 독실한; 훌륭한, 칭찬할 만한

1. having or exhibiting religious reverence; earnestly compliant in the observance of religion; devout

2. a. marked by conspicuous devoutness b. marked by false devoutness; solemnly hypocritical

3. devotional

4. professing or exhibiting a strict, traditional sense of virtue and morality; high-minded

5. commendable; worthy

hypocritical <hipəkritikəl> 위선의, 위선적인

hypocrisy <hipákrəsi> 위선 (행위)

1. the practice of professing beliefs, feelings, or virtues that one does not hold or possess; falseness

2. an act or instance of such falseness

1 piquant (맛 등이) 얼얼한; 흥미를 자극하는; 신랄한, 통쾌한

1. pleasantly pungent or tart in taste; spicy

2. a. appealingly provocative b. charming, interesting, or attractive

2 pique <pi:k> 화, 불쾌

a state of vexation caused by a perceived slight or indignity; a feeling of wounded pride

2 pirate 해적; 표절자, 저작권 침해자; 약탈자

1. a. one who robs at sea or plunders the land from the sea without commission from a sovereign nation b. a ship used for this purpose

2. one who preys on others; a plunderer
 3. one who makes use of or reproduces the work of another without authorization
 4. one that operates an unlicensed, illegal television or radio station
- 1 pirouette <piruét> (舞) 말끝으로 돌기; 급회전
- 2 pith <piθ> (植) 속; (解) 골수, 척수; 기운, 체력; 힘, 박력
 1. (Botany) the soft, spongelike, central cylinder of the stems of most flowering plant, composed mainly of parenchyma
 2. (Zoology) the soft inner substance of a feather or hair
 3. the essential or central part; the heart or essence
 4. strength; vigor; mettle
 5. significance; importance
 mettle 성미, 기질; 용기, 기개; 정열
 1. courage and fortitude; spirit
 2. inherent quality of character and temperament
- 8 placate <pléikeit> 달래다, 위로하다; 진정시키다
 to allay the anger of, especially by making concessions; appease
 allay <əléi> 진정시키다(calm); 완화하다, 가볍게 하다
 1. to reduce the intensity of; relieve
 2. to calm or pacify; set to rest
 concession 양보, 용인; 면허, 특허, 이권
- 2 placid 평온한, 조용한, 차분한
 1. undisturbed by tumult or disorder; calm or quiet
 2. satisfied; complacent
 complacent 자기 만족의, 흡족한
 1. contented to a fault; self-satisfied and unconcerned
 2. eager to please; complaisant
 complaisant 공손한, 정중한, 유순한, 고분고분한
 exhibiting a desire or willingness to please; cheerfully obliging
- 1 plagiarist <pléidʒərist> 표절자
 plagiarize 도용/표절하다
 1. to use and pass off as one's own (the ideas or writings of another)
 2. to appropriate for use as one's own passages or ideas from (another)
- 2 plaintive 구슬픈, 애처로운, 푸념하는(complaining)
 expressing sorrow; mournful or melancholy
- 1 plait 땃아 늘인 머리; 엮은 밀짚(braid), (천의) 주름(pleat)
 1. a braid, especially of hair
 2. a pleat
 braid 노끈, 꼬아서 만든 끈
 pleat 주름(을 잡다)
- 1 planetary 행성의; 지구의, 이 세상의, 세계적인; 떠도는
 1. of, relating to, or resembling the physical or orbital characteristics of a planet or the planets
 2. a. of or relating to the earth; terrestrial or earthly b. of or affecting the entire world; global
 3. wandering; erratic
 4. being or relating to a gear train consisting of a central gear with an internal ring gear and one or more pinions
 pinion 새 날개(의 끝 부분); (機) 피니언 톱니바퀴
- 1 plaster 회반죽, 벽토, 고약
- 2 plasticity 가소성, 성형력; 적응성, 유연성
- 2 platitude 단조, 평범, 진부; 평범한 의견, 상투어
 1. a trite or banal remark or statement, especially one expressed as if it were original or significant

2. lack of originality; triteness
- 1 platitudinous 쓸데없는 말을 하는; 평범한, 하찮은
- 3 plausible 그럴듯한, 정말 같은; 말주변이 좋은
1. seemingly or apparently valid, likely, or acceptable; credible
2. giving a deceptive impression of truth, acceptability, or reliability; specious
- specious 그럴듯한, 눈가림의
1. having the ring of truth or plausibility but actually fallacious
2. deceptively attractive
- 1 playful 놀기 좋아하는, 명랑한, 쾌활한; 농담의, 웃기는
1. full of fun and high spirits; frolicsome or sportive
2. humorous; jesting
- frolicsome 까불거리며 뛰노는, 흥겨운(gay, merry)
- full of high-spirited fun; frisky and playful
- frisky 기운 좋게 뛰어 다니는, 까부는
- energetic, lively, and playful
- sportive 놀기 좋아하는, 명랑한; 승마/사냥을 좋아하는
1. playful; frolicsome
2. relating to or interested in sports
- jesting 농담의, 익살스러운(jocose); 시시한(trivial)
- 2 plea 탄원, 청원; 변명, 구실
- 2 plead 변호하다, 항변하다; 변명하다, 이유로 내세우다
1. to appeal earnestly; beg
2. to offer reasons for or against something; argue earnestly
3. to provide an argument or appeal
- 1 pleading 변론, 항변; 소송 절차; (法) 고소장
- 2 pleat 주름(을 잡다)
- a fold in cloth made by doubling the material upon itself and then pressing or stitching it into place
- 3 pledge 담보, 저당; 보증, 표시; 맹세, 서약; (美) 입회 서약자; 축배
1. a solemn binding promise to do, give, or refrain from doing something
2. a. something given or held as security to guarantee payment of a debt or fulfillment of an obligation b. the condition of something thus given or held
3. (Law) a. delivery of goods or personal property as security for a debt or an obligation b. the contract by which such delivery is made
4. a token or sign
5. a person who has been accepted for membership in a fraternity or similar organization and has promised to join but has not yet been initiated
6. the act of drinking in honor of someone; a toast
7. a vow to abstain from alcoholic liquor
- 3 plethora <plɛˈθərə> 과도, 과잉; (病理) 적혈구 과다증
1. a superabundance; an excess
2. an excess of blood in the circulatory system or in one organ or area
- 2 pliant, pliable 휘기 쉬운, 유연한; 유순한(docile); 융통성 있는(opp. rigid)
1. easily bent or flexed; pliable
2. easily altered or modified to fit conditions; adaptable
3. yielding readily to influence or domination; compliant
- 4 plod 터벅터벅 걷다; 꾸준히 일하다, 애쓰다
1. to move or walk heavily or laboriously; trudge
2. to work or act perseveringly or monotonously; drudge
- trudge 터벅터벅 걷다
- to walk in a laborious, heavy-footed way; plod

drudge (싫은/괴로운 일을) 꾸준히 하다, 악착스럽게 일하다

to do tedious, unpleasant, or menial work

- 1 plot 음모, 책략; (시, 소설 등의) 줄거리, 구상, 각색; 작은 구획의 땅
 1. a. a small piece of ground, generally used for a specific purpose b. a measured area of land; a lot
 2. a ground plan, as for a building; a diagram
 3. the plan of events or main story in a narrative or drama
 4. a secret plan to accomplish a hostile or illegal purpose; a scheme
- 1 ploy 흥정, 책략

an action calculated to frustrate an opponent or gain an advantage indirectly or deviously; a maneuver
- 2 pluck v. 잡아뜯다, 뽑다; 핵 당기다(jerk) n. 잡아뜯기, 잡아당김; 담력, 용기, 원기; (동물의) 내장
 - n. 1. the act or an instance of plucking
 2. resourceful courage and daring in the face of difficulties; spirit
 3. the heart, liver, windpipe, and lungs of a slaughtered animal
- ☆ plucky 용기 있는, 단호한

having or showing courage and spirit in trying circumstances
- 1 plumb a. 수직의, 똑바른, 곧은; 완전한, 전적인 v. 수직으로 하다; 깊이를 재다, 측량하다; 눈치채다, 이해하다; 납땜질을 하다
 1. to determine the depth of with a plumb; sound
 2. to test the verticality or alignment of with a plumb
 3. to straighten or make perpendicular
 4. to examine closely or deeply; probe
 5. to seal with lead

to work as a plumber
- 1 plumbing 납공업, 연관류 제조; 수심 측량
 1. the pipes, fixtures, and other apparatus of a water, gas, or sewage system in building
 2. the work or trade of a plumber

sewage <su:ɪdʒ> 하수 (오물)
- 5 plummet n. 측연추, 낙식줄의 추 v. 똑바로 떨어지다, 뛰어들다(plunge), 폭락하다
 1. to fall straight down; plunge
 2. to decline suddenly and steeply
- 1 plunder 약탈하다, 노략질하다, 강탈하다
 1. to rob of goods by force, especially in time of war; pillage
 2. to seize wrongfully or by force; steal
- 1 plutocracy <plu:tákrəsi> 금권 정치/주의
 1. government by the wealthy
 2. a wealthy class that controls a government
 3. a government or state in which the wealthy rule
- 1 ply <plai> (일 등에) 열성을 내다, 부지런히 일/공부하다; 억지로 권하다; (질문 등을) 퍼붓다, 캐묻다; (강 등을) 정기적으로 왕복하다, 다니다; (실 등을) 꼬다, 구부리다, 접다
 1. to join together, as by molding or twisting
 2. to double over (cloth, for example)
 1. to use diligently; wield
 2. to engage in diligently; practice
 3. to traverse or sail over regularly
 4. to continue supplying or offering to
 5. to assail vigorously

wield (칼 등을) 휘두르다, (도구를) 사용하다; 지배하다, 장악하다; (영향 등을) 미치다

 1. to handle (a weapon or tool, for example) with skill and ease

2. to exercise (authority or influence, for example) effectively
- 2 podiatry <pə'di:ətri> 족병(足病)학(chiroprody <kə'ri:pədi>)
the branch of medicine that deals with the diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of diseases of the human foot
- 1 podium (建) 기단, 토대석; 투기장(arena) 주위의 요벽, 칸막이 벽 (樂) 지휘대(dais)
1. an elevated platform, as for an orchestra conductor or a public speaker
2. a stand for holding the notes of a public speaker; a lectern
3. (Architecture) a. a low wall serving as a foundation b. a wall circling the arena of an ancient amphitheater
dais <de:is> 단, 연단, 교단
a raised platform, as in a lecture hall, for speakers or honored guests
- 1 poignant <pə'ɔɪnjənt> 매서운, 날카로운; 신랄한, 통쾌한; (냄새, 맛이) 쏘는, 매운, 자극하는
- 3 poise 균형 잡히게 하다, 평형 되게 하다; (어떤 자세를) 취하다, 유지하다; 공중에 띄우다
to carry or hold in equilibrium; balance
n. 1. a state of balance or equilibrium; stability
2. freedom from affectation or embarrassment; composure
3. the bearing or deportment of the head or body; mien
4. a state or condition of hovering or being suspended
deportment 태도, 거동, 처신, 행실, 품행
a manner of personal conduct; behavior
mien <mi:n> 풍채, 모습, 태도, 거동
1. bearing or manner, especially as it reveals an inner state of mind
2. an appearance or aspect
hover <hʌvər> 공중에 떠돌다; 배회하다, 어슬렁거리다(loiter); 주저하다, 망설이다(waver)
1. to remain floating, suspended, or fluttering in the air
2. to remain or linger in or near a place
3. to remain in an uncertain state; waver
- 1 poised 침착한, 태연한; 공중에 뜬, 동요하는; 가볍게 앉은
- 1 polarize 극성을 갖게 하다, 편광시키다; 특수한 의미를 가지게 하다; 분열시키다
1. to induce polarization in; impart polarity to
2. to cause to concentrate about two conflicting or contrasting positions
- 1 polemic 논쟁의, 논쟁을 좋아하는
1. a controversial argument, especially one refuting or attacking a specific opinion or doctrine
2. a person engaged in or inclined to controversy, argument, or refutation
a. of or relating to a controversy, an argument, or a refutation
- 1 polish
1. to make smooth and shiny by rubbing or chemical action
2. to remove the outer layers from (grains of rice) by rotation in drums
3. to free from coarseness; refine
4. to remove flaws from; perfect or complete
- 1 polite 공손한, 예의 바른; (문장 등이) 세련된, 우아한, 고상한; 상류의(opp. vulgar)
- 1 pollen <pələn> 꽃가루
- 1 pollination 수분 (작용)
- 1 pomposity 화려; 점잔빼, 거드름 피움; 거만한/과장된 언행
- 2 pompous 점잔 빼는, 거드름 피우는; 쟁취하는, 과시하는; 화려한, 으리으리한
1. characterized by excessive self-esteem or exaggerated dignity; pretentious
2. full of high-sounding phrases; bombastic
3. characterized by pomp or stately display; ceremonious
pomp 화려, 장관; 걸치레, 허식
1. dignified or magnificent display; splendor

2. vain or ostentatious display

vain 헛된, 무익한; 쓸데없는, 시시한; 자만심 강한, 허영심 있는, 뽐내는

1. not yielding the desired outcome; fruitless

2. lacking substance or worth

3. excessively proud of one's appearance or accomplishments; conceited

ostentatious 자랑삼아 드러내는; 야한

characterized by or given to ostentation; pretentious

1 poncho <pánfou> 판초 [남미 원주민의 일종의 외투]

2 ponderous 대단히 무거운, 묵직한, 육중한; 다루기 힘든; (이야기, 문체 등이) 지루하고 답답한, 장황한

1. having great weight

2. unwieldy from weight or bulk

3. lacking grace or fluency; labored and dull

unwieldy <ʌnwɪldi> (무거워서) 다루기 힘든, 부피가 큰; 꼴사나운, 거대한; 실제적이지 못한

1. difficult to carry or manage because of bulk or shape

2. clumsy; ungainly

ungainly 꼴사나운, 어색한; 미련스러운

1. lacking grace or ease of movement or form; clumsy

2. difficult to move or use; unwieldy

1 pontifical 교황의, 주교의; 오만한, 독단적인

1. relating to, characteristic of, or suitable for a pope or a bishop

2. having the dignity, pomp, or authority of a pontiff or a bishop

3. pompously dogmatic or self-important; pretentious

pope 로마 교황; 최고 권위로 자처하는/간주되는 사람

pontiff (유대교) 제사장; (로마) 교황(Pope)

2 porcelain <pɔəRSɔɪn> 자기 (제품)

1 pore <pɔər> n. 작은 구멍 v. 숙고하다, 골똘히 생각하다(ponder); 주시하다(stare); 열심히 독서/연구하다

1. to read or study carefully and attentively

2. to gaze intently; stare

3. to meditate deeply; ponder

4 porous 작은 구멍이 많은, 다공성의; 스며드는, 삼투성의

1. full of or having pores

2. admitting the passage of gas or liquid through pores or interstices

3. easily crossed or penetrated

☆ portent 조짐, 전조(omen); 경이적인 존재, 놀라운 것/사람

1. an indication of something important or calamitous about to occur; an omen

2. prophetic or threatening significance

3. something amazing or marvelous; a prodigy

calamitous 불행한, 재난의, 비참한

calamity 재난, 불행(misfortune), 참화(misery)

1 portfolio 서류첩, 손가방; 대표 작품 선집; 장관의 직/지위; 유가 증권 일람

1. a. a portable case for holding material, such as loose papers, photographs, or drawings b. the materials collected in such a case, especially when representative of a person's work

2. the office or post of a cabinet member or minister of state

3. a group of investments

1 poseur <pouzə:r> 쥘체하는 사람

one who affects a particular attitude, character, or manner to impress others

1 posit 두다, 설치하다; (論) 긍정적으로 가정하다, 단정하다

1. to affirm or assume the existence of; postulate

2. to put forward, as for consideration or stud; suggest

3. to place firmly in position

- 1 posse <pási> 보안대, 경관대
 1. a group of people summoned by a sheriff to aid in law enforcement
 2. a search party
 3. a Jamaican gang involved in crimes such as running guns and illegal narcotics trafficking
 sheriff <férif> (英) 주(州) 장관/지사; (美) 군 보안관
 narcotic 마취약의, 최면성의
 search party 수색대
 trafficker 불법 거래 상인; 소개업자
- 1 potpourri <pòupuri> 포푸리 [꽃잎과 향료를 섞어서 넣은 것]; 고기와 채소의 잡탕; (樂) 혼성곡
 1. a combination of incongruous things
 2. a miscellaneous anthology or collection
 3. a mixture of dried flower petals and spices used to scent the air
 anthology 명시선집, 명문집
- 1 potshot
 1. a random or easy shot
 2. a criticism made without careful thought and aimed at a handy target for attack
- 3 practitioner (전문직, 기술 등의) 개업자, (특히) 개업 의사, 변호사
 one who practices something, especially an occupation, a profession, or a technique
- 1 prank 농담, 희롱, (짓궂은) 장난
 a mischievous trick or practical joke
- 1 prate 재잘거리다, 수다를 떨다
 to talk idly and at length; chatter
- 1 prattle 더듬거리다, 쓸데없는 말을 하다; (개울 등이) 졸졸 소리를 내다
 to talk or chatter idly or meaninglessly; babble or prate
- 1 preach 설교하다, 전도하다
 1. to proclaim or put forth in a sermon
 2. to advocate, especially to urge acceptance of or compliance with
 3. to deliver (a sermon)
- 2 preamble <prí::æmbl> 머리말, 서론, 전문
 1. a preliminary statement, especially the introduction to a formal document that serves to explain its purpose
 2. an introductory occurrence or fact; a preliminary
- 3 precarious 남의 뜻에 달린; 믿을 수 없는, 불확실한; 근거가 불확실한
 1. dangerously lacking in security or stability
 2. subject to chance or unknown conditions
 3. based on uncertain, unwarranted, or unproved premises
- 1 precept <prí:sept> 교훈, 훈시; 격언(maxim); (法) 명령서, 영장
 1. a rule or principle prescribing a particular course of action or conduct
 2. (Law) an authorized direction or order; a writ
 writ 문서, 서류; (法) 영장
 1. (Law) a written order issued by a court, commanding the party to whom it is addressed to perform or cease performing a specified act
 2. writings
- 1 precious 귀중한, 값비싼; 귀여운, 소중한; 지나치게 꾸민
 1. of high cost or worth; valuable
 2. highly esteemed; cherished
 3. dear; beloved
 4. affected dainty or overrefined
 dainty 우아한, 화사한; 맛있는, 흥미 있는; 까다로운
- 1 precipitant 거꾸로, 돌진하는; 갑작스러운, 다급한

1. rushing or falling headlong
 2. acting with or marked by impulsiveness in thought or action; rash
 3. abrupt or unexpected; sudden
- 8 precipitate 거꾸로 떨어뜨리다, 땡개치다; 몰아대다, 재촉하다; (어떤 상태에) 빠트리다; 침전/응결시키다
 1. to throw from or as if from a great height; hurl downward
 2. to cause to happen, especially suddenly or prematurely
 3. (Meteorology) to cause (water vapor) to condense and fall from the air as rain, snow, sleet or hail
 4. (Chemistry) to cause (a solid substance) to be separated from a solution
 sleet 진눈깨비
 hail 싸락눈, 우박
- 2 precipitous 깎아지른 듯한, 험한; 가파른, 급경사의; 성급한, 무모한
 precipice 절벽, 낭떠러지; 위기
 1. an overhanging or extremely steep mass of rock, such as a crag or the face of a cliff
 2. the brink of a dangerous or disastrous situation
 crag 험한 바위산
 brink 가장자리; 아슬아슬한 순간
- 1 precis <preisi> 대의, 요약(summary)
 a concise summary of a book, an article, or another text; an abstract
- 1 preclude 일어나지 않게 하다; 배제/제외하다(exclude); 막다, 방해하다(prevent)
- 4 precursor 선구자, 선봉; 선임자, 선배; 전조
 1. one that precedes and indicates, suggests, or announces someone or something to come
 2. one that precedes another; a forerunner or predecessor
 3. a biochemical substance, such as an intermediate compound in a chain of enzymatic reaction, that given rise to a more stable or definitive product
- 1 precursory
 1. preceding or preliminary; introductory
 2. suggesting or indicating something to follow
- 1 predator
 1. an organism that lives by preying on other organisms
 2. one that victimizes, plunders, or destroys, especially for one's own gain
- 1 predecessor
 1. one who precedes another in time, especially in holding an office or a position
 2. something that has been succeeded by another
- 1 predestination 예정, 운명
 1. the act of predestining or the condition of being predestined
 2. (Theology) a. the doctrine that God has foreordained all things, especially that God has elected certain souls to eternal salvation b. the divine decree foreordaining all souls to either salvation or damnation c. the act of God
 3. destiny; fate
 foreordain (神學) 미리 운명을 정하다
 to determine or appoint beforehand; predestine
- 1 predestine
 1. to fix upon, decide, or decree in advance; foreordain
 2. (Theology) to foreordain or elect by divine will or decree
- 1 predicament 곤경, 궁지
 1. a situation, especially an unpleasant, troublesome, or trying one, from which extrication is difficult
 2. (Logic) one of the basic states or classifications described by Aristotle into which all things can be placed; a category
- 1 predictable 예언/예측할 수 있는; 범용한

- that can be stated or predicated
- 1 predilection 선입관적 애호, 편애, 역성
a partiality or disposition in favor of something; a preference
- 3 predisposition 경향, 성질
the state of being predisposed; tendency, inclination, or susceptibility
susceptible ...할 여지가 있는, 가능한(capable); 감수성이 예민한, 민감한; 영향 받기 쉬운
1. easily influenced or affected
 2. likely to be affected with
 3. especially sensitive; highly impressionable
 4. capable of accepting or permitting
- 3 preeminent 걸출한, 뛰어난
superior to or notable above all others; outstanding
- 2 preempt 선매권에 의해 획득하다; 먼저 차지하다, 선취하다; 자신을 위해 유용하다
1. to appropriate, seize, or take for oneself before others
 2. a. to take the place of; displace b. to have precedence or predominance over
 3. to gain possession of by prior right or opportunity, especially to settle on (public land) so as to obtain the right to buy before others
- 1 preemptive 선매의, 선매권이 있는; (軍) 선제의
- 2 preen (날개를) 부리로 다듬다; 모양내다, 몸치장하다; 의기양양해 하다, 기뻐하다
1. a. to smooth or clean (feathers) with the beak or bill b. to trim or clean (fur) with the tongue, as cats do
 2. to dress or groom (oneself) with elaborate care; primp
 3. to take pride or satisfaction in (oneself); gloat
- bill 부리(특히, 길고 편평한 부리); 계산서, 뼈라, 목록, 지폐
beak 부리
primp 치장하다, 램시를 내다
to dress or groom (oneself) with meticulous or excessive attention to detail
groom n. 마부, 신랑 v. (말을) 돌보다; 몸차림을 하다
1. to care for the appearance of; to make neat and trim
 2. to clean and brush (an animal)
 3. to prepare, as for a specific position or purpose
- gloat 자못 흡족한 듯이 바라보다; (남의 불행 등을) 고소한 듯이 바라보다
to feel or express great, often malicious, pleasure or self-satisfaction
- 2 prefigure ...의 형상을 미리 나타내다, 예시하다; 예상하다
1. to suggest, indicate, or represent by an antecedent form or model; presage or foreshadow
 2. to imagine or picture to oneself in advance
- presage <présidʒ> 전조, 조짐(omen); 예감, 기미
1. an indication or a warning of a future occurrence; an omen
 2. a feeling or an intuition of what is going to occur; a presentiment
 3. prophetic significance or meaning
- presentiment 예감, 기미, 육감
a sense that something is about to occur; a premonition
- 1 pregnancy 임신 (기간); 함축, 의미 심장
1. a. the condition of being pregnant b. an instance of being pregnant c. the period during which one is pregnant
 2. the quality or condition of being rich in significance, import, or implication
 3. creativity; inventiveness
- 1 prehistory 유사 이전, 선사 시대; 경위, 전말
1. history of humankind in the period before recorded history
 2. the circumstances or developments leading up to or surrounding a current situation, event, or

development; background

- 1 prejudice 편견을 갖게 하다; ...에 세 손해를 주다, 해치다
 1. to cause (someone) to judge prematurely and irrationally
 2. to affect injuriously or detrimentally by a judgment or an act
- 2 premeditated 미리 계획된, 계획적인, 사전 모의한
 characterized by deliberate purpose, previous consideration, and some degree of planning
- 1 premeditation
 1. the act of speculating, arranging, or plotting in advance
 2. (Law) the contemplation of a crime well enough in advance to show deliberate intent to commit the crime; forethought
- 1 preoccupation 선점(先占); 선입견, 편견; 몰두, 열중
- 1 preponderance 중량/수량에서의 능가; 우세, 우위
 superiority in weight, force, importance, or influence
- 1 preponderate 중요하다, 우세하다
 1. to exceed something else in weight
 2. to be greater than something else, as in power, force, quantity, or importance; predominate
- 1 prerequisite 필수, 불가결한, 전제가 되는
 required or necessary as a prior condition
- 2 prerogative 특권, 특전
 1. an exclusive right or privilege held by a person or group, especially a hereditary or official right
 2. the exclusive right and power to command, decide, rule, or judge
 3. a natural gift or advantage that confers superiority
 4. characteristic superiority; preeminence
- 1 presage <présidʒ> 전조, 조짐(omen); 예감, 기미
 1. an indication or a warning of a future occurrence; an omen
 2. a feeling or an intuition of what is going to occur; a presentiment
 3. prophetic significance or meaning
- 2 prescience <prɪˈʃiəns> 예지(foresight), 혜안, 통찰
 knowledge of actions or events before they occur; foresight
- 1 prescribe 명령하다, 지시하다; 규정하다, 정하다; 처방하다
 1. to set down as a rule or guide; enjoin
 2. to order the use of (a medicine or other treatment)
- 1 presenter 증여자, 제출자; 신고인, 고소인; 추천인; (美) 앵커맨(anchorman)
- 1 preside <prɪzáɪd> 의장이 되다, 사회를 보다; 주인 노릇을 하다; 지배/통솔하다
 1. to hold the position of authority; act as chairperson or president
 2. to possess or exercise authority or control
- 1 prestigious 이름난, 세상에 알려진
 having prestige; esteemed
 prestige 위신, 명성, 신망, 위세, 세력
 1. the level of respect at which one is regarded by others; standing
 2. a person's high standing among others; honor or esteem
 3. widely recognized prominence, distinction, or importance
- 1 presume
 1. to take for granted as being true in the absence of proof to the contrary
 2. to give reasonable evidence for assuming; appear to prove
 3. to venture without authority or permission; dare
- 3 presumption 가정, 추정; 억측, 어림짐작; ;외람됨, 참견, 무례
 1. behavior or language that is boldly arrogant or offensive; effrontery
 2. the act of presuming or accepting as true
 3. acceptance or belief based on reasonable evidence; assumption or supposition

4. a condition or basis for accepting or presuming
 5. (Law) a conclusion derived from a particular set of facts based on law, rather than probable reasoning
- 6 presumptuous 얹치없는, 주제넘은, 건방진
 going beyond what is right or proper; excessively forward
- 1 presupposition 예상, 가정; 전제 (조건)
 presuppose 미리 추정/예상하다; 전제로 삼다
 1. to believe or suppose in advance
 2. to require or involve necessarily as an antecedent condition
- 2 pretense 구실, 핑계(pretext); 겉치레, 허위
 1. the act of pretending; a false appearance or action intended to deceive
 2. a false or studied show; an affectation
 3. a professed but feigned reason or excuse; a pretext
 4. something imagined or pretended
 5. mere show without reality; outward appearance
 6. a right asserted with or without foundation; a claim
 7. the quality or state of being pretentious; ostentation
 ostentation 겉치레, 허식, 과시
 pretentious display mean to impress others; boastful showiness
- 1 pretension 구실, 핑계; 요구(claim), 주장; 겉치레, 뽐냄
 1. a specious allegation; a pretext
 2. a claim to something, such as a privilege or right
 3. the advancing of a claim
 4. ostentatious display; pretentiousness
 allegation (충분한 증거가 없는) 진술, 주장
- 1 preternatural 초자연적인(supernatural), 이상한(abnormal), 불가사의한
- 2 prevalent 일반적으로 행해지는, 유행하는, 널리 퍼진; 효과 있는
 widely or commonly occurring, existing, accepted, or practiced
- 5 prevaricate 얼버무리다, 말뻛하다; 속이다
 to stray from or evade the truth; equivocate
- 1 preventive 예방적인, 막는, 방해하는
 1. intended or used to prevent or hinder; acting as an obstacle
 2. carried out to deter expected aggression by hostile forces
 3. preventing or slowing the course of an illness or a disease; prophylactic
 prophylactic <prøufələktik> (병을) 예방하는(preventive); 피임의
- 1 priggish 융통성 없는, 까다로운; 건방진, 아는 체하는
 prig 융통성 없는/까다로운 사람; 점잔빼는 사람, 학자인 체하는 사람
 a person who demonstrates an exaggerated conformity or propriety, especially in an irritatingly arrogant or smug manner
 smug 잘난 체하는, 점잖은 체하는; 산뜻한, 말쑥하게 차린
 exhibiting or feeling great or offensive satisfaction with oneself or with one's situation;
 self-righteously complacent
- 1 primeval 원시 시대의, 태고의, 초기의
- 3 pristine 본래의(original), 초기의, 원시 시대의(primitive); 소박한, 청순한, 자연 그대로의
 1. a. remaining in a pure state; uncorrupted by civilization b. remaining free from dirt or decay;
 clean
 2. of, relating to, or typical of the earliest time or condition; primitive or original
- 2 probe 탐침으로 검사하다; 엄밀히 조사하다
 1. to explore with or as if with a probe
 2. to delve into; investigate

delve (서적, 기록 등을) 탐구하다, 깊이 파고들다; (도로 등이) 아래로 급경사지다

1. to search deeply and laboriously
2. to dig the ground, as with a spade

spade 가래, 삽

3 probity 고결, 청렴결백, 성실

complete and confirmed integrity; uprightness

1 procession 행렬(parade), 행진; 진행, 전진

1. the act of moving along or forward; progression
2. origination; emanation; rise
3. a. a group of persons, vehicles, or objects moving along in an orderly, formal manner b. the movement of such a group
4. an orderly succession

2 proclamation 선언, 선포, 포고; 성명서, 선언서

1. the act of proclaiming or the condition of being proclaimed
2. something proclaimed, especially an official public announcement

2 proclivity 성향, 기질, 경향

a natural propensity or inclination; predisposition

propensity 경향, 성향, 기호, 성벽(inclination)

an innate inclination; a tendency

2 procrastinate 느장부리다, 꾸물거리다

to put off doing something, especially out of habitual carelessness or laziness

1 proctor

n. a dormitory and examination supervisor in a school

v. to supervise (an examination)

3 procure 획득하다; 마련하다, 조달하다; (매춘부를) 알선하다

1. to get by special effort; obtain or acquire
2. to bring about; effect
3. to obtain for another (a person) for sex acts

1 prod v. 찌르다, 자극하다, 괴롭히다

1. to jab or poke, as with a pointed object
2. to goad to action; incite
- goad to prod or urge with or as if with a long pointed stick

5 prodigal 낭비하는, 방탕한; 아낌없이 주는, 대범한; 풍부한

1. rashly or wastefully extravagant
2. marked by rash or wasteful extravagance
3. giving or given in abundance; lavish or profuse

3 prodigious 거창한, 막대한; 놀라운, 경이적인, 엄청난

1. impressively great in size, force, or extent; enormous
2. extraordinary; marvelous

1 prodigy 비범, 천재, 신동; 경이, 장관

1. a person with exceptional talents or powers
2. an act or event so extraordinary or rare as to inspire wonder
3. a portentous sign or event; an omen
- portentous 전조; 불길한, 흉조의; 놀라운, 이상한

1 profane 신성을 더럽히는, 불경스러운; 세속적인(opp. sacred)

1. marked by contempt or irreverence for what is sacred
2. nonreligious in subject matter, form, or use; secular
3. not admitted into a body of secret knowledge or ritual; uninitiated
4. vulgar; coarse
- ritual 의식의, 의식에 관한

- 1 proficient 익숙한, 능숙한
having or marked by an advanced degree of competence, as in an art, vocation, profession, or branch of learning
- 1 profitable 유리한, 벌이가 많은; 유익한, 얻는 바가 많은
yielding profit; advantageous or lucrative
lucrative 유리한, 돈이 벌리는(profitable)
producing wealth; profitable
- 1 profiteer <prɒfɪtɪər> (물자 부족을 이용하여) 폭리를 취하다
one who makes excessive profits on goods in short supply
- 1 profligacy <prɒflɪgəsi> 방탕, 난봉, 품행 불량; 낭비
- 1 profligate 방탕한, 난봉의; 낭비하는
1. given over to dissipation; dissolute
2. recklessly wasteful; wildly extravagant
dissolute 망중한, 타락한, 방탕한
lacking moral restraint; indulging in sensual pleasures or vices
- 2 profundity 깊음, 심오, 오묘
1. great depth
2. depth of intellect, feeling, or meaning
3. something profound or abstruse
- 4 profuse 풍부한, 넘치는(abundant); 해뜬, 낭비하는
1. plentiful; copious
2. giving or given freely and abundantly; extravagant
- 1 prohibitive 금지하는, (세금, 책임 등이) 과중한, (값이) 비싼
1. prohibiting; forbidding
2. so high or burdensome as to discourage purchase or use
3. so likely to win as to discourage competition
- 1 projectile 투사/발사하는, 추진하는
- 4 proliferate (生) 증식/번식하다; 급격히 증가하다
1. to grow or multiply by rapidly producing new tissue, parts, cells, or offspring
2. to increase or spread at a rapid rate
- 1 prolific 아이/새끼를 많이 낳는, 열매를 많이 맺는; 다산의, 비옥한
1. producing offspring or fruit in great abundance; fertile
2. producing abundant works or results
- 2 prolix 지루한, 장황한
1. tediously prolonged; wordy
2. tending to speak or write at excessive length
- 1 prologue
1. an introduction or a preface, especially a poem recited to introduce a play
2. an introduction or introductory chapter, as to a novel
3. an introductory act, event, or period
- 1 prominent 두드러진, 돌출된; 현저한, 걸출한; 중요한
1. projecting outward or upward from a line or surface; protuberant
2. immediately noticeable; conspicuous
3. widely known; eminent
- 1 promoter 증진자, 장려자, 후원자; 발기인, 창립자; (프로 권투 등의) 흥행주
- 2 prompt 신속한, 기민한; 즉석의
1. being on time; punctual
2. carried out or performed without delay
- 4 prone (좋지 않은 방향으로의) 경향이 있는; 엎드린, 앞으로 굽은; 비탈진, 험한, 내리받이의
1. lying with the front or face downward

2. having a tendency; inclined
- 1 pronounced 명백한, 뚜렷한; 두드러진; 단호한, 결단성 있는(decided)
1. spoken; voiced
2. strongly marked; distinct
- ☆ prop 지주, 버팀목, 받침
1. an object placed beneath or against a structure to keep it from falling or shaking; a support
2. one that serves as a support or stay
- 1 propagation 번식, 증식; 선전, 보급; (소리 등의) 전파, 전달; 유전
1. multiplication or increase, as by natural reproduction
2. the process of spreading to a larger area or greater number; dissemination
3. (Physics) the act or process of propagating, especially the process by which a disturbance, such as the motion of electromagnetic or sound waves, is transmitted through a medium such as air or water
- dissemination 씨뿌리기, 살포; 보급, 선전(propagation)
- 4 propensity 경향, 성향, 기호, 성벽
- an innate inclination; a tendency
- 1 property 재산, 소유물(possessions); 소유, 소유권(ownership); (어떤 물건 고유의) 특질, 특성; 연장, 도구
- 2 propitiate 달래다, 비위를 맞추다; 화해시키다
- to conciliate (an offended power); appease
- conciliate 달래다, 회유하다, 조정하다(reconcile)
1. to overcome the distrust or animosity of; appease
2. to regain or try to regain (friendship or goodwill) by pleasant behavior
3. to make or attempt to make compatible; reconcile
- 1 propitiatory 달래는, 비위를 맞추는, 화해하는
- 1 propitious 호의를 가진, 친절한; 길조의, 행운의; (날씨, 경우 등이) 좋은, 알맞은
1. presenting favorable circumstances; auspicious
2. kindly; gracious
- auspicious 경사스러운, 길조의, 상서로운
1. attended by favorable circumstances; propitious
2. marked by success; prosperous
- 1 proponent 제안자; 변호자, 지지자
- one who argues in support of something; an advocate
- 1 proportion 비율, 비(比); 균형, 조화; 몫, 부분
- 2 proposition 제안, 제의, 건의; 계획, 안(案); (論) 명제, (數) 정리(定理)
- 1 propound 제출하다, 제안하다
- to put forward for consideration; set forth
- 3 propriety 적당, 적절, 타당; 예의바름, [pl.] 예절
1. the quality of being proper; appropriateness
2. conformity to prevailing customs and usages
3. [pl.] the usages and customs of polite society
- 1 propulsion 추진(력)
1. the process of driving or propelling
2. a driving or propelling force
- 1 prosaic 산문(체)의; 무미건조한, 재미없는; 활기 없는, 평범한
1. a. consisting or characteristic of prose b. matter-of-fact; straightforward
2. lacking in imagination and spirit; dull
- matter-of-fact 1. relating or adhering to facts; literal
2. straightforward or unemotional
- 1 proscribe 법률의 보호를 박탈하다(outlaw), 추방하다; 금지하다, 배척하다
1. to denounce or condemn

2. to prohibit; forbid
3. a. to banish or outlaw (a person) b. to publish the name of (a person) as outlawed
- 3 prose 산문(opp. verse); 평범, 단조; 무미 건조한 말, 지루한 이야기
1. ordinary speech or writing, without metrical structure
2. commonplace expression or quality
- 2 prosecute 수행하다, 행하다; (기업 등을) 영위하다, 종사하다; 기소하다, 구형하다
1. (Law) a. to initiate civil or criminal court action against b. to seek to obtain or enforce by legal action
2. a. to pursue (an undertaking, for example) until completion; follow to the very end b. to chase or pursue (a vessel)
3. to carry on, engage in, or practice
- 1 protest 항변하다; 단언하다, 주장하다; 증언하다
1. to object to, especially in a formal statement
2. to promise or affirm with earnest solemnity
3. (Law) to declare (a bill) dishonored or refused
- 1 protract (시간을) 오래 끌다, 연장하다
- to draw out or lengthen in time; prolong
- ☆ provident 선견지명이 있는; 신중한, 조심스러운; 검약하는, 절약하는
1. providing for future needs or events
2. frugal; economical
- 3 provision 준비, 설비; 식량, 양식, 식료품
1. the act of supplying or fitting out
2. something provided
3. a preparatory action or measure
4. [pl.] a stock of necessary supplies, especially food
5. a stipulation or qualification, especially a clause in a document or an agreement
- 1 provisional 일시적인, 잠정적인, 임시의, 긴급의
- provided or serving only for the time being; temporary
- 3 provocation 성나게 함, 약오름, 분개, 분노; 도전, 도발, 자극
1. the act of provoking or inciting
2. something that provokes
- 1 provocative 약올리는, 성나게 하는; (성적으로) 자극하는, 도발하는
- tending to provoke
- 2 provoke 화나게 하다, 약올리다; 자극하여 ...시키다, 선동하다; (감정, 행동 등을) 불러일으키다, 야기하다
1. to incite to anger or resentment
2. to stir to action or feeling
3. to give rise to; evoke
4. to bring about deliberately; induce
- 1 prow <prau> n. 뱃머리, 이물; (비행기의) 기수 a. (古) 용맹스러운, 용감한(brave)
- 1 proximate 가장 가까운, 직전/직후의, 직접적인; 가까운, 근사의(approximate)
1. closely related in space, time, or order; very near
2. approximate
- 1 proximity 근접
- the state, quality, sense, or fact of being near or next; closeness
- 1 prude 얌전한 चे하는 여자, 숙녀인 चे하는 여자(opp. coquette)
- one who is excessively concerned with being or appearing to be proper, modest, or righteous
- 1 prudence 사려분별, 신중, 조심; 검약, 절약
1. the state, quality, or fact of being prudent
2. careful management; economy
- 3 prudent 세심한, 신중한(cautious), 현명한; 빈틈없는; 검약하는, 알뜰한

1. wise in handling practical matters; exercising good judgment or common sense
 2. careful in regard to one's own interests; provident
 3. careful about one's conduct; circumspect
- circumspect 조심성 있는, 신중한; (행동이) 용의주도한

heedful of circumstances and potential consequences; prudent

- 1 prudery 숙녀인 체함; [pl.] 얌전빠는 말
 1. the state or quality of being prudish
 2. an instance of prudish behavior or talk
- 2 prudish 숙녀인 체하는, 얌전빠는; 지나치게 수줍은 체하는

marked by or exhibiting the characteristics of a prude; priggish

priggish 율통성 없는, 까다로운; 건방진, 아는 체하는
- 2 prune (가지를) 치다, 전지하다; 불필요한 부분을 제거하다, (비용을) 절약하다, (문장을) 간결하게 하다
 1. to cut off or remove dead or living parts or branches of (a plant, for example) to improve shape or growth
 2. to remove or cut out as superfluous
 3. to reduce
- 1 pry 엿보다(peep), 동정을 살피다; 파고들다, 꼬치꼬치 캐다

지레로 들어올리다/움직이다; (비밀 등을) 알아내다

to look or inquire closely, curiously, or inquisitively, often in a furtive manner; snoop

 1. to raise, move, or force open with a lever
 2. to obtain with effort or difficulty

furtive 몰래 하는, 은밀한(stealthy); 속임수가 많은, 믿을 수 없는

snoop 기웃거리며 돌아다니다, 어정거리다

to pry into the private affairs of others, especially by prowling about

prowl <prawl> 찾아 헤매다, 어슬렁거리다, 배회하다(wander)

to roam through stealthily, as in search of prey or plunder
- 1 psychiatrist <sikáiətrist> 정신병 의사/학자
- 1 psychiatry 정신의학; 정신병 치료법

the branch of medicine that deals with the diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of mental and emotional disorders
- 1 psychoanalysis 정신 분석(학/법)
- 2 psychological 심리학의, 심리학적인; 심리적인, 정신의
 1. of or relating to psychology
 2. of, relating to, or arising from the mind or emotions
 3. influencing or intended to influence the mind or emotions
- 1 psychosis 정신병, 정신 이상
- 1 psychotic 정신병의, 정신 이상의
- 1 publicize 공포하다, 광고하다, 선전하다

to give publicity to
- 1 pucker 주름잡다, 구겨지게 하다; 오므리다

to gather into small wrinkles or folds
- 1 puddle 웅덩이; 이긴 흙; (口) 뒤범벅, 뒤죽박죽
- 1 pugnacious 싸움하기 좋아하는(quarrelsome)

combative in nature; belligerent
- 1 puissance (특히 국왕의) 권력, 세력

power; might
- 1 pulley <púli> 도르래, 활차
- 1 pulp (연한) 과육, (펄프 모양의) 연한 덩어리, 걸쭉한 것; 펄프 [종이의 원료]; (美) 싸구려 잡지
- 1 pulverize 가루로 만들다, 부수다; (주장, 의견 등을) 분쇄하다, 타도하다
 1. to pound, crush, or grind to a power or dust

2. to demolish
- 1 pundit 인도의 석학; 전문가, 권위자
1. a source of opinion; a critic
 2. a learned person
 3. (Hinduism) pandit
- pandit 1. a Brahman scholar or learned man
2. used as a title of respect for a learned man in India
- 4 pungent 혀/코를 찌르는, 얼얼한; 날카로운, 신랄한; 마음을 찌르는
1. affecting the organs of taste or smell with a sharp, acrid sensation
 2. a. penetrating, biting, or caustic b. to the point; sharp
 3. pointed
- 1 purge (마음, 몸을) 깨끗이 하다; 제거하다, 일소하다; 숙청하다, 추방하다; 무죄를 증명하다
1. a. to free from impurities; purify b. to remove (impurities and other elements) by or as if by cleansing
 2. to rid of sin, guilt, or defilement
 3. (Law) to clear (a person) of a charge or an imputation. often used with respect to contempt of court
 4. a. to rid (a nation or political party, for example) of people considered undesirable b. to get rid of (people considered undesirable)
- 1 purity
1. the quality or condition of being pure
 2. a quantitative assessment of homogeneity or uniformity
 3. freedom from sin or guilt; innocence; chastity
 4. the absence in speech or writing of slang or other elements deemed inappropriate to good style
- chaste 순결한, 정숙한; 순수한(pure); 품위 있는(decent), 세련된; 간소한
1. morally pure in thought or conduct; decent and modest
 2. a. not having experienced sexual intercourse; virginal b. abstaining from unlawful sexual intercourse c. abstaining from sexual intercourse; celibate
 3. pure or simple in design or style; austere
- celibate 독신주의자
1. one who abstains from sexual intercourse, especially by reason of religious vows
 2. one who is unmarried
- 1 putrefaction 부패 (작용); 부패물
- 1 pylon <páilan> (문, 다리 등의 양쪽에 세운) 탑; (고대 이집트 사원의) 탑문; (고압선용) 철탑
- 1 pyre <paier> 화장(火葬)용 장작/연료

Q

- 1 quack v. (오리 등이) 꺽꺽 울다; 시끄럽게 지껄이다 n. 돌팔이 의사; 사기꾼
- the characteristic sound uttered by a duck
1. an untrained person who pretends to be a physician and dispenses medical advice and treatment
 2. a charlatan; a mountebank
- 2 quaff 꿀꺽꿀꺽 마시다, 단숨에 들이키다
- to drink (a beverage) heartily
- 1 quaint 기이한, 기묘한
1. odd, especially in an old-fashioned way
 2. unfamiliar or unusual in character; strange
- 3 qualify 자격을 주다, 적격으로 하다; ...에게 권한을 주다; ...이라 칭하다, 간주하다; 제한/한정하다; 완화하다
1. to describe by enumeration the characteristics or qualities of; characterize
 2. to make competent or eligible for an office, a position, or a task
 3. a. to declare competent or capable; certify b. to make legally capable; license

4. to modify, limit, or restrict, as by giving exceptions
 5. to make less harsh or severe; moderate
 eligible 적격의, 적임의, 바람직한, 적합한; 결혼 상대로 알맞은
- 3 qualm 일시적 현기증, 메스꺼움(nausea); 불안, 염려
 1. a sudden feeling of sickness, faintness, or nausea
 2. a sudden disturbing feeling
 3. an uneasy feeling about the propriety or rightness of a course of action
- 1 quandary <kwáadəri> 당황, 곤경
 a state of uncertainty or perplexity
- 1 quantify
 1. to determine or express the quantity of
 2. (Logic) to limit the variables of (a proposition) by prefixing an operator such as 'all' or 'some'
- 2 quarantine <kwó:rənti:n> 격리, 차단; 검역소, 격리소; 검역 정선 기간 [옛날에는 40일간이었음]
 1. a. a period of time during which a vehicle, person, or material suspected of carrying a contagious disease is detained at a port of entry under enforced isolation to prevent disease from entering a country b. a place for such detection
 2. enforced isolation or restriction of free movement imposed to prevent the spread of contagious disease
 3. a condition of enforced isolation
 4. a period of 40 days
- 1 quarry 채석장, 돌산; (지식, 자료 등의) 원천, 보고, 출처
 사냥감, 추구의 대상
 1. a. a hunted animal; prey b. hunted animals considered as a group; game
 2. an object of pursuit
 1. an open excavation or pit from which stone is obtained by digging, cutting, or blasting
 2. a rich or productive source
 blasting 폭파, 발파; (나팔 등의) 소리, 울림
- 1 quash <kwaf> (반란 등을) 진압하다, 억누르다; (法) (판결, 명령 등을) 파기하다, 무효로 하다
 to set aside or annul, especially by judicial action
 to put down or suppress forcibly and completely
- 1 quell 진압하다, 평정하다; 가라앉히다
 1. to put down forcibly; suppress
 2. to pacify; quiet
- 1 quench (불, 빛 등을) 끄다; (희망, 속력 등을) 죽이다, 억누르다
 1. to put out (a fire, for example); extinguish
 2. to suppress; squelch
 3. to put an end to; destroy
 4. to slake; satisfy
 5. to cool (hot metal) by thrusting into water or other liquid
 slake (기갈, 욕망 등을) 만족시키다, (노여움 등을) 누그러지게 하다; 식히다; (불을) 끄다
 1. to satisfy (a craving); quench
 2. to lessen the force or activity of; moderate
 3. to cool or refresh by wetting or moistening
 4. to combine (lime) chemically with water or moist air
- 1 querulous 투덜거리는, 불평이 많은
 1. given to complaining; peevish
 2. expressing a complaint or grievance; grumbling
 grievance 불평(의 원인)
 1. a. an actual or supposed circumstance regarded as just cause for protest b. a complaint or protestation based on such a circumstance

2. indignation or resentment stemming from a feeling of having been wronged
- 3 quibble 결말; 애매한 말, 억지스런 변명, 궤변(evasion)
1. to evade the truth or importance of an issue by raising trivial distinctions and objections
 2. to find fault or criticize for petty reasons; cavil
- cavil 흠잡다, 트집잡다
- to find fault unnecessarily; raise trivial objections
- 1 quick-witted 기지 있는, 재치 있는, 눈치 빠른, 기민한
- mentally alert and sharp; keen
- 5 quiescent 정지한, 움직이지 않는; 침묵의
- being quiet, still, or at rest; inactive
- 1 quill (새의) 깃, (특히) 꽂지깃; 깃대(feather stem); 깃대로 만든 물건; 깃펜(quill pen)
- 1 quilt 누비이불; (이불 대신으로 쓰는) 덮개, 침대 덮개(coverlet)
1. a coverlet or blanket made of two layers of fabric with a layer of cotton, wool, feathers, or down in between, all stitched firmly together, usually in a decorative crisscross design
 2. a thick protective cover similar to or suggestive of a quilt
- crisscross 열십자, 십자형; 엇갈림, 모순
- 1 quirk (행동, 성격 등의) 기발함, 변덕; 둘러댐, 핑계; 급한 커브
1. a peculiarity of behavior; an idiosyncrasy
 2. an unpredictable or unaccountable act or event
 3. a sudden sharp turn or twist
 4. an equivocation; a quibble
- idiosyncrasy (한 개인 특유의) 특질, 개성
- 1 quirky 꺾바른, 변덕스러운
- 1 quisling <kwízlɪŋ> 제5열(fifth columnist), 반역자, 매국노(traitor)
- 1 quiver 흔들리다(vibrate), 떨리다
- to shake with a slight, rapid, tremulous movement
- 2 quixotic 돈키호테식의, 극도로 의협심이 있는; 공상적인, 비현실적인
1. caught up in the romance of noble deeds and the pursuit of unreachable goals; idealistic without regard to practicality
 2. capricious; impulsive
- practicality 실용성; 실제적인 일/문제
- 1 quorum 정족수; 선발된 단체
- 2 quotidian 나날의, 흔해 빠진, 평범한, 시시한(trivial)
1. everyday; commonplace
 2. recurring daily. used especially of attacks of malaria

R

- 2 raconteur 이야기꾼
- one who tells stories and anecdotes with skill and wit
- 1 radiant 빛나는, 찬란한, 눈부신; 즐거운; 복사의, 방사되는
1. emitting heat or light
 2. consisting of or emitted as radiation
 3. a. filled with light; bright b. glowing; beaming
- 1 radiate 발하다, 방출하다; (도로 등이) 사방으로 뻗다
1. to send out rays or waves
 2. to issue or emerge in rays or waves
 3. to extend in straight lines from or toward a center; diverge or converge like rays
- 1 radical 근본적인; 과격한, 급진적인
1. arising from or going to a root or source; basic
 2. departing markedly from the usual or customary; extreme

3. favoring or effecting fundamental or revolutionary changes in current practices, conditions, or institutions

1 radicalism 급진주의

1 rafter 서까래

1 raid 습격, 기습; 불시 단속; (약탈 목적의) 침입

1 rail 울타리를 두르다, 가로장으로 둘러막다

욕하다, 꾸짖다; 조롱하다; 불평하다

to express objections or criticisms in bitter, harsh, or abusive language

1 rambling 어슬렁거리는, 한가로이 걷는; (말, 글 등이) 산만한, 두서 없는; 균형이 잡히지 않은

1. often or habitually roaming; wandering

2. extended over an irregular area; sprawling

3. lengthy and digressive

sprawl 팔다리를 펴다, 내뻗다; 허우적거리다

1. to sit or lie with the body and limbs spread out awkwardly

2. to spread out in a straggling or disordered fashion

1 ramification 분지, 분기; 나뭇가지; (분 지한) 결과(consequence)

1. a development or consequence growing out of and sometimes complicating a problem, plan, or statement

2. a. the act or process of branching out or dividing into branches b. a subordinate part extending from a main body; a branch c. an arrangement of branches or branching parts

1 rampage <ræmpeɪdʒ> 날뛰, 야단법석

a course of violent, frenzied action or behavior

frenzied <frénzɪd> 열광적인; 광포한

affected with or marked by frenzy; frantic

1 rampant 사나운; (병 등이) 유행하는, 만연하는; (사자가) 뒷발로 일어선

1. extending unchecked; unrestrained

2. occurring without restraint and frequently; widely, or menacingly; rife

rife (나쁜 병이) 유행하는, (소문이) 자자한; (나쁜 것이) 수두룩한, 많은

1. in widespread existence, practice, or use; increasingly prevalent

2. abundant or numerous

1 rancor 원한, 악의, 증오

bitter, long-lasting resentment; deep-seated ill will

1 rancorous 원한이 있는, 악의에 불타는

1 ranger <réɪndʒər> 방랑자; 산림 경비대/감시원; 기마 경찰대원

1 rank-and-file 평사원의, 일반 조합원의, 사병의

1. made up of or coming from the ordinary members of a group, excluding leaders and officers

2. made up of or coming from the common people

1 rant 고함치다, 호통치다; 열광적으로 설교하다

to speak or declaim in a violent, loud, or vehement manner; rave

vehement 격렬한, 맹렬한; 열렬한, 열정적인(passionate)

1. characterized by forcefulness of expression or intensity or emotion or conviction; fervid

2. marked by or full of vigor or energy; strong

rave 헛소리하다, 떠들다, 소리치다; 열심히 이야기하다, 격찬하다; (바람, 물 등이) 사납게 일다

1. to speak wildly, irrationally, or incoherently

2. to roar; rage

3. to speak with wild enthusiasm

roar 으르렁거리다, 노호하다; 고함치다, 외치다, 울부짖다

1. to utter a loud, deep, prolonged sound, especially in distress, rage, or excitement

2. to laugh loudly or excitedly

3. to make or produce a loud noise or din

4. to be disorderly or rowdy

5. to breathe with a rasping sound. used of a horse

rage 격노하다, 날뛰다; 야단치다, 몹시 욕하다

rowdy 난폭한, 싸움을 좋아하는; 떠들썩한

disorderly; rough

rasping 귀에 거슬리는(irritating), 삐걱거리는(grating); 신경을 자극하는, 초조하게 하는

1 rapacious 잡아채는, 강탈하는; 욕심 많은, 탐욕적인

1. taking by force; plundering

2. greedy; ravenous

3. subsisting on live prey

plunder 약탈하다, 노략질하다, 강탈하다, 빼앗다, 훔치다

1. to rob of goods by force, especially in time of war; pillage

2. to seize wrongfully or by force; steal

ravenous 게걸스럽게 먹는; 굶주린

1. extremely hungry; voracious

2. rapacious; predatory

3. greedy for gratification

gratification 만족시키기, 희열

subsist 생존하다, 생활하다, 먹고살다; 존속하다, 남아있다

1. a. to exist; be b. to remain or continue in existence

2. to maintain life; live

3. to be logically conceivable

1 rapid [pl.]여울, 급류

an extremely fast-moving part of a river, caused by a steep descent in the riverbed. often used in the plural

1 rapport <rəpóər> (일치, 조화를 특징으로 한) 관계; (영매를 사용한) 교신
relationship, especially one of mutual trust or emotional affinity

1 rapture 광희, 황홀, 환희(ecstasy)

1. the state of being transported by a lofty emotion; ecstasy

2. often **raptures**. an expression of ecstatic feeling

3. the transporting of a person from one place to another, especially to heaven

1 rarefaction 희박

3 rarefy 희박하게 하다(opp. condense); 순화/정화시키다(purify); 다듬다, 세련되게 하다

1. to make thin, less compact, or less dense

2. to purify or refine

1 ratification 비준, 재가

ratify 비준하다, 재가하다

to approve and give formal sanction to; confirm

1 ration 일정한 배급량, 정량; 식량, 양식

1. a fixed portion, especially an amount of food allotted to persons in military service or to civilians in times of scarcity

2. **rations**. food issued or available to members of a group

1 rationale <rəʃjənəl> 이론적 해석/근거; 근본적인 이유, 원리

1. fundamental reasons; the basis

2. an exposition of principles or reasons

1 rationality 순리성, 합리성

1. the quality or condition of being rational

2. a rational belief or practice

1 rationalization 합리화; 이론적 설명

1 rationalize 합리화하다, 이론적으로 생각하다

1. to make rational
 2. to interpret from a rational standpoint
 3. to devise self-satisfying but incorrect reasons for (one's behavior)
- 1 raucous <rɔːkəs> 쉼 목소리의, 귀에 거슬리는
 1. rough-sounding and harsh
 2. boisterous and disorderly
- 1 ravage 파괴, 황폐; 참혹한 피해, 황폐한 자취
 1. to bring heavy destruction on; devastate
 2. to pillage; sack
 pillage 약탈; 전리품
 1. to rob of goods by force, especially in time of war; plunder
 2. to take as spoils
 sack 자루에 넣다; 해고하다, 퇴짜 놓다; 격파하다, 패배시키다; 획득하다
 to place into a sack
 to rob of goods or valuables, especially after capture
- 1 rave 헛소리하다, 지껄이다, 떠들다, 소리치다; 격찬하다; (바람, 물 등이) 사납게 일다
 1. to speak wildly, irrationally, or incoherently
 2. to roar; rage
 3. to speak with wild enthusiasm
- 1 raze 남김없이 파괴하다, 무너뜨리다
 1. to level to the ground; demolish
 2. to scrape or shave off
 scrape 문지르다, 깎다, 벗겨내다; 귀에 거슬리는 소리를 내다, (현악기를) 켜다; 긁어모으다
- 2 reactant 반응물, 반응체
 a substance participating in a chemical reaction, especially a directly reacting substance present at the initiation of the reaction
- 2 reactionary 반동의, 반발적인; 복고적인, 역진하는
 characterized by reaction, especially opposition to progress or liberalism; extremely conservative
- 1 reactive 민감한, 반응이 빠른; 반동적인, 반발적인
 1. tending to be responsive or to react to a stimulus
 2. characterized by reaction
- 2 reagent 시약
 a substance used in a chemical reaction to detect, measure, examine, or produce other substances
- 3 reassess 재평가하다
- 1 reassurance 안도; 자신, 확신
- 2 reassure 안심시키다, 자신을 갖게 하다; 재보증하다
 1. to restore confidence to
 2. to assure again
 3. to reinsure
 reinsure
 to insure again, especially by transferring in whole or in part a risk or contingent liability already covered under an existing contract
 contingent ...에 부수하는, ...을 조건으로 하는; 우발적인, 우연의
 1. liable to occur but not with certainty; possible
 2. dependent on conditions or occurrences not yet established; conditional
 3. happening by chance or accident; fortuitous
 fortuitous 뜻밖의, 우연의(accidental)
 happening by accident or chance
- 1 reassuring 안심시키는, 고무적인(encouraging), 위안을 주는
- 1 rebuff 거절하다, 퇴짜 놓다

- 1. a blunt or abrupt repulse or refusal, as to an offer
- 2. a check or an abrupt setback to progress or action
- 1 rebus <rí:bəs> 글자/그림 맞추기
- 1 recalcitrance 말을 듣지 않은, 고집, 반항
- 2 recalcitrant 완강하게 반항하는, 휘어잡을 수 없는, 고집 센
 - marked by stubborn resistance to and defiance of authority or guidance
- 1 recant (신앙, 주장 등을) 취소하다, 철회하다
 - to make a formal retraction or disavowal of (a statement or belief to which one has previously committed oneself)
- 2 recapitulate 요점을 되풀이하다, 요약하다
 - 1. to repeat in concise form
 - 2. (Biology) to appear to repeat (the evolutionary stages of the species) during the embryonic development of the individual organism
- 2 recast 고쳐 만들다/쓰다; 배역을 바꾸다
 - 1. to mold again
 - 2. to set down or present (ideas, for example) in a new or different arrangement
 - 3. to change the cast of (a theatrical production)
- 1 recede 물러가다, 움푹 들어가다; (주장 등을) 거두다; (가치, 품질 등이) 떨어지다, 나빠지다
 - 1. to move back or away from a limit, point, or mark
 - 2. to slope backward
 - 3. to become or seem to become fainter or more distant
 - 4. to withdraw or retreat
- 1 receipt <risít> 받음, 영수, 수취; 영수증
 - 1. a. the act of receiving b. the fact of being or having been received
 - 2. often **receipts**. a quantity or amount received
 - 3. a written acknowledgement that a specified article, sum of money, or shipment of merchandise has been received
 - 4. a recipe
- 1 receptacle 그릇, 용기; 저장소, 피난소(shelter); (植) 꽃턱; (電) 소켓, 콘센트
- 2 receptive 잘 받아들이는, 감수성/수용력이 풍부한
 - 1. capable of or qualified for receiving
 - 2. ready or willing to receive favorably
- 1 recess <rí:səs> 휴식, (의회의) 휴회; 후미진 곳
 - 1. a. a temporary cessation of the customary activities of an engagement, occupation, or pursuit b. the period of such cessation, occupation, or pursuit b. the period of such cessation
 - 2. often **recesses**. a remote, secret, or secluded place
 - 3. a. an indentation or small hollow b. an alcove
 - alcove 반침, 벽감; 우묵한 곳; (정원, 나무 사이의 후미진) 공지, 정자(summerhouse)
 - 1. a recess or partly enclosed extension connected to or forming part of a room
 - 2. a secluded structure, such as a bower, in a garden
- 1 recessive 퇴행하는, 역행하는; 열성의
 - 1. tending to go backward or recede
 - 2. a. (Genetics) of, relating to, or designating an allele that does not produce a characteristic effect when present with a dominant allele b. of or relating to a trait that is expressed only when the determining allele is present in the homozygous condition
 - allele <əlí:l> 대립 유전자/형질
- 2 recipe <résəpì> 조리법, 요리법; 처방(prescription); 방법, 비결
 - 1. a set of directions with a list of ingredients for making or preparing something, especially food
 - 2. a formula for or means to a desired end
 - 3. a medical prescription

- 1 reciprocate 왕복운동을 하다, 교환하다, 주고받다; 보답하다, 답례하다, 보복하다
 1. to give or take mutually; interchange
 2. to show, feel, or give in response or return
- 1 reciprocation 교환, 보답, 보복; 왕복운동
 1. an alternation back-and-forth movement
 2. the act or fact of reciprocating; interchange
- 2 reciprocity <rèsəprásəti> 상호 관계, 상호 작용
 1. a reciprocal condition or relationship
 2. a mutual or cooperative interchange of favors or privileges, especially the exchange of rights or privileges of trade between nations
- 1 recite 읊다, 암송하다, 낭독하다; 이야기하다, 열거하다
 1. to repeat or utter aloud (something rehearsed or memorized), especially before an audience
 2. to relate in detail
 3. to list or enumerate
- 4 reckless 무모한; 개의치 않는
 1. a. heedless or careless b. headstrong; rash
 2. indifferent to or disregarding of consequences
- 1 reclaim 교정하다; 개간하다, 간척하다; 길들이다(tame), 교화하다(civilize)
 1. to bring into or return to a suitable condition for use, as cultivation or habitation
 2. to procure (usable substances) from refuse or waste products
 3. to bring back, as from error, to a right or proper course; reform
 4. to tame (a falcon, for example)
- 4 recluse <réklu:s> 은둔한, 은퇴한; 쓸쓸한, 외로운
 withdrawn from the world; reclusive
- ☆ reclusive 은둔한; 쓸쓸한, 적막한
 1. seeking or preferring seclusion or isolation
 2. providing seclusion
- 1 recompense <rékəmpəns> 보답하다, 갚다, 보상하다
 1. to award compensation to
 2. to award compensation for; make a return for
- 3 reconcile 화해시키다; 조화/일치시키다(harmonize); ...에 만족하게 하다, 체념하게 하다
 1. to reestablish a close relationship between
 2. to settle or resolve
 3. to bring (oneself) to accept
 4. to make compatible or consistent
- 3 reconciliation 화해, 조정, 조화, 일치; 복종, 체념
- 1 recondite 심오한, 난해한; 숨겨진
 1. not easily understood; abstruse
 2. concerned with or treating something abstruse or obscure
 3. concealed; hidden
- 1 reconnaissance <rikánəzəns> (軍) 정찰(대); 답사, 예비조사
 an inspection or exploration of an area, especially one made to gather military information
- 1 recourse <rí:kəərs> 의지, 의뢰; 상환 청구(권)
 1. the act or an instance of turning or applying to a person or thing for aid or security
 2. one that is turned or applied to for aid or security
 3. (Law) the right to demand payment from the endorser of a commercial paper when the first party liable fails to pay
- 1 recriminate 맞비난하다, 반소(反訴)하다
 to accuse in return
- 2 rectify 개정/수정하다, 교정하다; (폐풍 등을) 없애다; (電) 정류하다

1. to set right; correct
 2. to correct by calculation or adjustment
 3. (Chemistry) to refine or purify, especially by distillation
 4. (Electronics) to convert (alternating current) into direct current
 5. to adjust (the proof of alcoholic beverages) by adding water or other liquids
- 1 rectitude 정직, 청렴; 정확
1. moral uprightness; righteousness
 2. the quality or condition of being correct in judgment
 3. the quality of being straight
- 1 recumbent 드러누운, 기댄(inclining); 휴식하는; 활발하지 못한, 태만한
1. lying down, especially in a position of comfort or rest; reclining
 2. resting; idle
 3. (Biology) resting on the surface from which it arises. used of an organ or other structure
- 1 recuperate (건강, 손실 등을) 회복하다
1. to return to health or strength; recover
 2. to recover from financial loss
- 1 recurrent 재발하는, 정기적으로 일어나는, 순환하는
- occurring or appearing again or repeatedly
- 2 redeem 되사다, (저당물을) 도로 찾다; (神學) (하느님이) 구제하다; 회복하다, 만회하다; (결점 등을) 메우다, 벌충하다
1. to recover ownership of by paying a specified sum
 2. to pay off (a promissory note, for example)
 3. to turn in (coupons, for example) and receive something in exchange
 4. to fulfill (a pledge, for example)
 5. to convert into cash
 6. to set free; rescue or ransom
 7. to save from a state of sinfulness and its consequences
 8. to make up for
 9. to restore the honor, worth, or reputation of
- promissory 약속의
1. containing, involving, or having the nature of a promise
 2. indicating how the provisions of an insurance contract will be carried out after it has been signed
- 1 redemptive 되사는, 도로 찾는, 보상의, 상환의; 구제의, 속죄의
- 1 redolent 좋은 냄새가 나는; 생각나게 하는, 암시하는(suggestive)
1. having or emitting fragrance; aromatic
 2. suggestive; reminiscent
- reminiscent 회상하는, 추억의; 상기시키는, 암시하는
1. having the quality of or containing reminiscence
 2. inclined to engage in reminiscence
 3. tending to recall or suggest something in the past
- 2 redoubtable 무서운, 가공할; 외경스러운
1. arousing fear or awe; formidable
 2. worthy of respect or honor
- 2 redundant 여분의, 과다한; 말이 많은, 장황한
1. exceeding what is necessary or natural; superfluous
 2. needlessly repetitive; verbose
 3. (Electronics) of or involving redundancy in electronic equipment
 4. of or involving redundancy in the transmission of messages
- 1 reenact <ri:in&kt> 다시 법률로 정하다; 재연하다, 재현하다

- 1. to enact again
- 2. to perform again
- 3. to go through a second time
- 1 referent (단어의) 지시 대상
 - 1. something that refers, especially a linguistic item in its capacity of referring to a meaning
 - 2. something referred to
- 3 refine 정련하다, 깨끗하게 하다, 맑게 하다(clarify); (말 등을) 품위 있게 하다
 - 1. to reduce to a pure state; purity
 - 2. to remove by purifying
 - 3. to free from coarse, unsuitable, or immoral characteristics
- 3 refined 정제된; 세련된, 우아한; 정교한; 엄정한, 정확한
 - 1. free from coarseness or vulgarity; polite
 - 2. free of impurities; purified
 - 3. precise to a fine degree
- 1 reflect
 - 1. to throw or bend back (light, for example) from a surface
 - 2. to form an image of (an object); mirror
 - 3. to manifest as a result of one's actions
 manifest 명백한, 분명히 나타난
 clearly apparent to the sight or understanding; obvious
- 1 refract (관선을) 굴절시키다
 - 1. to deflect (light, for example) from a straight path by refraction
 - 2. to alter by viewing through a medium
 - 3. (Medicine) to determine the refraction of (an eye, for example)
- 2 refractory 감당할 수 없는, 다루기 힘든; 난치의
 - 1. obstinately resistant to authority or control
 - 2. difficult to melt or work; resistant to heat
 - 3. resistant to treatment
- 2 refrain v. 삼가다, 자제하다 n. 후렴, 반복구
 - to hold oneself back; forbear
 - 1. a. a phrase, verse, or group of verses repeated at intervals throughout a song or poem, especially at the end of each stanza b. music for the refrain of a poem
 - 2. a song or melody
 - 3. a repeated utterance or theme
- 1 refulgent 빛나는, 찬란한
 - shining radiantly; resplendent
 - resplendent 빛나는, 찬란한
 - splendid or dazzling in appearance; brilliant
- 1 refutable 논박할 수 있는
- 1 refutation 논박, 반박
- 1 refute 논박하다, 반박하다; 잘못을 밝히다
 - 1. to prove to be false or erroneous
 - 2. to deny the accuracy or truth of
- 1 regain 되찾다, 회복하다; 복귀하다
 - 1. to recover possession of; get back again
 - 2. to manage to reach again
- 1 regale 융숭하게 대접하다, 환대하다; 매우 기쁘게 해주다
 - 1. to provide with great enjoyment; entertain
 - 2. to entertain sumptuously with food and drink; provide a feast for
 sumptuous 값비싼, 고가의; 호화스러운, 사치스러운

of a size or splendor suggesting great expense; lavish

1 regality 왕위, 왕권; 왕국, 왕토

☆ regiment (軍) 연대; 다수

1. a military unit of ground troops consisting of at least two battalions, usually commanded by a colonel

2. a large group of people

1 regimental 연대의, 연대에 배속된

1. the uniform and insignia of a particular regiment

2. military dress

insignia 기장, 표장, 표지; 훈장, 휘장

1. a badge of office, rank, membership, or nationality; an emblem

2. a distinguishing sign

emblem 상징, 표상; 전형, 귀감(type)

1. an object or a representation that functions as a symbol

2. a distinctive badge, design, or device

3. an allegorical picture usually inscribed with a verse or motto presenting a moral lesson

1 regimentation 연대의 편성; 편제, 조직화, 통제; 단체 훈련

2 rehabilitate 원상으로 복귀시키다, 복구하다; 복위/복직시키다

1. to restore to good health or useful life, as through therapy and education

2. to restore to good condition, operation, or capacity

3. to reinstate the good name of

4. to restore the former rank, privileges, or rights of

reinstate 원상태로 하다, 회복하다; 복위/복직시키다; 건강을 회복시키다

1. to bring back into use or existence

2. to restore to a previous condition or position

1 rehabilitation 복직, 복위, 복권; 부흥, 재건; 사회복귀, 갱생

1 rehabilitative 복구시키는, 복권/복직의, 명예회복의; 사회복귀를 위한

1 reimburse (비용을) 갚다, 상환하다(repay), 변제하다, 변상하다

1. to repay (money spent); refund

2. to pay back or compensate (another party) for money spent or losses incurred

4 reinstate 원상태로 하다, 회복하다; 복위/복직시키다; 건강을 회복시키다

1. to bring back into use or existence

2. to restore to a previous condition or position

3 reiterate 되풀이하다, 반복하여 말하다

to say or do again or repeatedly

1 rejoice

to feel joyful; be delighted

1 rejuvenation 회춘, 원기회복

2 rekindle <ri:kindl> 다시 불을 붙이다, 재연시키다; 다시 기운을 돋우다

1. to relight (a fire)

2. to revive or renew

2 relapse (원래의 나쁜 상태로) 되돌아가다, 타락하다; 병이 도지다/재발하다

1. to fall or slide back into a former state

2. to regress after partial recovery from illness

3. to slip back into bad ways; backslide

5 relegate 내려 앉히다, 좌천시키다; (종류, 등급 등에) 소속시키다, 분류하다; 이관하다, 위임/위탁하다

1. to assign to an obscure place, position, or condition

2. to assign to a particular class or category; classify

3. to refer or assign (a matter or task, for example) for decision or action

4. to send to a place of exile; banish

- 2 relent 마음이 누그러지다; 가엾게 여기다
to become more lenient, compassionate, or forgiving
- 2 relentless 냉혹한, 잔인한
1. unyielding in severity or strictness; unrelenting
2. steady and persistent; unremitting
- 3 relevance
1. pertinence to the matter at hand
2. applicability to social issues
3. (Computer science) the capability of an information retrieval system to select and retrieve data appropriate to a user's needs
- 5 relevant
having a bearing on or connection with the matter at hand
- 1 relic 유물, 유적(ruins); 잔재, 흔적; [pl.] 유골(remains)
1. something that has survived the passage of time, especially an object or a custom whose original culture had disappeared
2. something cherished for its age or historic interest
3. an object kept for its association with the past; a memento
4. an object of religious veneration, especially a piece of the body or a personal item of a saint
5. **relics**. a corpse; remains
cherish 소중히 하다, 귀여워하다; 고이 간직하다; (소망, 신앙 등을) 품다
1. to treat with affection and tenderness; hold dear
2. to keep fondly in mind; entertain
memento 기념물; 추억거리
a reminder of the past; a keepsake
keepsake 기념품, 유품(memento)
something given or kept; a memento
- 2 relinquish 그만두다, 포기하다; 양도/기권하다; 손을 놓다
1. to retire from; give up or abandon
2. to put aside or desist from (something practiced, professed, or intended)
3. to let go; surrender
4. to cease holding physically; release
desist 그만두다, 단념하다
to cease doing something; forbear
- 3 reluctant
1. unwilling; disinclined
2. exhibiting or marked by unwillingness
3. offering resistance; opposing
- 1 remarkable 주목할 만한, 두드러진; 비범한, 뛰어난
1. worth of notice
2. attracting notice as being unusual or extraordinary
- 1 reminisce 추억하다, 추억에 잠기다
to recollect and tell of past experiences or events
- 1 remnant 나머지, 잔여, 자투리; 유물, 자취(relic)
1. something left over; a remainder
2. a leftover piece of fabric remaining after the rest has been used or sold
3. a surviving trace or vestige
4. often **remnants**. a small surviving group of people
vestige 자취, 흔적, 증거
- 2 remorse 후회, 양심의 가책; 연민
moral anguish arising from repentance for past misdeeds; bitter regret

- ☆ remunerate 보수를 주다, 보상하다; (노력, 수고 등에) 보답하다
 1. to pay (a person) a suitable equivalent in return for goods provided, services rendered, or losses incurred; recompense
 2. to compensate for; make payment for
- 1 remuneration 보수, 보상(reward), 급료(pay)
- 2 renegade 배교자, 탈당자; 변절자, 배신자
 1. one who rejects a religion, a cause, an allegiance, or a group for another; a deserter
 2. an outlaw; a rebel
- 1 renege <riníg> (카드) (선과 같은 종류를 가지고 있으면서) 딴 패를 내다 [반칙 행위]; 약속을 어기다
 1. to fail to carry out a promise or commitment
 2. (Games) to fail to follow suit in cards when able and required by the rules to do so
- 4 renovate
 1. to restore to an earlier condition, as by repairing or remodeling
 2. to impart new vigor to; revive
- 1 renown 명성, 고명
 the quality of being widely honored and acclaimed; fame
 acclaim 갈채하다, 환호하다
 to praise enthusiastically and often publicly; applaud
- 1 renowned 유명한, 명성 있는
 having renown; famous
- 1 rent 소작료, 집세; (의복 등의) 찢어진 곳, 갈라진 틈; 분열, 불화
- 2 reparation 배상(금)
 1. the act or process of repairing or the condition of being repaired
 2. the act or process of making amends; expiation
 3. something done or paid to compensate or make amends
 4. **reparations.** compensation or remuneration required from a defeated nation as indemnity for damage or injury during a war
 amends <əméndz> 보상(reparation)
 recompense for grievance or injury
 grievance 불평 거리, 불평
 1. a. an actual or supposed circumstance regarded as just cause for protest b. a complaint or protestation based on such a circumstance
 2. indignation or resentment stemming from a feeling of having been wronged
 expiate (죄를) 갚다, 속죄하다
 to make amends or reparation for; atone
 atone 보상하다, 벌충하다, 속죄하다(make amends)
 to make amends, as for a sin or fault
- 1 repatriate (포로, 망명자들을) 본국으로 송환하다
 to restore or return to the country of birth, citizenship, or origin
- 3 repeal (법률 등을) 무효로 하다, 철회하다
 to revoke or rescind, especially by an official or formal act
 rescind
 to make void; repeal or annul
- 1 repercussion (간접적) 영향; (빛의) 반사, (소리의) 반향; 반격
 1. an often indirect effect, influence, or result that is produced by an event or action
 2. a recoil, rebounding, or reciprocal motion after impact
 3. a reflection, especially of sound
 recoil 되튀다, 되돌아오다; 후퇴하다, 꿈무늬를 빼다; 주춤하다
 1. to spring back, as upon firing
 2. to shrink back, as in fear or repugnance

3. to fall back; return

1 repertoire <répøtsàær>

1. the stock of songs, plays, operas, readings, or other pieces that a player or company is prepared to perform
2. the range or number of skills, aptitudes, or special accomplishments of a particular person or group

1 repetition 되풀이, 반복; 암송, 재현, 복사

1. the act or process or an instance of repeating or being repeated
2. a recitation or recital, especially of prepared or memorized material

1 repine 불평하다, 투덜거리다

1. to be discontented or low in spirits; complain or fret
2. to yearn after something

fret 속타게 하다, 안달하게 하다; 어지럽히다, 물결을 일으키다(ruffle); (늑 등이) 부식하다, (벌레 등이) 먹어 들어가다

1. to cause to be uneasy; vex
2. a. to gnaw or wear away; erode b. to produce a hole or worn spot in; corrode
3. to form (a passage or channel) by erosion
4. to disturb the surface of (water or a stream); agitate

gnaw 갉다, 쏴다; 씹먹다, 침식하다

1. a. to bite, chew on, or erode with the teeth b. to produce by gnawing c. to erode or diminish gradually as if by gnawing
2. to afflict or worry persistently

yearn <jæ:rn> 동경하다, 그리워하다; 열망하다; 동정하다, 불쌍히 여기다

1. to have a strong, often melancholy desire
2. to feel deep pity, sympathy, or tenderness

1 replenish 채우다; 연료를 공급하다; 보충/보급하다

1. to fill or make complete again; add a new stock or supply to
2. to inspire or nourish

1 reportorial 보고자의, 기자의; 보고의

1 repose 휴식, 휴양; 휴지, 정지; 평온, 침착; 한적, 정적

1. the act of resting or the state of being at rest
2. freedom from worry; peace of mind
3. calmness; tranquillity

☆ reprehensible 비난할 만한, 궤뻘한

deserving rebuke or censure; blameworthy

1 representative

1. one that serves as an example or a type for others of the same classification
2. one that serves as a delegate or an agent for another
3. a. a member of a governmental body, usually legislative, chosen by popular vote b. a member of the U.S. House of Representatives or of the lower house of a state legislature

2 repress 정복하다, 진압하다; 억제하다(check), 억누르다

1. to hold back by an act of volition
 2. to put down by force, usually before total control has been lost; quell
- volition <voulifən> 의지, 의욕; 결의, 결단; 의지력, 결단력
1. the act or an instance of making a conscious choice or decision
 2. a conscious choice or decision
 3. the power or faculty of choosing; the will

1 repression 진압; 억제, 제지

1 reprimand 견책, 징계(reproof); 비난, 질책

to reprove severely, especially in a formal or official way

- 1 reprobate 하느님의 버림을 받은; 사악한, 타락한
 1. morally unprincipled; shameless
 2. (Theology) rejected by God and without hope of salvation
 unprincipled 좇대 없는, 주책없는; 파렴치한, 방종한, 부정직한
 lacking principles or moral scruples; unscrupulous
- 2 reptile 파충류; 비열한 사람, 악랄한 인간
- 4 repudiate 거절하다, 부인하다; (채무 등의) 이행을 거절하다
 1. to reject the validity or authority of
 2. to reject emphatically as unfounded, untrue, or unjust
 3. to refuse to recognize or pay
 4. a. to disown (a child, for example) b. to refuse to have any dealings with
 emphatic 단호한, 어조가 강한; 강조된; 두드러진, 현저한
 1. expressed or performed with emphasis
 2. forceful and definite in expression or action
 3. standing out in a striking and clearly defined way
 disown 자기 것이 아니라고 말하다, 자기와의 관계를 부인하다; (자식과) 의절하다
- 1 repudiation 거절, 부인; 지불 거절; 이혼, 의절
 1. the act of repudiating or the state of being repudiated
 2. the refusal, especially by public authorities, to acknowledge a contract or debt
- 2 repugnant
 1. arousing disgust or aversion; offensive or repulsive
 2. (Logic) contradictory; inconsistent
- 2 repulse 격퇴하다(repel), 반박하다, 물리치다, 거절하다
 1. to drive back; repel
 2. to rebuff or reject with rudeness, coldness, or denial
- 2 repulsion 격퇴, 반박, 거절; 반감, 증오
 1. the act of repulsing or the condition of being repulsed
 2. extreme aversion
 3. (Physics) the tendency of particles or bodies of the same electric charge or magnetic polarity to separate
- 1 requite 보답하다(reward); 보복하다(avenge)
 1. to make repayment or return for
 2. to avenge
- 3 rescind (법률, 조약 등을) 무효로 하다, 폐지하다
 to make void; repeal or annul
- 1 reservation 보류; 예약; 자연 보호 구역; 제한, 조건, 단서
- 1 reserve 남겨 두다, 예약해 두다, 확보해 두다; 다음으로 넘기다, 이월하다; 삼가다, 사양하다
 1. to keep back, as for future use or for a special purpose
 2. to set or cause to be set apart for a particular person or use
 3. to keep or secure for oneself; retain
- 1 reside 거주하다, 존재하다; (권리 등이) 속하다
 1. to live in a place permanently or for an extended period
 2. to be inherently present; exist
 3. to be vested, as a power or right
 vest 의복을 입히다; (권리를) 주다, 부여하다; 투자하다
 1. to place (authority, property, or rights, for example) in the control of a person or group, especially to give someone an immediate right to person or future possession or enjoyment of (an estate, for example). used with 'in' : vested his estate in his daughter
 2. to invest or endow (a person or group) with something, such as power or rights. used with 'with' : vested the council with broad powers

3. to clothe or robe, as in ecclesiastical vestments

ecclesiastical 교회에 관한, 성직의(opp. secular)

- 1 residence 주거, 주소, 주택; 거주
1. the place in which one lives; a dwelling
 2. the act or a period of residing in a place
 3. a medical residency
 4. the official home or location of a corporation
- 1 residue 잔여, 나머지; 잔재, 찌꺼기
- 1 resignation 사직, 사임; 사표(a letter of resignation); 포기, 단념, 체념
1. the act or an instance of resigning
 2. an oral or written statement that one is resigning a position or an office
 3. unresisting acceptance of something as inescapable; submission
- 2 resilience 되튐, 탄력, 탄성(elasticity); (병, 불행 등으로부터의) 신속한 회복력, 쾌활성
1. the ability to recover quickly from illness, change, or misfortune; buoyancy
 2. the property of a material that enables it to resume its original shape or position after being bent, stretched, or compressed; elasticity
- 2 resilient 되튐는, 탄력 있는; 원상으로 돌아가는, 기운을 회복하는; 쾌활한, 발랄한(buoyant)
1. marked by the ability to recover readily, as from misfortune
 2. capable of returning to an original shape or position, as after having been compressed
- 1 resolute 굳게 결심한(determined), 단호한, 의연한
- firm or determined; unwavering
- 6 resolution 결의, 결심; 불굴, 확고부동; 해결, 해답(solution)
1. the state or quality of being resolute; firm determination
 2. a resolving to do something
 3. a course of action determined or decided on
 4. a formal statement of a decision or expression of opinion put before or adopted by an assembly such as the U.S. Congress
 6. the fineness of detail that can be distinguished in an image, as on a video display terminal
 9. a. an explanation, as of a problem or puzzle; a solution b. the part of a literary work in which the complications of the plot are resolved or simplified
 11. the substitution of one metrical unit for another, especially the substitution of two short syllables for one long syllable in quantitative verse
- 1 resonant (소리 등이) 반향하는, 울려 퍼지는, 낭랑한; 공명의, 공진의
1. a. strong and deep in tone; resounding b. continuing to sound in the ears or memory; echoing
 2. producing or exhibiting resonance
 3. resulting from or as if from resonance
- 1 resort (어떤 장소에) 자주 드나들다; 의지하다, 호소하다, 도움을 청하다
1. to have recourse
 2. to go customarily or frequently; repair
- repair 수선/수리하다, 회복하다, 보상/배상하다; (자주) 가다
1. to betake oneself; go
 2. to go frequently or habitually
- betake 가다, 왕립하다; 몸을 바치다, 전념하다
- to cause (oneself) to go or move
- 2 resourceful 기력이 풍부한, 재치/수완이 비상한(quickwitted); 재력이 있는, 자원이 풍부한
- able to act effectively or imaginatively, especially in difficult situations
- 1 resplendent 빛나는, 찬란한
- splendid or dazzling in appearance; brilliant
- 1 responsive 바로 대답하는; 민감한, 이해가 빠름; 대답의
1. answering or replying; responding

- 2. readily reacting to suggestions, influences, appeals, or efforts
- 3. containing or using responses
- 3 restitution 반환, 상환; 손해 배상; 복직, 회복
 - 1. the act of restoring to the rightful owner something that has been taken away, lost, or surrendered
 - 2. the act of making good or compensating for loss, damage, or injury; indemnification
 - 3. a return to or restoration of a previous state or position
 indemnify 보호하다, (법률적으로) 보증하다; 갚다, 배상하다
 - 1. to protect against damage, loss, or injury; insure
 - 2. to make compensation to for damage, loss, or injury suffered
- 1 restive (말 등이) 나가기 싫어하는; 다루기 힘든, 반항적인; 침착성이 없는, 들떠 있는
 - 1. uneasily impatient under restriction, opposition, criticism, or delay
 - 2. resisting control; difficult to control
 - 3. refusing to move. used of a horse or other animal
- 1 restrained 삼가는, 자제된; 억제된, 차분한
 - restrain 1. a. to hold back or keep in check; control b. to hold (a person) back; prevent
 - 2. to deprive of freedom or liberty
 - 3. to limit or restrict
- 1 resume <rizú:m> 다시 차지하다; (건강 등을) 되찾다; 다시 시작하다
<rézumèi> 대의, 개요(summary); (美) 이력서
- 1 resurgence 재기, 부활
 - 1. a continuing after interruption; a renewal
 - 2. a restoration to use, acceptance, activity, or vigor; a revival
- 1 resurrect 부활시키다; (시체를) 파내다, 도굴하다(exhume)
 - 1. to bring back to life; raise from the dead
 - 2. to bring back into practice, notice, or use
- 2 resuscitate <AISʌsətèit> (인공 호흡 등으로) 소생시키다, (과거의 것을) 부활시키다
to restore consciousness, vigor, or life to
- 2 retain 유지하다, 간직하다; (변호사 등을) 고용하다(hire); 마음에 간직하다
 - 1. to maintain possession of
 - 2. to keep or hold in a particular place, condition, or position
 - 3. to keep in mind; remember
 - 4. to hire (an attorney, for example) by the payment of a fee
 - 5. to keep in one's service or pay
- 1 retaliate 보복하다, 앙갚음하다; 보복 과세하다
to return like for like, especially evil for evil
- 3 retard 속력을 늦추다(opp. accelerate), 지체시키다; 방해하다, 저지하다
to cause to move or proceed slowly; delay or impede
- 2 reticent 과묵한
 - 1. inclined to keep one's thoughts, feelings, and personal affairs to oneself
 - 2. restrained or reserved in style
 - 3. reluctant; unwilling
- 1 retire 물러가다, 잠자리에 들다, 퇴직/은퇴하다, (군대가) 철수하다
 - 1. to withdraw, as for rest or seclusion
 - 2. to go to bed
 - 3. to withdraw from one's occupation, business, or office; stop working
 - 4. to fall back or retreat, as from battle
 - 5. to move back or away; recede
- 1 retract 쫓 들어가게 하다, 수축시키다; (말 등을) 취소하다, 철회하다
 - 1. to take back; disavow

2. to draw back or in
disavow 부인/부정하다
- ☆ retribution 응보, 보복; 징벌, 천벌
1. something justly deserved; recompense
 2. something given or demanded in repayment, especially punishment
 3. (Theology) punishment or reward distributed in a future life based on performance in this one
- 2 revelation 폭로, 누설; (神學) 계시
1. a. the act of revealing or disclosing b. something revealed, especially a dramatic disclosure of something not previously known or realized
 2. (Theology) a manifestation of divine will or truth
- 1 reverberate 반향하다(echo), 울려 퍼지다; (빛, 열이) 반사하다, 굴절하다
1. to resound in or as if in a succession of echoes; reecho
 2. to be repeatedly reflected, as sound waves, heat, or light
 3. to be forced or driven back; recoil or rebound
- recoil 되튀다, 되돌아오다; 후퇴하다, 꿈무늬 빠다, 주춤하다
1. to spring back, as upon firing
 2. to shrink back, as in fear or repugnance
 3. to fall back; return
- 2 revere 숭배하다, 존경하다
- to regard with awe, deference, and devotion
- 2 reverence
1. a feeling of profound awe and respect and often love; veneration
 2. an act showing respect, especially a bow or curtsy
 3. the state of being revered
- 1 reverent 숭상하는, 경건한
- marked by, feeling, or expressing reverence
- 1 revert 되돌아가다, 복귀하다; 회상하다
1. to return to a former condition, practice, subject, or belief
 2. (Law) to return to the former owner or to the former owner's heirs. used of money or property
- 3 revile 욕하다, 헐뜯다
- to assail with abusive language; vituperate
- vituperate 호통치다, 욕설하다
- to rebuke or criticize harshly or abusively; berate
- 2 revise 교정/수정하다, 재검사하다; (의견 등을) 바꾸다
1. to prepare a newly edited version of (a text)
 2. to reconsider and change or modify
- 1 revoke (명령, 약속 등을) 취소하다, 무효로 하다
- to void or annul by recalling, withdrawing, or reversing
- 1 revolt 반란을 일으키다, 반항하다; 비위가 상하다, 반감이 생기다
1. to attempt to overthrow the authority of the state; rebel
 2. to oppose or refuse to accept something
 3. a. to feel disgust or repugnance b. to turn away in revulsion or abhorrence
- 5 rhetoric
1. a. the art or study of using language effectively and persuasively b. a treatise or book discussing this art
 2. skill in using language effectively and persuasively
 3. a. a style of speaking or writing, especially the language of a particular subject b. language that is elaborate, pretentious, insincere, or intellectually
 4. verbal communication; discourse
- 1 rhinestone 라인석(모조 다이아몬드)

- 1 rhubarb <rú:baərb> (植) 대황(大黃)
- 3 rhyme 시를 짓다, 운을 달다
1. correspondence of terminal sounds of words or of lines of verse
 2. a. a poem or verse having a regular correspondence of sounds, especially at the ends of lines b. poetry or verse of this kind
 3. a word that corresponds with another in terminal sound, as 'behold' and 'cold'
- 1 riddle n. 수수께끼, 난문 v. (곡물 등을) 체질해서 거르다; (증거 등을) 검토하다; (탄환 등으로) 구멍투성으로 만들다
- v. 1. to pierce with numerous holes; perforate
 2. to spread throughout
 3. to put (gravel, for example) through a coarse sieve
- n. 1. a question or statement requiring thought to answer or understand; a conundrum
2. one that is perplexing; an enigma
- sieve 체, 조리
- 1 ridge 봉우리(crest), 콧날, 산등성이, 이랑
- 1 rife (나쁜 병이) 유행하는, (소문이) 자자한
1. in widespread existence, practice, or use; increasingly prevalent
 2. abundant or numerous
- 2 rift 갈라진 곳, 틈, 균열(split)
1. a narrow fissure in rock
 2. a break in friendly relations
- 1 rigid 단단한; 엄격한; 정밀한, 정확한; 융통성 없는, 완고한
1. not flexible or pliant; stiff
 2. not moving; fixed
 3. marked by a lack of flexibility; rigorous and exacting
 4. scrupulously maintained or performed
- 1 rind <raind> 껍질 [멜론, 오렌지 등의 껍질. 오렌지는 peel을 많이 쓴다. 바나나, 양파, 토마토의 껍질은 skin]
- 1 ringlet 작은 고리, 작은 바퀴; 고수머리(curl)
1. a long, spirally curled lock of hair
 2. a small circle or ring
- 1 rite (종교적) 의식, 의례; 관습, 관례
1. the prescribed or customary form for conducting a religious or other solemn ceremony
 2. a ceremonial or series of acts
 3. [R~] the liturgy or practice of a branch of the Christian church
- liturgy <litərdʒi> 예배식, (그리스정교의) 성찬식
- 1 ritual a. 의식의, 제식의 n. 종교적인 의식; 의식서, 예전(禮典)
- 1 rivet 대갈못을 박다; 고정시키다; (시선 등을) 집중하다, 끝다
1. to fasten or secure with or as if with a rivet
 2. to hammer the headless end of so as to form a head and fasten something
 3. to fasten or secure firmly; fix
 4. to engross or hold (the attention, for example)
- 1 riveting <rivitiŋ> (口) 매력적인, 황홀하게 하는
- wholly absorbing or engrossing one's attention; fascinating
- 1 roadway 도로, (특히) 차도
- a road, especially the part over which vehicles travel
- pavement 포장 도로; 포석(鋪石); (美) 차도
- a. a hard, smooth surface, especially of a public area or thoroughfare, that will bear travel b. the material with which such a surface is made
- sidewalk (美) (포장한) 인도, 보도
- a paved walkway along the side of a street

footpath

a narrow path for persons on foot

1 roast 굽다, 볶다

1. to cook with dry heat, as in an oven or near hot coals
2. to dry, brown, or parch by exposing to heat
3. to expose to great or excessive heat

2 rod 막대, 지팡이, 회초리; 가지, 작은 가지; 징벌, 매질

1 roe <rou> 어란(魚卵) [물고기 몸 속에 있는 알. spawn은 낳아 놓은 알]

1 rogue 건달, 불량자, 악한, 사기꾼; 장난꾸러기

1. an unprincipled, deceitful, and unreliable person; a scoundrel or rascal
2. one who is playfully mischievous; a scamp
3. a wandering beggar; a vagrant
4. a vicious and solitary animal, especially an elephant that had separated itself from its herd
5. an organism, especially a plant, that shows an undesirable variation from a standard

scoundrel <skáundrəl> 악당, 불한당, 건달

a villain; a rogue

rascal 악한, 불량배

1. one that is playfully mischievous
2. an unscrupulous, dishonest person; a scoundrel

scamp 건달, 망나니; 개구쟁이, 까불이

1. a rogue; a rascal
2. a mischievous youngster

vagrant 방랑자, 유랑자

1. one who wanders from place to place without a permanent home or a means of livelihood
2. a wanderer; a rover
3. one who lives on the streets and constitutes a public nuisance

villain <vilən> 악한, 악인

1. a wicked or evil person; a scoundrel
2. a dramatic or fictional character who is typically at odds with the hero
3. something said to be the cause of particular trouble or an evil

1 rookie 신병; 풋내기

1. (Slang) a. an untrained or inexperienced recruit, as in the army or police b. an inexperienced person; a novice
2. (Sports) a first-year player, especially in a professional sport

2 roster <ráster> (軍) 근무 명부; (당번 순서 등을 적은) 명부

1. a list, especially of names
2. a list of the names of military officers and enlisted personnel enrolled for active duty

1 rot 썩다, 부패하다; (도덕적으로) 타락하다

1. to undergo decomposition, especially organic decomposition; decay
2. a. to become damaged, weakened, or useless because of decay b. to disappear or fall by decaying
3. to languish; decline
4. to decay morally; become degenerate

1 rubbish 쓰레기, 찌꺼기; 시시한 생각, 어리석은 것

1. refuse; garbage
2. worthless material
3. foolish discourse; nonsense

1 rudder (배의) 키, (비행기의) 방향타; 지도자; 지침

☆ ruddy (안색 등이) 붉스레한, 혈색이 좋은

a. having a healthy, reddish color b. reddish; rosy

1 rudimentary 기본의, 초보의(elementary); (生) 미발달의, 발육 부전의

1. of or relating to basic facts or principles; elementary
 2. being in the earliest stages of development; incipient
 3. (Biology) imperfectly or incompletely developed; embryonic
- incipient 시작의, 초기의

beginning to exist or appear

- 1 rue <ru:> 후회하다, 유감으로 여기다
to feel regret, remorse, or sorrow for
- 1 ruffian <rʌfɪən> 악한, 무법자, 강패
- 1 ruffle 구기다, 주름지게 하다; 물결이 일게 하다, 형클어뜨리다; (마음을) 교란하다, 화나게 하다; (새가) 깃털을 새우다
1. to disturb the smoothness or regularity of; ripple
2. to pleat or gather (fabric) into a ruffle
3. to erect (the feathers). used of birds
4. to discompose; fluster
5. to flip through (the pages of a book)
fluster 떠들썩하게 하다, 어리둥절하게 하다
to make or become nervous or upset
- 1 rug 깔개, 융단
- 1 ruler 통치자, 지배자, 주권자; 선을 그리는 기구
1. one, such as a monarch or dictator, that rules or governs
2. a straightedged strip, as of wood or metal, for drawing straight lines and measuring lengths
straightedge 직선 자
- 1 rumination 반추, 심사숙고
1. the act of pondering; meditation
2. the act or process of chewing cud
cud 새김질감; 씹는 담배의 조각
- 1 rummage 뒤지다, 샅샅이 찾다, 뒤적거리다; 세관원이 (배 안을) 검사하다
1. to search thoroughly by handling, turning over, or disarranging the contents of
2. to discover by searching thoroughly
- 1 rumple (옷, 종이 등을) 구기다, (머리털 등을) 형클어 놓다
to wrinkle or form into folds or creases
crease 접은 자국; 주름
- 2 rung (사다리대의) 가로대; (바퀴의) 살(spoke); (사회적인) 단계
1. a rod or bar forming a step of a ladder
2. a crosspiece between the legs of a chair
3. the spoke in a wheel
- 1 runic 룬 문자의; 신비적인
- rune 룬 문자; 신비한 기호/문자
1. a. any of the characters in several alphabets used by ancient Germanic peoples from the 3rd to the 13th century b. a similar character in another alphabet, sometimes believed to have magic powers
2. a poem or an incantation of mysterious significance, especially a magic charm
incantation 주문, 마법, 요술
1. ritual recitation of verbal charms or spells to produce a magic effect
2. a. a formula used in ritual recitation; a verbal charm or spell b. a conventionalized utterance repeated without thought or aptness; a formula
- 1 rust (금속의) 녹; 나쁜 습관; (植) 녹병
- 3 ruthless <rú:ḡlis> 무자비한, 무정한(pitiless), 가차없는, 냉혹한(cruel)
having no compassion or pity; merciless

S

- 1 sacred 신성한; 종교적인; (신에게) 바친; 신성불가침의
 1. dedicated to or set apart for the worship of a deity
 2. worthy of religious veneration
 3. made or declared holy
 4. dedicated or devoted exclusively to a single use, purpose, or person
 5. worthy of respect; venerable
 6. of or relating to religious objects, rites, or practices
 deity <dī:əti> 신위, 신격, 신성; 신
 1. a god or goddess
 2. a. the essential nature or condition of being a god; divinity b. [Deity] God. used with 'the'
- 1 saddle 안장; 안장 모양의 물건
- ☆ sag 가라앉다, 꺼지다, 기울다; 느슨해지다, 처지다; 약해지다, 쇠약해지다
 1. to sink, droop, or settle from pressure or weight
 2. to lose vigor, firmness, or resilience
 3. to decline, as in value or price
- 1 sagacity 현명, 총명, 영리
 the quality of being discerning, sound in judgment, and farsighted wisdom
- 1 sage 슬기로운, 현명한, 사려 깊은; 점잔 빼는, 현자인 체하는
 1. having or exhibiting wisdom and calm judgment
 2. proceeding from or marked by wisdom and calm judgment
- 1 salesclerk (美) 점원, 판매원 (英, shop assistant)
- 1 salient 현저한, 두드러진; 생기가 넘쳐흐르는, 약동하는; 돌출한
 1. projecting or jutting beyond a line or surface; protruding
 2. strikingly conspicuous; prominent
 3. springing; jumping
- 1 saliva <səlaɪvə> 타액, 침(spittle)
- 1 salmon 연어
- 1 salubrious (기후, 토지 등이) 건강에 좋은
 conducive or favorable to health or well-being
- 2 salutary <səl:jutəri> (충고 등이) 유익한, 건전한; 건강에 좋은
 1. effecting or designed to effect an improvement; remedial
 2. favorable to health; wholesome
- 1 salutation 인사(말); (가벼운) 절, 경례
 1. a. a polite expression of greeting or goodwill b. (~s) greetings indicating respect and affection; regards
 2. a gesture of greeting, such as a bow or kiss
 3. a word or phrase of greeting used to begin a letter
- 1 salvage 해난 구조; 구조 선박, 구조 화물; 인명 구조
- 1 salvation 구제, 구조; 구제물, 구제 수단
 a. preservation or deliverance from destruction, difficulty, or evil b. a source, means, or cause of such preservation or deliverance
- 3 sanction 제가, 인가; 허용, 지지, 찬성(approval); (법령 등의 위반에 대한) 제재, 처벌; 도덕적/사회적 구속력
 1. authoritative permission or approval that makes a course of action valid
 2. support or encouragement, as from public opinion or established custom
 3. a consideration, an influence, or a principle that dictates an ethical choice
 4. a. a law or decree b. the penalty for noncompliance specified in a law or decree
 5. a penalty, specified or in the form of moral pressure, that acts to ensure compliance or conformity
 6. a coercive measure adopted usually by several nations acting together against a nation violating

international law

coerce 지배하다; 강제하다, 위압하다, 강요하다

1. to force to act or think in a certain way by use of pressure, threats, or intimidation;
compel

2. to dominate, restrain, or control forcibly

3. to bring about by force or threat

1 sane 제정신의, 멀쩡한; (사상, 행동 등이) 건전한, 사려분별이 있는

1. of sound mind; mentally healthy

2. having or showing sound judgment; reasonable

1 sanitation 공중 위생, 위생 설비; (특히) 하수도 설비

1. formulation and application of measures designed to protect public health

2. disposal of sewage

sewage <sú:ɪdʒ> 하수, 하수 오물

1 sanity 제정신; 건전, 온전

1. the quality or condition of being sane; soundness of mind

2. soundness of judgment or reason

2 sap n. 수액, 원기, 활력 v. 수액을 짜내다; 활력을 잃게 하다

v. ...의 밑을 파서 무너뜨리다; (세력, 체력 등을) 약화시키다, 해치다

1. to drain of sap

2. to hit or knock out with a sap

1. to undermine the foundation of (a fortification)

2. to deplete or weaken gradually; devitalize

2 sarcasm 비꼬는 말, 빈정거림, 풍자 [악의를 품고 있음. irony는 악의가 없음]

1. a cutting, often ironic remark intended to wound

2. a form of wit that is marked by the use of sarcastic language and is intended to make its victim the buff of contempt or ridicule

3. the use of sarcasm

1 sash <sæʃ> 장식 띠, (어깨에서 허리로 띠는) 현장(懸章), 허리띠; 창틀, 새시

a band or ribbon worn about the waist, as for ornament, or over the shoulder as a symbol of rank

a frame in which the panes of a window or door are set

2 sate 물리게 하다, 배부르게 하다

1. to satisfy (an appetite) fully

2. to satisfy to excess

3 satiate 충분히 만족시키다; 싫증나게 하다, 물리게 하다(sate)

1. to satisfy (an appetite or a desire) fully

2. to satisfy to excess

1 satire 풍자 문학; 풍자, 야유 [특히 사회제도, 권위자 등에 대한 비꼼. sarcasm은 일반 개인에 대한 빈정거림]

1. a. a literary work in which human vice or folly is attacked through irony, derision, or wit b. the branch of literature constituting such works

2. irony, sarcasm, or caustic wit used to attack or expose folly, vice, or stupidity

2 satirize 풍자시로 공격하다; 빈정대다

to ridicule or attack by means of satire

1 saturn 토성

1 saunter <só:ntər> 거닐다, 산보하다; 빈둥거리다(idle)

to walk at a leisurely pace; stroll

1 savant <sævá:nt> 학자, 석학

1. a learned person; a scholar

2. an idiot savant

1 saving 절약하는, 감소한; 구해주는, 구조가 되는; (法) 보류의, 유보의

3 savor 맛, 풍미, 향기; 아취, 운치; 기미(氣味), 야간

- 1. the taste or smell of something
- 2. a specific taste or smell
- 3. a distinctive quality or sensation
- 1 sawdust 톱밥
 - the small particles of wood or other material that fall from an object being sawed
- 1 scabbard 칼집, 권총집
- 1 scaffold 작업대, 발판; 단두대; 교수형, 사형
 - 1. a temporary platform, either supported from below or suspended from above, on which workers sit or stand when performing tasks at heights above the ground
 - 2. a raised wooden framework or platform
 - 3. a platform used in the execution of condemned prisoners, as by hanging or beheading
- 2 scalpel <skælpəl> 외과용 메스
- 1 scandal 불명예, 치욕, 수치; 추문, 의혹; 악평, 중상
 - 1. a publicized incident that brings about disgrace or offends the moral sensibilities of society
 - 2. a person, thing, or circumstance that causes or ought to cause disgrace or outrage
 - 3. damage to reputation or character caused by public disclosure of immoral or grossly improper behavior; disgrace
 - 4. talk that is damaging to one's character; malicious gossip
 grossly 크게, 심하게; 조잡하게, 상스럽게
- 1 scanty 부족한, 빈약한
 - 1. barely sufficient or adequate
 - 2. insufficient, as in extent or degree
- 2 scarce 부족한, 적은, 모자라는; 드문, 진귀한
 - 1. insufficient to meet a demand or requirement; short in supply
 - 2. hard to find; absent or rare
- 1 scarcity 부족, 결핍; 식량난, 기근; 품귀
- 1 scenery <siːnəri> 풍경; 무대 장치, 배경
 - 1. a view or views of natural features, especially in open country
 - 2. the painted backdrops on a theatrical stage
- 1 scent 냄새, 향기; 향수; 자취; 단서, 힌트
 - 1. a distinctive, often agreeable odor
 - 2. a perfume
 - 3. an odor left by the passing of an animal
 - 4. the trail of a hunted animal or fugitive
 - 5. the sense of smell
 - 6. a hint of something imminent; a suggestion
- 1 sceptic, skeptic 회의론자, 의심 많은 사람
 - 1. one who instinctively or habitually doubts, questions, or disagree with assertions or generally accepted conclusions
 - 2. one inclined to skepticism in religious matters
- 2 schematic 개요의; 도식의, 도식적인
 - of, relating to, or in the form of a scheme or diagram
- 1 scheme 계획, 안; 조직, 기구; 배합, 구성; 음모, 책략; 도식, 도해
 - 1. a systematic plan of action
 - 2. a secret or devious plan; a plot
 - 3. an impractical or unrealistic plan
 - 4. an orderly combination of related parts
 - 5. a chart, a diagram, or an outline of a system or an object
- ☆ schism <sizm> (단체의) 분리, 분열
 - 1. a separation or division into factions

2. a. a formal breach of union within a Christian church b. the offense of attempting to produce such a breach

3. disunion; discord

1 scholarly 학자적인, 학문을 좋아하는; 학문적인, 학술적인(opp. popular)
of, relating to, or characteristic of scholars or scholarship

2 scoop 국자, 큰 숟가락; 떠냄, 한 번 뜸; (口) 일확천금, 대성공

1 scorch <skɔ:rtʃ> 태우다, 그슬리다; 욕설을 퍼붓다, 욕하다

1. to burn superficially so as to discolor or damage the texture of

2. to wither or parch with intense heat

3. to destroy by or as if by fire (all land and buildings in one's path) so as to leave nothing salvageable to an enemy army

4. to subject to severe censure; excoriate

1 scotch <skatʃ> (소문 등을 확실한 증거로) 없애다, 뭉개버리다, (계획, 음모 등을) 꺾다, 뒤엎다; 억누르다, 탄압하다; 꺾다, 넘어지지 않게 받치다

1. to put an abrupt end to

2. to injure so as to render harmless

3. to cut or score

to block (a wheel, for example) with a prop to prevent rolling or slipping

1 scourge <skɔ:rdʒ> 채찍, 매; 천벌, 재앙; 고난, 괴로움

1. a source of widespread, dreadful affliction and devastation such as that caused by pestilence or war

2. a means of inflicting severe suffering, vengeance, or punishment

3. a whip used to inflict punishment

devastation 황폐하게 함, 유린; 참화, 참상

devastate (국토를) 황폐시키다, (사람을) 압도하다, 망연자실케 하다

1. to lay waste; destroy

2. to overwhelm; confound; stun

confound 혼동하다(confuse); 당황하게/난처하게 하다; (적, 희망 등을) 꺾다, 좌절시키다

stun 기절시키다, 아연하게 하다, 대경실색하게 하다

pestilence <péstələns> 페스트, 흑사병; 역병(epidemic)

1 scribble 마구 쓰다, 갈겨쓰다; (시, 글 등을) 서투르게 쓰다

1. to write hurriedly without heed to legibility or style

2. to cover with scribbles, doodles, or meaningless marks

doodle (딴 생각하면서) 낙서하다; 빈둥거리다

1. to scribble aimlessly, especially when preoccupied

2. to kill time

1 scruple 망설임, 주저; 양심의 가책; 약의 단위; 조금, 미량

1. an uneasy feeling arising from conscience or principle that tends to hinder action

2. (Abbreviation) **sc.** **scr.** a unit of apothecary weight equal to about 1.3 grams, or 20 grains

3. a minute part or amount

apothecary <əpəˈtɛkəri> 약제사; (美) 약국

1. one that prepares and sells drugs and other medicines; a pharmacist

2. pharmacy

pharmacy 조제술, 약학; 약국, 약종상

1. the art of preparing and dispensing drugs

2. a place where drugs are sold; a drugstore

dispense 분배하다, (법을) 시행하다; (약을) 조제하다, 투여하다; (의무를) 면제하다(exempt)

1. to deal out in parts or portions; distribute

2. to prepare and give out (medicines)

3. to administer (laws, for example)

4. to exempt or release, as from a duty or religious obligation
- 2 scrupulous 양심적인, 지조 있는; 꼼꼼한, 세심한; 철저한, 용의주도한
1. conscientious and exact; painstaking
 2. having scruples; principled
- ☐ 1. Someone who is scrupulous takes great care to do what is fair, honest, or morally right.
- ☐ 2. Scrupulous means thorough, exact, and careful about details.
- conscientious 양심적인, 성실한; 세심한, 신중한
- 3 scrutinize 세밀히 조사하다, 철저히 검사하다; 뜯어지게/유심히 보다
- to examine or observe with great care; inspect critically
- 2 scrutiny 정밀한 조사, 유심히 보기
1. a close, careful examination or study
 2. close observation; surveillance
- surveillance <sərvéləns> 감시, 망보기, 감독
1. close observation of a person or group, especially one under suspicion
 2. the act of observing or the condition of being observed
- 1 sculpt 조각하다(sculpture)
1. to sculpture (an object)
 2. to shape, mold, or fashion especially with artistry or precision
- 1 scurvy <skó:rvɪ> n. 괴혈병 [vitamin C의 결핍으로 인함] a. 상스러운, 야비한, 천박한
- 1 seafloor = seabed 해저
- the bottom of a sea or an ocean
- 2 seam 솔기, 꿰맨 자리; 상처, 자국; 균열, 열극, 갈라진 금; (地質) 두 지층의 경계선
- 1 seamy 솔기가 있는/나온; 싫은, 기분 나쁜; 도덕적으로 낮은, 천한
1. sordid; base
 2. having, marked with, or showing a seam
- sordid (환경 등이) 더러운, 지저분한; (동기, 행위 등이) 더러운, 인색한, 야비한
- 1 sear 시들게 하다, 말리다; 태우다, 그슬리다; 무감각하게 하다
1. to char, scorch, or burn the surface of with or as if with a hot instrument
 2. to cause to dry up and wither
- char 숯으로 만들다, 까맣게 태우다
- scorch 태우다, 그슬리다; 욕설을 퍼붓다
1. to burn superficially so as to discolor or damage the texture of
 2. to wither or parch with intense heat
 3. to destroy by or as if by fire (all land and buildings in one's path) so as to leave nothing salvageable to an enemy army
 4. to subject to severe censure; excoriate
- excoriate 피부를/가죽을 벗기다; 통렬히 비난하다
1. to tear or wear off the skin of; abrade
 2. to censure strongly; denounce
- 1 seasoning 조미, 양념을 함; 양념, 조미료; 익힘, 길들임, 단련
1. something, such as a spice or herb, used to flavor food
 2. the act or process by which something is seasoned
- 1 season (음식에) 맛을 내다, 양념하다(spice); 흥미를 돋우다; (재목을) 건조시키다, (술을) 익히다(mature); 길들이다, 익숙하게 하다
1. to improve or enhance the flavor of (food) by adding salt, spices, herbs, or other flavorings
 2. to add zest, piquancy, or interest to
 3. to treat or dry (lumber, for example) until ready for use; cure
 4. to render competent through trial and experience
 5. to accustom or inure; harden
 6. to moderate; temper

zest (음식물에) 풍미를 더하는 것; 묘미, 풍취; 열정, 흥미

1. a. flavor or interest; piquancy b. the outermost part of the rind of an orange or a lemon, used as flavoring
2. spirited enjoyment; gusto

gusto 즐길, 취미; 기쁨

1. vigorous enjoyment; zest
2. individual taste

piquant (맛 등이) 입맛을 돋우는; 흥미를 자극하는; 신랄한, 통쾌한

1. pleasantly pungent or tart in taste; spicy
2. a. appealingly provocative b. charming, interesting, or attractive

inure 익히다, 단련하다

to habituate to something undesirable, especially by prolonged subjection; accustom

2 seclude 떼어놓다, 차단/격리하다; [~ oneself] 은둔하다

1. to set or keep apart, as from social contact with others
2. to screen from view; make private

1 secrecy <si:krəsi> 비밀, 은밀; 은둔

1. the quality or condition of being secret or hidden; concealment
2. the ability or habit of keeping secrets; closeness

3 secrete 비밀로 하다, 숨기다; (生理) 분비하다

1. to conceal in a hiding place; cache
2. to steal secretly; filch

to generate and separate (a substance) from cells or bodily fluids

1 secretion 숨김, 은닉; (生理) 분비 (작용)

1 security 안전, 안심; 보호, 보장; 보증, 담보; [pl.] 유가증권(stocks and bonds)

2 sedative 진정제

an agent or a drug having a soothing, calming, or tranquilizing effect

1 sedentary 앉아 있는, 앉아 일하는; 정착해 있는, 이주하지 않는

2 sediment 침전물, 앙금; (地質) 퇴적물

1 seductive 유혹적인(enticing), 매력 있는, 눈길을 끄는(attractive)

tending to seduce

seduce 부추기다, 꺾다, 타락시키다; (좋은 뜻으로) 매혹하다, 끌다(attract)

1. to lead away from duty, accepted principles, or proper conduct
2. to induce to engage in sex

3. a. to entice or beguile into a desired state or position b. to win over; attract

1 sedulity 근면

1 sedulous <sédʒuləs> 근면한, 부지런히 일하는; 꼼꼼한

persevering and constant in effort or application; assiduous

persevere 인내하다, 견디어내다, 끈기 있게 노력하다

to persist in or remain constant to a purpose, an idea, or a task in the face of obstacles or discouragement

assiduous 부지런한, 근면한; 빈틈없는, 주도면밀한

1. constant in application or attention; diligent
2. unceasing; persistent

2 seeming 겉으로의, 외관상의, 허울만의; 겉꾸민, 그럴듯한

apparent; ostensible

apparent 명백한, 분명한; 겉모양만의, 외견상의

1. readily seen; visible
2. readily understood; clear or obvious
3. appearing as such but not necessarily so; seeming

ostensible 표면상의, 허울만의, 겉치레의

- represented or appearing as such
- 1 seemly 알맞은, 적당한; 품위 있는, 점잖은
 1. conforming to standards of conduct and good taste; suitable
 2. of pleasing appearance; handsome
- 2 segregate 분리하다, 격리하다
 1. to separate or isolate from others or from a main body or group
 2. to impose the separation of 9a race or class) from the rest of society
- 1 seine <sein> 예인망, 후릿그물; (프랑스의) 센 강
 a large fishing net made to hang vertically in the water by weights at the lower edge and floats at the top
- ☆ self-assured 자신 있는; 자기만족의
 having or showing confidence and poise
- 1 self-possession 냉정, 침착
 full command of one's faculties, feelings, and behavior
- 1 self-reliance
 reliance on one's own capabilities, judgment, or resource; independence
- 2 self-righteous 독선적인
 1. piously sure of one's own righteousness; moralistic
 2. exhibiting pious self-assurance
- 1 seminal 정액의, 종자의; 발생의, 생식의; 발달 가능성이 있는, 잠재성이 있는
- 1 senator <sénətər> 상원 의원
 congressman (美) 국회의원, (특히) 하원의원
 representative 대표자, 대리인; 국회의원, (美) 하원의원
 the House of Representatives (美) 하원
 parliament (英) 의회, 국회 (the House of Lords, the House of Commons)
 congress (美) 국회, 의회 (the Senate, the House of Representatives)
- 1 sensible 분별 있는, 지각 있는, 현명한; 눈에 띌 정도의, 현저한(appreciable); 느낄/지각할 수 있는
- 1 sensitize 민감하게 하다, 감광성을 주다
- ☆ sensual 관능적인, 육욕적인; 음탕한(lewd)
 1. relating to or affecting any of the senses or a sense organ; sensory
 2. a. of, relating to, given to, or providing gratification of the physical and especially the sexual appetites b. suggesting sexuality; voluptuous c. physical rather than spiritual or intellectual d. lacking in moral or spiritual interests; worldly
 voluptuous 육욕에 빠지는, 관능적인; 육감적인, 요염한; 기분 좋은, 만족스러운
- ☆ sensuous 감각적인; 민감한; 심미적인
 1. of, relating to, or derived from the senses
 2. appealing to or gratifying the senses
 3. a. readily affected through the senses b. highly appreciative of the pleasures of sensation
- 1 sentient <sénfiənt> 감각력이 있는; 의식하는, 민감한
 1. having sense perception; conscious
 2. experiencing sensation or feeling
- 2 sentimentality 감정적인, 감상적인; 감상적인 생각/행동
 1. the quality or condition of being excessively of affectedly sentimental
 2. a sentimental idea or an expression of it
- 1 sere 시든, 마른
 withered; dry
- 1 serene 고요한, 청명한, 화창한; 침착한, 조용한
 1. unaffected by disturbance; calm and unruffled
 2. unclouded; fair
- 4 serenity 맑음, 화창함; 평온, 평정, 침착

the state or quality of being serene; tranquillity

1 serf 농노; 노예

2 serrated <sə'reitid> = serrate <sé'reit> 톱니 모양의
notched like the edge of a saw; saw-toothed; serrate

1 serration 톱니 모양; 톱니 모양의 가장자리

2 servile

1. abjectly submissive; slavish

2. a. of or suitable to a slave or servant b. of or relating to servitude or forced labor

1 servility 노예 상태/근성, 비굴

1 sever <sé'vər> 절단하다, 자르다; 떼어놓다, 가르다; (인연, 관계 등을) 끊다

1. to set or keep apart; divide or separate

2. to cut off (a part) from a whole

3. to break up (a relationship, for example); dissolve

☆ sewage <sú'idʒ> 하수, 하수 오물

liquid and solid waste carried off in sewers or drains

1 sewer <sú:ər> 하수도, 하수구; 바느질하는 사람/기계

an artificial, usually underground conduit for carrying off sewage or rainwater

1 shaft 화살대, 창 자루; 한 줄기 광선; 축, 굴대, 샤프트; 기둥

2 shallow 얕은(opp. deep); 천박한, 피상적인

1. measuring little from bottom to top or surface; lacking physical depth

2. lacking depth of intellect, emotion, or knowledge

3. marked by insufficient inhalation of air; weak

inhalation 흡입(opp. exhalation)

2 shard 사금파리, 파편(fragments); 비늘(scale), 껍데기(shell)

2 shatter 산산이 부서다, 파괴하다; (희망 등을) 좌절시키다, (노력 등을) 망치다; 약화하다, 손상시키다

1. to cause to break or burst suddenly into pieces, as with a violent blow

2. a. to damage seriously; disable b. to cause the destruction or ruin of; destroy

2 shave 깎다, 면도하다; 대패질하다, 얇게 자르다; 스치다, 스치고 지나가다; (가격 등을) 할인하다

1 shear (큰 가위로) 베다, 깎다; 박탈/탈취하다

1. to remove (fleece or hair) by cutting or clipping

2. to remove the hair or fleece from

3. to cut with or as if with shears

4. to divest or deprive as if by cutting

fleece 양털; 양털 같은 솜털, 흰 구름, 송이송이 내리는 눈

1 sheath <ʃi:ð> 칼집, 덮개(cover); (몸에 붙는) 여자 드레스

1. a. a case for a blade, as of a sword b. any of various similar coverings

2. a close-fitting dress

2 sheer 얇은; 섞인 것이 없는, 순수한; 완전한; 수직의

1. thin, fine, and transparent

2. a. completely such, without qualification or exception b. free from admixture or adulterants;

unmixed c. considered or operating apart from anything else

3. almost perpendicular; steep

1 shelf 선반, 시렁; 암초, 사주, 모래톱

1 sheriff (美) 군 보안관; (英) 주 장관/지사

1. the chief law enforcement officer for the courts in a U.S. county

2. an officer of a county or administrative region in England, Northern Ireland, and Scotland, charged mainly with judicial duties

county 주(州), 군(郡)

2 shirk 회피하다, 피부리다, 게으름을 피우다

to avoid or neglect (a duty or responsibility)

- 1 shoddy <ʃádi> 재생 양보/모직물의; 결만 번지르르한, 싸구려의
 1. made of or containing inferior material
 2. a. of poor quality or craft b. rundown; shabby
 3. dishonest or reprehensible
 4. conspicuously and cheaply imitative
 shabby 초라한, 낡아빠진, 허름한; 보잘 것 없는, 시시한; 비열한
 conspicuous 확실히 보이는, 두드러진; 눈에 잘 띄는; 저명한, 현저한
 1. easy to notice; obvious
 2. attraction attention, as by being unusual or remarkable; noticeable
- 1 shortfall 부족
 1. a failure to attain a specified amount or level; a shortage
 2. the amount by which a supply falls short of expectation, need, or demand
- 1 shortsighted 근시안적인, 선견지명이 없는
 1. nearsighted; myopic
 2. lacking foresight
 nearsighted unable to see distant objects clearly; myopic
 farsighted 1. able to see distant objects better than objects at close range; hyperopic
 2. capable of seeing to a great distance
 3. planning prudently for the future; foresighted
 foresight 1. perception of the significance and nature of events before they have occurred
 2. care in providing for the future; prudence
 3. the act of looking forward
- 1 shove (난폭하게) 밀다, 밀치다
 1. to push forward or along
 2. to push rudely or roughly
- 2 showing 전시회; 상연, 상영; 외관, 겉모양; 정세, 형세; 숨씨
 1. the act of presenting or displaying
 2. performance, as in a competition or test of skill
 3. a presentation of evidence, facts, or figures
- 1 shred 조각, 파편; 근소, 소량
 1. a long, irregular strip cut or torn off
 2. a small amount; a particle
 v. to cut or tear into shreds
- 2 shrewd 날카로운, 예민한; 영리한, 통찰력 있는; 빈틈없는, 약삭빠른
 1. characterized by keen awareness, sharp intelligence, and often a sense of the practical
 2. disposed to artful and cunning practices; tricky
 3. sharp; penetrating
- 1 shriek <ʃri:k> 새된 소리를 지르다, 비명을 지르다, (악기, 기적 등이) 날카로운 소리를 내다
- 3 shrill 날카로운, 높은; (요구, 비평 등이) 과장된, 신랄한, 격렬한
 1. high-pitched and piercing in tone or sound
 2. producing a sharp, high-pitched tone or sound
 3. sharp or keen to the senses; harshly vivid
- 1 shrine 성골함, 성물함; 사당, 성지
- 2 shrug (어깨를) 으쓱하다
 to raise (the shoulders), especially as a gesture of doubt, disdain, or indifference
- 2 shuck (옥수수, 땅콩 등의) 껍데기, 깎지; (굴, 대합 등의) 껍데기, 조가비; (口) 시시한 것
- 1 shun 멀리하다, 피하다
 to avoid deliberately; keep away from
- 1 shunt 옆으로 돌리다, 비키게 하다; (의견, 화제 등을) 바꾸다, 회피하다
 1. to turn or move aside or onto another course

- 2. to evade by putting aside or ignoring
- 3. to switch (a train or car) from one track to another
- 1 sibyl <sibil> 무당, 무녀; 여자 예언자, 여자 마법사
- 1 sidereal
 - 1. of, relating to, or concerned with the stars or constellations; stellar
 - 2. measured or determined by means of the apparent daily motion of the stars
 - constellation 별자리, 성좌; 화려하게 차린 신사 숙녀의 한 무리(galaxy); 배치, 배열
- 1 sideshow 여흥; 지엽적 문제
 - 1. a small show offered in addition to the main attraction, as at a circus
 - 2. a diversion or spectacle that is incidental to a larger set of circumstances or a bigger issue of concern
- 1 sidestep
 - 1. to step aside
 - 2. to dodge an issue or a responsibility
 - dodge 피하다, 날쌔게 비키다; (口) 교묘히 회피하다
- 1 signatory 서명한, 참가 조인한
 - bound by signed agreement
- 1 signify 의미하다, 나타내다, 표명하다; ...의 전조가 되다, 예시하다
 - 1. to denote; mean
 - 2. to make known, as with a sign or word
- 1 sill 문지방, 토대, 창문턱(window sill)
 - the horizontal member that bears the upright portion of a frame, especially the horizontal member that forms the base of a window
- 1 silt 침니 [모래보다 잘지만 진흙보다 굵은 침적토]
- 1 silversmith 은세공인
- 1 simpler 선웃음을 웃다, 바보같은 웃음을 웃다
 - to smile in a silly, self-conscious, often coy manner
 - coy 수줍어하는, 부끄러워하는; (장소가) 남의 눈에 띄지 않는, 구석진
- 1 sinecure <sáinikjùər> 한직
 - a position or an office that requires little or no work but provides a salary
- 1 sinewy 힘줄이 많은, 질긴; 건장한; (문체가) 힘찬
- 1 single-minded (한 가지 목적에) 전념하는, 성실한, 한결같은
 - 1. having one overriding purpose or goal
 - 2. steadfast; resolute
- 1 sinkhole 구멍, (석회암 지방에 절구 모양으로) 패인 땅; (악의) 소굴
- 1 sinuous 꾸불꾸불한, 물결 모양의; 완곡한, 간접적인
 - 1. characterized by many curves or turns; winding
 - 2. characterized by supple and lithe movements
 - 3. not direct; devious
 - 4. sinuate
 - supple 나긋나긋한, 유연한; 순응성이 있는, 비위를 맞추는
 - 1. readily bent; pliant
 - 2. moving and bending with agility; limber
 - 3. yielding or changing readily; compliant or adaptable
 - limber (근육 등이) 나긋나긋한, 유연한; 경쾌한
 - 1. bending or flexing readily; pliable
 - 2. capable of moving, bending, or contorting easily; supple
 - lithe <laið> 나긋나긋한, 유연한
 - 1. readily bent; supple
 - 2. marked by effortless grace

- 1 sip 찹쌀떡을 마시다
- 1 skeptical
1. marked by or given to doubt; questioning
2. relating to or characteristic of skeptics or skepticism
- 3 skepticism
1. a doubting or questioning attitude or state of mind; dubiety
2. (Philosophy) the doctrine that absolute knowledge is impossible and that inquiry must be a process of doubting in order to acquire approximate or relative certainty
3. doubt or disbelief of religious tenets
- 1 sketchy 소묘의; 개략적인, 피상적인; 미완성의
- 1 skiff 작은 보트; 소형 범선
- 1 skimp 인색하게 굴다, 절약하다; (일 등을) 날림으로 하다
1. to deal with hastily, carelessly, or with poor material
2. to give inadequate funds to; be stingy with
- 1 skinflint 지독한 구두쇠
one who is very reluctant to spend money; a miser
- 1 skirmish 작은 접전, 사소한 충돌; 작은 논쟁
1. a minor battle in war, as one between small forces or between large forces avoiding direct conflict
2. a minor or preliminary conflict or dispute
- 1 skit (풍자적인) 촌극; 가벼운 풍자문, 빈정대는 글
1. a short, usually comic dramatic performance or work; a theatrical sketch
2. a short humorous or satirical piece of writing
- 2 skyscraper a very tall building
- 1 slab (재목의) 널빤지; 석판; 넓적하고 두꺼운 조각
1. a broad, flat, thick piece, as of cake, stone, or cheese
2. an outside piece cut from a log when squaring it for lumber
- 2 slack 늘어진, 느슨한; 힘이 없는, 맥이 빠진; 되는 대로, 태만한; 꾸물거리는; 불경기의
- 1 slag 광재, 슬래그
the vitreous mass left as a residue by the smelting of metallic ore
vitreous <vítriəs> 유리 같은, 유리질의, 투명한; 유리로 된
- 1 slake (기갈, 욕망 등을) 만족시키다, (노여움 등을) 누그러지게 하다; 식히다, (불을) 끄다
1. to satisfy (a craving); quench
2. to lessen the force or activity of; moderate
3. to cool or refresh by wetting or moistening
4. to combine (lime) chemically with water or moist air
lime 석회
- 1 slanderous 중상하는, 비방하는, 입이 험한
- 1 slay 살해하다; 근절하다; (俗) 몹시 웃기다, 포복절도하게 만들다
1. to kill violently
2. (Slang) to overwhelm, as with laughter or love
- 1 sleet 진눈깨비
- 2 slender 호리호리한, 가느다란, 날씬한; 가냘픈, 연약한, 박약한; 얼마 안 되는, 소액의
1. a. having little width in proportion to height or length; long and thin b. thin and delicate in build; gracefully slim
2. small in amount or extent; meager
- 1 slew (口) 많음, 다수, 다량
(Informal) a large amount of number; a lot
- 1 slick 매끈매끈한, 미끄러운; 능숙한, 교묘한; 말재주 있는, 요령 있는
1. smooth, glossy, and slippery

2. deftly executed; adroit

3. shrewd; wily

4. superficially attractive or plausible but lacking depth or soundness; glib

wily <wáili> 꾀가 많은, 약삭빠른, 교활한(sly)

wile 책략, 간계, 농간

1. a stratagem or trick intended to deceive or ensnare

2. a disarming or seductive manner, device, or procedure

3. trickery; cunning

ensnare 덫에 걸리게 하다, 함정에 빠뜨리다; 유혹하다(allure)

glib 말 잘하는, 입심 좋은; (변명, 설명 등이) 걸발림의, 그럴듯한

1. a. performed with a natural, offhand ease b. showing little thought, preparation, or concern

2. marked by ease and fluency of speech or writing that often suggests or stems from insincerity, superficiality, or deceitfulness

1 slippage 미끄러짐; 편차, 손실, 누출

1 slither 주르르 미끄러지다

1. to slip and slide, as on a loose or uneven surface, often with friction and noise

2. to glide or slide like a reptile

1 sliver 세로로 길게 베다/찢다, 가느다랗게 자르다; (생선의) 한 쪽의 도려내다

2 sloppy 묽고 싱거운; 질퍽한, 더러워진; 너절한

1. marked by a lack of neatness or order; untidy

2. marked by a lack of care or precision; slipshod

3. of, resembling, or covered with slop; muddy or slushy

4. watery and unappetizing

5. spotted or splashed with liquid

slipshod 뒷굽이 닳은 신을 신은; 발을 질질 끌며 걷는; 단정치 못한(slovenly), 아무렇게나 하는

1. marked by carelessness; sloppy or slovenly

2. slovenly in appearance; shabby or seedy

seedy 씨가 많은; 초라한, 누추한, 꼴사나운

1. having many seeds

2. resembling seeds or a seed

3. worn and shabby; unkempt

4. tired or sick; unwell

5. somewhat disreputable; squalid

unkempt (머리가) 덩수룩한; (목장 등이) 깔끔하지 못한, 너저분한

1. a. not combed b. not properly maintained; disorderly or untidy

2. unpolished; rude

squalid 누추한, 지저분한, 궁상스러운; 비열한, 치사스러운

1. dirty and wretched, as from poverty or lack of care

2. morally repulsive; sordid

slop 옆지르다, 엉망진창으로 만들다

slushy 진흙탕의; 감상적인, 실없는, 시시한

watery 물의, 물 같은; 싱거운, 약한, 재미없는, 시시한; (빛깔 등이) 옅은

unappetizing 식욕을 돋우지 않는, 맛없는, 시시한

splash (물 등을) 튀기다, 더럽히다; 철벽이며 헤엄치다

1 slouch 앞으로 수그림, 고개를 숙임; (口) 서투른 사람, 게으름뱅이

1 slough <slu:> 진흙, 진흙길; 진창, 수렁; 심연, (타락의) 구렁

<slʌf> (뱀 등의) 허물, 탈피; 버린 습관/편견

1 sluggard 게으름뱅이, 건달

1 sluggish 느린, 완만한; 활발하지 못한, 불경기의; 게으름을 피우는, 나태한

1. displaying little movement or activity; slow; inactive

2. lacking alertness, vigor, or energy; inert or indolent
3. slow to perform or respond to stimulation
- 3 slur 말을 분명치 않게 하다, 연달아 발음하다; (사실, 과실 등을) 얼버무리다, 눈감아주다
1. to pronounce indistinctly
2. to speak slightly of; disparage
3. to pass over lightly or carelessly; treat without due consideration
- 2 smart 아리다, 따끔따끔 쓰리다; 괴로워하다, 상심하다; 분개하다; 벌을 받다
1. a. to cause a sharp, usually superficial, stinging pain b. to be the location of such pain c. to feel such a pain
2. to suffer acutely, as from mental distress, wounded feelings, or remorse
3. to suffer or pay a heavy penalty
- 2 smear 바르다, 칠하다; (명예 등을) 더럽히다, 손상시키다; 문질러 알아보지 못하게 하다, 선명하지 않게 하다
- 1 smelt (광석을) 제련하다, (금속을) 용해하다
to melt or fuse (ores) in order to separate the metallic constituents
- 1 smirk 능글능글 웃다
to smile in an affected, often offensively self-satisfied manner
- 1 smolder 그을다, 연기를 피우다; (감정이) 울적하다, 사무치다
1. to burn with little smoke and no flame
2. to exist in a suppressed state
3. to show signs of repressed anger or hatred
- 2 smother 숨막히게 하다, 질식시키다(suffocate); (불을) 덮어서 끄다; (감정을) 억누르다
1. a. to suffocate (another) b. to deprive (a fire) of the oxygen necessary for combustion
2. to conceal, suppress, or hide
3. to cover (a foodstuff) thickly with another foodstuff
4. to lavish a surfeit of a given emotion on (someone)
surfeit 폭식, 폭음; 과도, 식상함, 물림(satiety)
- 1 smudge 더럽히다, 때묻히다; (해충을) 연기를 피워 몰아내다, (해충 구제를 위해) 연기를 피우다
1. to make dirty, especially in one small area
2. to smear or blur (something)
3. to fill (an orchard or another planted area) with dense smoke from a smudge pot in order to prevent damage from insects or frost
- 1 smug 잘난 체하는, 점잖은 체하는
exhibiting or feeling great or offensive satisfaction with oneself or with one's situation;
self-righteously complacent
- 1 snare 덫, 올가미; 함정, 유혹
- 1 snatch 잡아채다, 움켜쥐다, 강탈하다
1. to grasp or seize hastily, eagerly, or suddenly
2. to grasp or seize illicitly
illicit 불법의, 무허가의
not sanctioned by custom or law; unlawful
- 2 sneer 비웃음, 냉소; 멸시, 경멸
1. a scornful facial expression characterized by a slight raising of one corner of the upper lip
2. a contemptuous facial expression, sound, or statement
- 1 snide 가짜의; 교활한, 비열한; 악의에 찬, 비방하는(derogatory)
derogatory in a malicious, superior way; sarcastic
- 1 snip 깎둑 자르다, 잘라내다
to cut, clip, or separate (something) with short, quick strokes
- 1 snobbish 속물주의, 신사인 체하는
snob 신사인 체하는 속물; 학자인 체하는 사람
- 1 snub 욕박지르다, 야단치다; 기를 꺾다, 냉대하다; 매정하게 거절하다; (美) 담배를 비벼 끄다

1. to ignore or behave coldly toward; slight
 2. to dismiss, turn down, or frustrate the expectations of
 3. to stub out (a cigarette, for example)
- 1 soak 적시다, 담그다; 폭 적게 하다; (액체를) 빨아들이다, (지식 등을) 흡수하다; 전념하다, 몰두하다
 1. a. to make thoroughly wet or saturated by or as if by placing in liquid b. to immerse in liquid for a period of time
 2. to absorb (liquid, for example) through or as if through pores or interstices
 3. to remove (a stain, for example) by continued immersion
- 1 soar 높이 치솟다, 날아 오르다; (희망, 기운 등이) 솟구치다, 치솟다; (온도 등이) 급상승하다, 폭등하다
 1. to rise, fly, or glide high and with little apparent effort
 2. to climb swiftly or powerfully
 3. to glide in an aircraft while maintaining altitude
 4. to ascend suddenly above the normal or usual level
- 2 sober <sóubər> 술 취하지 않은, 맑은 정신의; 냉정한, 온건한; 침착한, 진실한
 1. habitually abstemious in the use of alcoholic liquors or drugs; temperate
 2. not intoxicated or affected by the use of drugs
 3. plain or subdued
 4. devoid of frivolity, excess, exaggeration, or speculative imagination; straightforward
 5. marked by seriousness, gravity, or solemnity of conduct or character
 6. marked by circumspection and self-restraint
 frivolous 천박한, 사소한(trifling), 하찮은, 어리석은(silly)
 1. unworthy of serious attention; trivial
 2. inappropriately silly
- 1 sodden 물에 잠긴, 흠뻑 젖은; 술에 젖은; 무표정한
 1. thoroughly soaked; saturated
 2. soggy and heavy from improper cooking; doughy
 3. expressionless, stupid, or dull, especially from drink
 4. unimaginative; torpid
 doughy 가루 반죽 같은, 설 구운(halfbaked); (口) 창백한
 torpid 움직이지 않은, 느린; 둔한, 무신경한; 동면하는
 1. deprived of the power of motion or feeling; benumbed
 2. dormant; hibernating
 3. lethargic; apathetic
- 1 soggy 흠뻑 젖은, 물에 잠긴; (빵 등이) 설 구워진; 기운 없는
 1. saturated or sodden with moisture; soaked
 2. lacking spirit; dull
 3. humid; sultry
 sultry 무더운, 후텁지근한; 음란한, 외설적인; 난폭한, 거친
 1. a. very humid and hot b. extremely hot; torrid
 2, sensual; voluptuous
 voluptuous <və'lʌptʃuəs> 육욕에 빠지는, 관능적인; 육감적인, 요염한; 기분 좋은, 만족스러운
 1. giving, characterized by, or suggesting ample, unrestrained pleasure to the senses
 2. a. devoted to or indulging in sensual pleasures b. directed toward or anticipating sensual pleasure c. arising from or contributing to the satisfaction of sensuous or sensual desires
- 1 solder <sáðər> 땀납 [납과 주석의 합금]; 접합물, 껌쇠, 유대(bond)
 1. any of various fusible alloys, usually tin and lead, used to join metallic parts
 2. something that joins or cements
- ☆ solicit 간청하다, 졸라대다, 권유하다; 뇌물을 써서 애걸하다, (못된 짓을 하게) 꼬드기다
 1. to seek to obtain by persuasion, entreaty, or formal application
 2. to petition persistently; importune

3. to entice or incite to evil or illegal action

4. to approach or accost (a person) with an offer of sexual services

importune 끈덕지게 조르다, 성가시게 부탁하다, 괴롭히다

1. to beset with insistent or repeated requests; entreat pressingly

2. to annoy; vex

1 solicitation 간청, 귀찮게 졸라댐; 권유

3 solicitous 걱정하는, 염려하는; 열심히, 전념하는, 노력하는

1. a. anxious or concerned b. expressing care or concern

2. full of desire; eager

3. marked by or given to anxious care and often hovering attentiveness

4. extremely careful; meticulous

meticulous 사소한 일에 마음을 쓰는, 소심한(overscrupulous); 꼼꼼한, 완전한

1. extremely careful and precise

2. extremely or excessively concerned with details

1 solicitude 근심, 걱정, 염려; 갈망, 애태움; 열심

1 solidarity 결속, 일치, 단결; 연대

a union of interests, purposes, or sympathies among members of a group; fellowship of responsibilities and interests

3 soliloquy 혼자말 (하기); 독백

1 solubility 용해성, 해결 가능성; 용해도

1. the quality or condition of being soluble

2. the amount of a substance that can be dissolved in a given amount of solvent

1 soluble

1. that can be dissolved, especially easily dissolved

2. possible to solve or explain

1 solvency 지불 능력; 용해력

2 solvent

1. capable of meeting financial obligations

2. (Chemistry) capable of dissolving another substance

1 somatic 신체의, 육체의

3 somber <sámber> 어둡침침한, 거무스름한, 흐린; 칙울한, 우울한

1. a. dark; gloomy b. dull or dark in color

2. a. melancholy; dismal b. serious; grave

1 soot 그을음, 매연

2 sophisticated

1. having acquired worldly knowledge or refinement; lacking natural simplicity or naivete

2. very complex or complicated

3. suitable for or appealing to the tastes of sophisticates

2 sophistry 꾀변법; 꾀변, 억지 이론

1 soporific 잠이 오게 하는, 최면의, 졸리는

1. inducing or tending to induce sleep

2. drowsy

5 sordid 더러운, 지저분한; 인색한, 야비한, 욕심 많은

1. filthy or dirty; foul

2. depressingly squalid; wretched

3. morally degraded

4. exceedingly mercenary; grasping

squalid 지저분한, 궁상스러운; 황폐한 비열한, 치사한

1. dirty and wretched, as from poverty or lack of care

2. morally repulsive; sordid

mercenary 돈을 목적으로 하는; 고용된(hired)

1. motivated solely by a desire for monetary or material gain

2. hired for service in a foreign army

grasping 붙잡는, 쥐는; 욕심 많은

exceedingly eager for material gain; avaricious

1 sow v. 씨를 뿌리다 n. 암돼지

1 sparing 절약하는; 인색한; 관대한

1. given to or marked by prudence and restraint in the use of material resources

2. deficient or limited in quantity, fullness, or extent

3. forbearing; lenient

1 sparring <spá:riŋ> 스파링; 말다툼, 논쟁

2 sparse

occurring, growing, or settled at widely spaced intervals; not thick or dense

1 spatula 주걱

1 spawn (물고기, 개구리 등의) 알; 알에서 깨어 나온 새끼; (경멸) 애새끼, 자식; (植) 균사

1 spear 창, 작살; (식물의) 짝, 어린 가지

1 specify

1. to state explicitly or in detail

2. to include in a specification

3. to state as a condition

5 specious

1. having the ring of truth or plausibility but actually fallacious

2. deceptively attractive

1 spectacular 구경거리의; 장관의, 눈부신; 극적인(dramatic)

of the nature of a spectacle; impressive or sensational

4 speculation 사색, 심사숙고; 공리, 공론; 추측, 억측; 투기

1. a. contemplation or consideration of a subject; meditation b. a conclusion, an opinion, or a theory reached by conjecture c. reasoning based on inconclusive evidence; conjecture or supposition

2. a. engagement in risky business transactions on the chance of quick or considerable profit b. a commercial or financial transaction involving speculation

1 speculative 사색적인, 이론적인; 투기적인, 위험한

1. of, characterized by, or based upon contemplative speculation

2. a. given to conjecture or speculation b. marked by inquisitive interest

3. a. engaging in, given to, or involving financial speculation b. spent in speculation c. involving chance; risky

2 spendthrift

one who spends money recklessly or wastefully

1 spice 양념; 기미, 기색; 취미, 풍취

1 spine 등뼈, 척추; 책의 등; 기골, 근성; 바늘, 가시(thorn)

1 spite 악의, 심술, 앙심, 원한(grudge)

1. malicious ill will prompting an urge to hurt or humiliate

2. an instance of malicious feeling

1 splendor

1. great light or luster; brilliance

2. a. magnificent appearance or display; grandeur b. something grand or magnificent

3. great fame; glory

2 splice (밧줄의 두 끝을) 꼬아 잇다, 잇대다; (재목 등을) 맞대어 놓다, 겹쳐 잇다; (口) 결혼시키다

1. a. to join (film, for example) at the ends b. to join (ropes, for example) by interweaving strands

2. to join (pieces of wood) by overlapping and binding at the ends

3. to join together or insert (segments of DNA or RNA) so as to form new genetic combinations or

alter a genetic structure

4. (Slang) to join in marriage

1 splinter 쪼개진 조각, 동강, 토막; (나무 등의) 가시; 파편

1. a sharp, slender piece, as of wood, bone, glass, or metal, split or broken off from a main body

2. a splinter group

2 spontaneity

1. the quality or condition of being spontaneous

2. spontaneous behavior, impulse, or movement

1 spontaneous

1. happening or arising without apparent external cause; self-generated

2. arising from a natural inclination or impulse and not from external incitement or constraint

3. unconstrained and unstudied in manner or behavior

4. growing without cultivation or human labor; indigenous

indigenous 토착의, 원산의, 재래의, 자생의

1. originating and growing or living in an area or environment

2. intrinsic; innate

2 sporadic, sporadic

1. occurring at irregular intervals; having no pattern or order in time

2. appearing singly or at widely scattered localities, as a plant or disease

3. isolated; unique

1 spot 당장의, 즉석의; 현금 지불의; (通信) 현지의; (라디오, TV) 프로 사이에 삽입되는

1 spur 박차; 자극, 격려, 고무

3 spurious 가짜의, 위조의; 비논리적인, 그럴듯한

1. lacking authenticity or validity in essence or origin; not genuine; false

2. of illegitimate birth

3. (Botany) similar in appearance but unlike in structure or function. used of plant parts

2 spurn 쫓아내다; 일축하다, 퇴짜놓다

1. to reject disdainfully or contemptuously; scorn

2. to kick at or treat on disdainfully

1 squalid 누추한, 지저분한; 비열한, 치사스러운

1. dirty and wretched, as from poverty or lack of care

2. morally repulsive; sordid

1 squalor <skwālər> 더러움, 너저분한(filth); 치사함

a filthy and wretched condition or quality

4 squander 낭비하다, 탕진하다

to spend wastefully or extravagantly; dissipate

1 squat 웅크리다, 쪼그리고 앉다; 미개간지에 정착하다; (동물이) 땅에 엎드리다, 몸을 감추다

2 squelch 짓누르다, 찌그러뜨리다; 진압하다; (제안, 계획 등을) 때려부수다

1. to crush by or as if by trampling; squash

2. to put down or silence, as with a crushing retort

retort 말대꾸하다, 응수하다; 반박하다, 보복하다, 앙갚음하다

1. a. to reply, especially to answer in a quick, caustic, or witty manner b. to present a counterargument to

2. to return in kind; pay back

1 stable n. 마구간, 외양간; 마부 a. 안정된, 견실한; 착실한, 결심이 굳은

1 stagnation 침체, 정체; 부진, 불경기

stagnant 1. not moving or flowing; motionless

2. foul or stale from standing

3. a. showing little or no sign of activity or advancement; not developing or progressing; inactive b. lacking vitality or briskness; sluggish or dull

- 1 stain
1. to discolor, soil, or spot
 2. to bring into disrepute; taint or tarnish
 3. to color (glass, for example) with a coat of penetrating liquid dye or tint
 4. to treat (specimens for the microscope) with a reagent or dye that makes visible certain structures without affecting others
- 2 stake 말뚝, 막대기; 내기, (경마 등에) 건 돈
- 1 stalk n. 줄기, 대 v. 몰래 접근하다, 가만히 뒤를 밟다; 쫓아다니며 걷다, 확보하다
1. to walk with a stiff, haughty, or angry gait
 2. to move threateningly or menacingly
 3. to track prey or quarry
- quarry 채석장, 돌산; (지식 등의) 원천, 보고
- 사냥감; 추구의 대상
1. a. a hunted animal; prey b. hunted animals considered as a group; game
 2. an object of pursuit
1. an open excavation or pit from which stone is obtained by digging, cutting, or blasting
 2. a rich or productive source
- 1 stall 마구간; 칸막이한 작은 방
- 1 stanch (출혈을) 멈추게 하다, 지혈시키다; (고통을) 진정시키다
1. to stop or check the flow of (blood or tears, for example)
 2. to stop the flow of blood from (a wound)
 3. to check or allay
- 3 stanza
- one of the division of a poem, composed of two or more lines usually characterized by a common pattern of meter, rhyme, and number of lines
- 3 stark 굳어진, 뻣뻣한; 순수한, 순전한; 황량한, 험한; 뚜렷한, 두드러진
1. bare; blunt
 2. complete or utter; extreme
 3. harsh; grim
- grim 엄한, 엄격한; 잔인한, 냉혹한; 험상스러운, 무서운; 완강한, 불굴의
- 2 stasis 균형 상태; 정지, 정체; (醫) 율혈
1. a condition of balance among various forces; motionlessness
 2. (Pathology) stoppage of the normal flow of a body substance, as of blood through an artery or of intestinal contents through the bowels
- intestinal 창자의, 장의
- 2 state 상태; 계급, 신분, 지위; 국가, 나라; 정부
- 1 statuary 조각, 조상; 조소술; 조각가
- 3 statute 성문율, 법령, 법규; 규칙, 정관
1. (Law) a law enacted by a legislature
 2. a decree or an edict, as of a ruler
 3. an established law or rule, as of a corporation
- edict 포고, 칙령; 명령
1. a decree or proclamation issued by an authority and having the force of law
 2. a formal pronouncement or command
- decree
1. an authoritative order having the force of law
 2. (Law) the judgment of a court of equity, admiralty, probate, or divorce
- 1 statutory 법정위, 법령위, 법령에 의한
- 1 steadfast
1. fixed or unchanging; steady

2. firmly loyal or constant; unswerving
- 1 stealth 몰래 하기, 비밀
1. the act of moving, proceeding, or acting in a covert way
 2. the quality or characteristic of being furtive or covert
- covert 은밀한, 암암리의(opp. overt); 보호를 받고 있는
1. not openly practiced, avowed, engaged in, accumulated, or shown
 2. covered or covered over; sheltered
- furtive 몰래 하는, 남의 눈을 속이는, 은밀한; 속임수가 많은, 믿을 수 없는
1. characterized by stealth; surreptitious
 2. expressive of hidden motives or purposes; shifty
- surreptitious
1. obtained, done, or made by clandestine or stealthy means
 2. acting with or marked by stealth
- shifty
1. having, displaying, or suggestive of deceitful character; evasive or untrustworthy
 2. distinguished by frequent changes in direction
 3. able to accomplish what is needed; resourceful
- clandestine
- kept or done in secret, often in order to conceal an illicit or improper purpose
- 1 steep 가파른, 경사가 급한; (가격 등이) 터무니없는, 엄청난; 과장된
1. having a sharp inclination; precipitous
 2. at a rapid or precipitous rate
 3. a. excessive; stiff b. ambitious; difficult
- 1 stem 막다, 저지하다
1. to stop or hold back by or as if by damming; stanch
 2. to plug or tamp (a blast hoe, for example)
- tamp (흙, 담배 등을) 쟁이다; (길 등을) 다져서 굳히다
- 1 stereochemistry 입체 화학
- 2 stereotype 연판; 연판 제조/인쇄; 정형, 전형; 상투적인 문구
1. a conventional, formulaic, and oversimplified conception, opinion, or image
 2. one that is regarded as embodying or conforming to a set image or type
 3. (Printing) a metal printing plate cast from a matrix molded from a raised printing surface, such as type
- 3 stereotyped 연판으로 뜬; 판에 박힌, 진부한
1. lacking originality or creative force
 2. (Printing) printed or reproduced from stereotype plates
- 2 sterile
1. not producing or incapable of producing offspring
 2. a. not producing or incapable of producing seed, fruit spores, or other reproductive structures. used of plants or their parts b. producing little or no vegetation; unfruitful
 3. free from live bacteria or other microorganisms
 4. lacking imagination, creativity, or vitality
 5. lacking the power to function; not productive or effective; fruitless
- 2 sterilize 불임케 하다; 불모로 하다, 메마르게 하다; 살균/소독하다; 무효로 만들다
1. to make free from live bacteria or other microorganisms
 2. to deprive (a person or an animal) of the ability to produce offspring, as by removing the reproductive organs
 3. a. to make incapable of bearing fruit or germinating b. to render (land) unfruitful
 4. to make inoffensive or innocuous
- germinate 싹이 트다, 발아하다; (생각, 감정 등이) 생겨나다

- 1 stern a. 엄격한, 단호한; 무서운, 험한 n. 선미, 고물; 뒷부분
- 1 stethoscope <stéthəskəʊp> 청진기
- 1 stickler 잔소리꾼, (의식, 예절에) 까다로운 사람; (口) 난문제
 1. one who insists on something unyieldingly
 2. something puzzling or difficult
- 1 sticky 끈적거리는, 들러붙는; 질척거리는; 후덥지근한
 1. having the property of adhering or sticking to a surface; adhesive
 2. covered with an adhesive agent
 3. warm and humid; muggy
 4. (Informal) painful or difficult
 muggy warm and extremely humid
- 1 stifle 숨을 막다, 질식시키다(suffocate); (불평 등을) 억누르다, (자유 등을) 억압하다, (반란 등을) 진압하다
 1. to interrupt or cut off (the voice, for example)
 2. to keep in or hold back; repress
 3. to kill by preventing respiration; smother or suffocate
- 1 stigma 오명, 치욕, 오점; 반점, 흉터; 낙인
- 2 stigmatize ...에게 오명을 씌우다, 비난하다
 1. to characterize or brand as disgraceful or ignominious
 2. to mark with stigmata or a stigma
 3. to cause stigmata to appear on
 ignominious <ɪgnəˈmɪniəs> 면목 없는, 불명예스러운, 수치스러운
 1. marked by shame or disgrace
 2. deserving disgrace or shame; despicable
 3. degrading; debasing
- 2 stimulant 흥분제; 자극, 격려
 1. an agent, especially a chemical agent such as caffeine, that temporarily arouses or accelerates physiological or organic activity
 2. a stimulus or an incentive
 3. a food or drink, especially an alcoholic drink, believed to have a stimulating effect
- 1 stimulation 자극, 흥분; 고무, 격려
- 2 stint 절약하다, 아끼다; 주기 싫어하다, 아까워하다
 to restrict or limit, as in amount or number; be sparing with
- 1 stipple 점각법, 점화법
- 2 stipulate 약정/계약하다; (계약서, 조항 등이) 규정하다, 명문화하다
 1. a. to lay down as a condition of an agreement; require by contract b. to specify or arrange in an agreement
 2. to guarantee or promise (something) in an agreement
- 1 stitch 한 바늘, 한 땀; 조금
 ex. He wouldn't do a stitch of work.
- 2 stock 저장, 비축, 재고품; [집합적] 가축; 주식; (나무) 줄기; 혈통, 가계
- 1 stockade 방책, 울타리
- 1 stoic a. 스토아 철학의; 극기의, 금욕의; 냉정한(impassive) n. 스토아 철학자; 극기/금욕주의자
- 1 stolid 멍청한, 무신경한, 둔한(dull)
 having or revealing little emotion or sensibility; impassive
- 1 stomach 먹다, 삼키다; 소화하다; (모욕 등을) 참다(bear, tolerate)
- 2 strand v. 좌초시키다; 오토가도 못하게 하다 n. (새끼의) 가닥, (머리털의) 술; 요소, 성분
 1. to drive or run ashore or aground
 2. to bring into or leave in a difficult or helpless position
- 3 stratagem
 1. a military maneuver designed to deceive or surprise an enemy

2. a clever, often underhand scheme for achieving an objective

1 strategist <strætɪdʒɪst> 전략가, 모사

1 strategy

1. a. the science and art of using all the forces of a nation to execute approved plans as effectively as possible during peace or war b. the science and art of military command as applied to the overall planning and conduct of large-scale combat operations

2. a plan of action resulting from strategy or intended to accomplish a specific goal

3. the art or skill of using stratagems in endeavors such as politics and business

2 stratum (地質) 지층; (社會) 층, 계급

1 stray 길을 잃다, 헤매다, 방황하다; 나쁜 길로 빠지다, 타락하다

1. a. to move away from a group, deviate from the correct course, or go beyond established limits
b. to become lost

2. to wander about without a destination or purpose; roam

3. to follow a winding course; meander

4. to deviate from a moral, proper, or right course; err

5. to become diverted from a subject or train of thought; digress
meander 굽이쳐 흐르다; 정처 없이 헤매다; 두서없이 진행되다

1. to follow a winding and turning course

2. to move aimlessly and idly without fixed direction

1 streak 줄(무늬); 번개, 광선; 경향, 기미

1. a line, mark, smear, or band differentiated by color or texture from its surroundings

2. a slight contrasting element; a trace

2 stria <stráɪə> 선, 줄, (가는) 홈

1. a thin, narrow groove or channel

2. a thin line or band, especially one of several that are parallel or close together

1 striate <stráɪet> ...에 줄(무늬)을 넣다

1 strident <stráɪdnt> 귀에 거슬리는, 소리가 불쾌한

loud, harsh, grating, or shrill; discordant

1 strive 노력하다, 힘쓰다; 항쟁하다, 분투하다(struggle); 경쟁하다, 겨루다

1. to exert much effort or energy; endeavor

2. to struggle or fight forcefully; contend

☆ stroll

1. to go for a leisurely walk

2. to travel from place to place seeking work or gain

1 strolling (배우 등이) 순회 공연하는; 떠돌아다니는

3 strut v.趾高气扬地 걷다, 활보하다 n. 버팀목, 받침대

to walk with pompous bearing; swagger

1 sturdy 억센, 튼튼한, 힘센; 완강한, 불굴의

1. having or showing rugged physical strength

2. substantially made or build; stout

3. marked by resoluteness or determination; firm

4. vigorous or robust

1 stygian 삼도천(Styx)의; 지옥의, 캄캄한

1. a. gloomy and dark b. infernal; hellish

2. of or relating to the river Styx

infernal 지옥의(opp. supernal); 악마와 같은, 악독한(hellish)

1 stylish 유행의, 멋진, 맵시 있는

conforming to the current fashion; modish

1 stylize 양식화하다; 틀/인습에 박히게 하다

1. to restrict or make conform to a particular style

2. to represent conventionally; conventionalize
- 1 stymie <stáimi> 곤경, 난처한 상태
1. an obstacle or obstruction
 2. (Sports) a situation in golf in which an opponent's ball obstructs the line of play of one's own ball on the putting green
- 3 subdue 정복하다, 진압하다; (감정을) 억누르다; (빛깔, 소리 등을) 약화시키다, 누그러지게 하다
1. to conquer and subjugate; vanquish
 2. to quiet or bring under control by physical force or persuasion; make tractable
 3. to make less intense or prominent; tone down
 4. to bring (land) under cultivation
- 1 subliminal (心) 의식되지 않는, 잠재 의식의
- 1 submerge 물에 잠그다, 물 속에 넣다; 덮어 가리다; 몰두시키다
1. to place under water
 2. to cover with water; inundate
 3. to hide from view; obscure
- 2 submission 복종, 항복, 굴복; 순종, 온순; 부탁, 의뢰; 제안
1. a. the act of submitting to the power of another b. the state of having submitted
 2. the state of being submissive or compliant; meekness
 3. a. the act of submitting something for consideration b. something so submitted
- meek 순한, 유순한; 기백 없는, 굴종적인
- 3 subordinate
1. belonging to a lower or inferior class or rank; secondary
 2. subject to the authority or control of another
- 1 suborn <səbɔːrn> 매수하다, 나쁜 일을 하게 하다
1. to induce (a person) to commit an unlawful or evil act
 2. (Law) a. to induce (a person) to commit perjury b. to procure (perjured testimony)
- perjury 위증; 서약을 깨트림
1. (Law) the deliberate, willful giving of false, misleading, or incomplete testimony under oath
 2. the breach of an oath or a promise
- procure 획득하다, 마련하다; 구입하다
1. to get by special effort; obtain or acquire
 2. to bring about; effect
 3. to obtain for another (a person) for sex acts
- 4 subpoena 소환장
- 1 subservience 도움이 됨, 공헌; 아첨, 비위 맞춤; 굴종, 비굴
- 5 subside (폭풍 등이) 가라앉다; (땅이) 꺼지다, 함몰하다, (건물이) 내려앉다
1. to sink to a lower or normal level
 2. to sink or settle down, as into a sofa
 3. to sink to the bottom, as a sediment
 4. to become less agitated or active; abate
- 1 subsidiary 보조의, 종속적인; 보조금의
1. serving to assist or supplement; auxiliary
 2. secondary in importance; subordinate
 3. of, relating to, or of the nature of a subsidy
- 2 subsidize 보조금을 지급하다; 매수하다
1. to assist or support with a subsidy
 2. to secure the assistance of by granting a subsidy
- 1 subsidy 보조금, 장려금; 보수금
1. monetary assistance granted by a government to a person or group in support of an enterprise regarded as being in the public interest

2. financial assistance given by one person or government to another
 3. money formerly granted to the British Crown by Parliament
- 3 substantial 실체의, 참다운; 내용이 있는, 실속 있는; 중요한, 상당한; 본질적인
 1. of, relating, or having substance; material
 2. true or real; not imaginary
 3. solidly built; strong
 4. ample; sustaining
 5. considerable in importance, value, degree, amount, or extent
 6. possessing wealth or property; well-to-do
- 4 substantiate 실체화하다, 구체화하다; 실증하다(prove)
 1. to support with proof or evidence; verify
 2. a. to give material form to; embody b. to make firm or solid
 3. to give substance to; make real or actual
- 1 substantiation 실증, 입증; 실체화; 증거
- 2 substantive 존재를 나타내는; 독립의, 자립의; 실재적인, 본질적인
 1. substantial; considerable
 2. independent in existence or function; not subordinate
 3. not imaginary; actual; real
 4. of or relating to the essence or substance; essential
 5. having a solid basis; firm
- 1 subsume <səbsú:m> (규칙, 범주 등에) 포함하다
 to classify, include, or incorporate in a more comprehensive category or under a general principle
- 1 subterfuge 구실, 핑계; 속임, 협잡
 a deceptive stratagem or device
- 1 subterranean 지하의, 숨은
 1. situated or operating beneath the earth's surface; underground
 2. hidden; secret
- 2 subtle
 1. a. so slight as to be difficult to detect or analyze; elusive b. not immediately obvious; abstruse
 2. able to make fine distinctions
 3. a. characterized by skill or ingenuity; clever b. crafty or sly; devious c. operating in a hidden, usually injurious way; insidious
 insidious 함정에 빠뜨리는, 흉계의; 교활한, 음흉한
 1. working or spreading harmfully in a subtle or stealthy manner
 2. intended to entrap; treacherous
 3. beguiling but harmful; alluring
 treacherous 배반하는, 반역하는; 믿을 수 없는
 1. marked by betrayal of fidelity, confidence, or trust; perfidious
 2. not to be relied on; not dependable or trustworthy
 3. marked by unforeseen hazards; dangerous or deceptive
 perfidious 불성실한, 배반의
 of, relating to, or marked by perfidy; treacherous
- 1 subtlety 예민, 민감; 교활함, 음흉함; 교묘, 정묘; 불가사의, 난해
- 3 succinct 간결한
 characterized by clear, precise expression in few words; concise and terse
 terse 간결한, 짧고 힘찬; 통명스러운, 무뚝뚝한
 brief and to the point; effectively concise
- 1 succumb <səkʌm> (유혹 등에) 굴복하다, 압도당하다; (병, 부상 등으로) 쓰러지다, 죽다
 1. to submit to an overpowering force or yield to an overwhelming desire; give up or give in
 2. to die

- 1 suede <sweid> 스웨이드 [무두질한 새끼 염소, 송아지 등의 가죽]
- 1 suffice <səfáís> 만족시키다, ...의 필요를 충족시키다
 1. to meet present needs or requirement; be sufficient
 2. to be equal to a specified task; be capable
- 2 suffocate 숨을 막다, 질식시키다; (불 등을) 끄다, (충동 등을) 억누르다
 1. to kill or destroy by preventing access of air or oxygen
 2. to impair the respiration of; asphyxiate
 3. to cause discomfort by or as if by cutting off the supply of fresh air
 4. to suppress the development, imagination, or creativity of; stifle
 asphyxiate <æsfiksɪət> 질식시키다
- 1 suffrage <sʌfrɪdʒ> 투표; 선거권, 참정권; 중재기도
 1. a. the right or privilege of voting; the franchise b. the exercise of such a right
 2. a vote cast in deciding a disputed question or in electing a person to office
 3. a short intercessor prayer
 intercessor 중재자, 조정자, 알선자
- 1 suggestive 암시적인; 생각나게 하는, 연상시키는; (정욕을) 유발시키는, 외설적인
 1. a. tending to suggest; evocative b. stimulating further thought c. conveying a hint or suggestion
 2. tending to suggest something improper or indecent
- 1 suitcase
 a usually rectangular piece of luggage for carrying clothing
- 2 sullen 부루퉁한, 기분이 언짢은; 음침한(gloomy), 음울한; 굵뚱, 느린, 완만한
 1. showing a brooding ill humor or silent resentment; morose or sulky
 2. gloomy or somber in tone, color, or portent
 3. sluggish; slow
 morose 까다로운, 시무룩한, 침울한(sullen)
 sullenly melancholy; gloomy
 sulky 부루퉁한, 골난; (날씨 등이) 음산한
 1. sullenly aloof or withdrawn
 2. gloomy; dismal
 dismal 음침한, 음산한; 쓸쓸한, 황량한; 비참한, 참담한
 1. causing gloom or depression; dreary
 2. characterized by ineptitude, dullness, or a lack of merit
 portent 전조, 조짐; 경이적인 것/사람
- 1 sully (명성, 공적 등을) 더럽히다, 훼손하다
 1. to mar the cleanness or luster of; soil or stain
 2. to defile; taint
- 1 summarily <səməˈrɪli> 약식으로, 즉결로
- 1 superficial 표면상의, 외면의; 면적의, 평방의; 피상적인, 천박한; 실질 없는, 하찮은
 1. of, affecting, or being on or near the surface
 2. concerned with comprehending only what is apparent or obvious; shallow
 3. apparent rather than actual or substantial
 4. trivial; insignificant
- 1 superfluous
 being beyond what is required or sufficient
- 1 superintend 감독하다(supervise), 관리하다, 지배/지휘하다
 to oversee and direct; supervise
- 1 superiority ↔ inferiority
- 1 supernova 초신성
- 5 supersede 대신하다, 대체하다; (사람을) 바꾸다, 교체하다, 면직하다; 필요없게 하다, 폐기하다
 1. to take the place of replace

2. to cause to be set aside, especially to displace as inferior or antiquated
- 1 supine 반듯이 드러누운; 게으른, 무기력한
1. lying on the back or having the face upward
 2. having the palm upward. used of the hand
 3. marked by or showing lethargy, passivity, or blameworthy indifference
 4. inclined; sloping
- 2 supplant (책략, 강압적 수단으로) 대신 들어왔다, 찬탈하다; 대체하다
1. to usurp the place of, especially through intrigue or underhanded tactics
 2. to displace and substitute for (another)
- usurp 빼앗다, 강탈하다; 불법으로 행사하다
1. to seize and hold (the power or rights of another, for example) by force and without legal authority
 2. to take over or occupy without right
- ☆ suppliant 탄원하는, 애원하는, 간청하는; 간절히 부탁하는
- asking humbly and earnestly; beseeching
- 1 supplicant 탄원하는
- supplicating
- 2 supplicate 간청하다, 탄원하다
1. to ask for humbly or earnestly, as by praying
 2. to make a humble entreaty to; beseech
- 1 supposition 상상, 추정, 추측; 가정, 가설(assumption)
1. the act of supposing
 2. something supposed; an assumption
- 1 supremacy 최고, 최상; 주권, 대권, 지배권
- 1 surcharge 과도한 부담; 터무니없이 비싼 대금 청구, 폭리(extra charge)
1. an additional sum added to the usual amount or cost
 2. an overcharge, especially when unlawful
 3. an additional or excessive burden; an overload
 4. a. a new value or denomination overprinted on a postage or revenue stamp b. the stamp to which a new value has been applied
 5. (Law) the act of surcharging
- 1 surf 밀려드는 파도
- the wave of the sea as they break upon a shore or reef
- reef 암초, 모래톱; 장애물
- 1 surfeit 복식, 폭음; 과도, 식상함, 물림(satiety); 범람, 홍수
1. a. overindulgence in food or drink b. the result of such overindulgence; satiety or disgust
 2. an excessive amount
- 2 surge 과도처럼 밀려오다, 물결치다; (감정 등이) 끓어오르다, 소용돌이치다
1. to move in a billowing or swelling manner in or as if in waves
 2. to roll or be tossed about on waves, as a boat
 3. to move like advancing waves
 4. to increase suddenly. used of electric current or voltage
- billow 크게 굽이치다, 소용돌이치다; (돛 등이) 부풀다
- 1 surgeon 외과 의사
- physician 내과 의사
- 1 surly <súrli> 뿌루통한, 통명스러운; (날씨가) 고약한, 험악한
- sullenly ill-humored; gruff
- gruff 거친/썩 목소리의; 통명스러운
1. brusque or stern in manner or appearance
 2. hoarse; harsh

brusque <brʌsk> 통명스러운, 무뚝뚝한

abrupt and curt in manner or speech; discourteously blunt

- 1 surmise 짐작, 추측
to infer (something) without sufficiently conclusive evidence
- 1 surmount (산 등을) 오르다, 넘어서다; (곤란, 장애 등을) 극복하다, 이겨내다
 1. to overcome (an obstacle, for example); conquer
 2. to ascend to the top of; climb
 3. a. to place something above; top b. to be above or on top of
- 1 surmountable 극복할 수 있는; 타고 넘을 수 있는
- 1 surpass ...보다 낫다, ...을 능가하다
 1. to be beyond the limit, powers, or capacity of; transcend
 2. to be or go beyond, as in degree or quality; exceed
- 2 surreptitious <səˈrɛptɪfəs> 비밀의, 내밀의, 몰래 하는
 1. obtained, done, or made by clandestine or stealthy means
 2. acting with or marked by stealth
 clandestine 은밀한, 남몰래 하는, 비밀의
- 1 surrogate 대리인, 대행자; 대용물
- 1 surveyor 측량자, 측량 기사; 감시인, 감독자
- 2 susceptibility 감수성, 민감; (병 등에) 걸리기 쉬움
 1. the quality or condition of being susceptible
 2. the capacity to be affected by deep emotions or strong feelings; sensitivity
 3. [pl.] sensibilities; feelings
- 1 suspender 매다는 사람/물건; [pl.] (바지의) 펄빵, (英) 양말 대님
 1. one, such as a hook, that suspends something else
 2. an often elastic strap worn over the shoulders to support trousers. often used in the plural
- 2 suspicious 의심 많은, 혐의를 일으키는, 의심하고 있는
 1. arousing or apt to arouse suspicion; questionable
 2. tending to suspect; distrustful
 3. expressing suspicion
- 1 sustenance 생계, 살림; 양식, 음식; 지지, 유지
 1. a. the act of sustaining b. the condition of being sustained
 2. the supporting of life or health; maintenance
 3. something, especially food, that sustains life or health
 4. means of livelihood
- ☆ swamp n. 늪, 습지 v. 늪에 빠지게 하다; (물이) 휩쓸다, 침수시키다; 궁지에 빠뜨리다, 압도하다
 1. to drench in or cover with or as if with water
 2. to inundate or burden; overwhelm
 3. (Nautical) to fill (a ship or boat) with water to the point of sinking it
- ☆ swear 맹세하다; 욕을 하다, 신의 이름을 더럽히다; 단언하다
 1. to make a solemn declaration, invoking a deity or a sacred person or thing, in confirmation of and witness to the honesty or truth of such a declaration
 2. to make a solemn promise; vow
 3. to use profane oaths; curse
 4. (Law) to give evidence or testimony under oath
- 3 swerve 빗나가다, 벗어나다; 정도를 벗어나다, 이탈하다
to turn aside or be turned aside from a straight course
- 1 swindle
 1. to cheat or defraud of money or property
 2. to obtain by fraudulent means
- 1 syllogism 삼단 논법; 연역법

- 2 sympathetic 동정심 있는, 마음에 드는, 성미에 맞는; (物) 공명하는
 1. of, expressing, feeling, or resulting from sympathy
 2. favorably inclined
 3. agreeably suited to one's disposition or mood; congenial
 4. of, relating to, or acting on the sympathetic nervous system
 5. a. relating to or being vibrations, especially musical tones, produced in one body by energy from nearby vibrating body and having the same frequency as the vibration of the nearby body b. emitting such vibrations
- 1 sympathy 동정, 인정, 연민; 공감, 호감, 공명, 찬성; 조문(弔問), 위문; 조화, 융화
- 1 symptomatic 징후적인, 조짐의, 전조가 되는; ...을 나타내는(indicative)
 1. of, relating to, or based on symptoms
 2. constituting a symptom, as of a disease
- 1 synapse (生理) 시냅스, (신경 세포의) 연결부
- 2 synchronous
 1. occurring or existing at the same time
 2. moving or operating at the same rate
 3. a. having identical periods b. having identical period and phase
- 1 syncopate (어중음을) 생략하다, (樂) 절분하다
 1. (Grammar) to shorten (a word) by syncope
 2. (Music) to modify (rhythm) by syncopation
- 1 synonymous
 1. having the same or a similar meaning
 2. equivalent in connotation
- 2 synopsis 개요, 강령, 대의(summary)
 a brief outline or general view, as of a subject or written work; an abstract or a summary
- 1 synoptic 개요의, 대요의; [S~] 공관 복음서의
 1. of or constituting a synopsis; presenting a summary of the principal parts or a general view of the whole
 2. a. taking the same point of view b. often **Synoptic**. relating to or being the first three gospels of the New Testament, which correspond closely
- 1 synthetic 종합의, 통합적인; 합성의, 인조의; 대용의(substitute)
- 1 syringe <siɾiɳdʒ> 주사기
- 1 systematize 조직화하다, 계통을 세우다, 분류하다
 to formulate into or reduce to a system

T

- 4 tacit 무언의, 암묵적인; 잠잠한, 조용한
 1. not spoken
 2. a. implied by or inferred from actions or statements b. (Law) arising by operation of the law rather than through direct expression
- 4 taciturn 말없는, 과묵한
 habitually untalkative
- 1 tact 재치, 기지; 재주, 요령
 acute sensitivity to what is proper and appropriate in dealing with others, including the ability to speak or act without offending
- 1 tactless 재치 없는, 요령 없는, 무뚝뚝한
 lacking or exhibiting a lack of tact; bluntly inconsiderate or indiscreet
- 1 tadpole 올챙이
- 1 taint 더럽히다, 오염시키다, 감염시키다, 해독을 끼치다, 부패/타락시키다
 1. to affect with or as if with a disease

- 2. to affect with decay or putrefaction; spoil
- 3. to corrupt morally
- 4. to affect with a tinge of something reprehensible

putrefaction 부패 (작용); 부패물

tinge 얹은 색조; 기미, 냄새

- 1. a small amount of a color incorporated or added

- 2. a slight added element, property, or influence

1 talon <tælən> (사나운 금수의) 발톱, 갈고리 발톱

1 tamp (흙, 담배 등을) 쟁이다, (길 등을) 다져서 굳히다

- 1. to pack down tightly by a succession of blows or taps

- 2. to pack clay, sand, or dirt into (a drill hole) above an explosive

2 tamper 쓸데없는 참견을 하다, 간섭하다; 만지작거리다, 함부로 바꾸다; 뇌물을 주다, 매수하다

- 1. to interfere in a harmful manner

- 2. to tinker with rashly or foolishly

- 3. to engage in improper or secret dealings, as in an effort to influence

1 tan (가죽을) 무두질하다; 햇볕에 태우다

- 1. to convert (hide) into leather, as by treating with tannin

- 2. to make brown by exposure to the sun

- 3. (Informal) to thrash; beat

2 tangential 접선의, 접하는 거의 관계가 없는; 빗나가는, 탈선하는

- 1. of, relating to, or moving along or in the direction of a tangent

- 2. merely touching or slightly connected

- 3. only superficially relevant; divergent

1 tangible 만져서 알 수 있는, 실체적인, 유형의(corporeal); 명백한, 확실한

- 1. a. discernible by the touch; palpable b. possible to touch c. possible to be treated as fact; real or concrete

- 2. possible to understand or realize

- 3. (Law) that can be valued monetarily

2 tangle 엉키게 하다, 얽히게 하다; 분규를 일으키다, 혼란시키다; 올라미에 걸리게 하다

- 1. to mix together or intertwine in a confused mass; snarl

- 2. to involve in hampering or awkward complications; entangle

- 3. to catch and hold in or as if in a net; entrap

snarl 으르렁거리다, 딱딱거리다, 호통치다; 얽히게 하다, 혼란하게 하다

1 tanner 가죽을 무두질하는 사람

3 tantalize 감질나게/애타게 하다

to excite (another) by exposing something desirable while keeping it out of reach

2 tapestry <tépistri> 벽걸이 융단

1 tare (植) 살갈퀴 덩굴; 포장 재료/용기의 중량, (짐, 승객 등을) 제외한 차체 중량

4 tarnish (윤 있는 것을) 흐리게 하다, 녹슬게 하다; (명예 등을) 더럽히다

- 1. to dull the luster of; discolor, especially by exposure to air or dirt

- 2. a. to detract from or spoil; taint b. to cast aspersions on; sully

sully <sáli> (명성 등을) 더럽히다, 욕되게 하다, 훼손하다

1 tart 시큼한, 신랄한, 톡 쏘는

- 1. having a sharp, pungent taste; sour

- 2. sharp or bitter in tone or meaning; cutting

1 tassel (장식) 술, (책의) 서표끈; (옥수수) 수염

2 taunt 조롱하다, 비아냥거리다

- 1. to reproach in a mocking, insulting, or contemptuous manner

- 2. to drive or incite (a person) by taunting

2 taut (밧줄, 돛 등이) 팽팽하게 당겨진; 긴장된(tense); 간결한; 엄격한

1. pulled or drawn tight; not slack
2. strained; tense
3. a. kept in trim shape; neat and tidy b. marked by the efficient, sparing, and concise use of something, such as language or detail
- 1 tease 괴롭히다, 골리다, 집적거리다, 희롱하다; 조르다, 졸라대다
- 2 technocracy
 - a government or social system controlled by technicians, especially scientists and technical experts
- 1 technocrat 전문 기술자, 기술자 출신의 고급 관료
- 1 tedium
 - the quality or condition of being tedious; tediousness or boredom
- 2 teetotal 절대 금주의
 1. of, relating to, or practicing complete abstinence from alcoholic beverages
 2. total; absolute
- 1 temper 완화하다, 조절하다; 쉬다; (점토 등을) 반죽하다, (강철 등을) 불리다, 달구어 단련하다
- 1 temperamental 기분의, 기질상의, 타고난; 신경질적인, 변덕스러운, 성마른
 1. relating to or caused by temperament
 2. excessively sensitive or irritable; moody
 3. likely to perform unpredictably; undependable
- temperament 체질; 기질, 성미; 격한 성미
 1. a. the manner of thinking, behaving, or reacting characteristic of a specific person b. the distinguishing mental and physical characteristics of a human being according to medieval physiology, resulting from dominance of one of the four humors
 2. excessive irritability or sensitiveness
- 2 temperate 자제하는, 삼가는; 온건한, 적당한, 알맞은; (기후 등이) 온화한, 온난한
 1. exercising moderation and self-restraint
 2. moderate in degree or quality; restrained
 3. characterized by moderate temperatures, weather, or climate; neither hot nor cold
- 1 temporize 미봉책을 쓰다, 임시 변통하다; 우물쭈물하다, 시간을 벌다; 형세를 관망하다, 시세에 영합하다
 1. to act evasively in order to gain time, avoid argument, or postpone a decision
 2. to engage in discussions or negotiations, especially so as to achieve a compromise or gain time
 3. to yield to current circumstances or necessities; act to suit the time
- 1 tenacious (의견 등을) 고집하는; 끈기 있는; 집요한, 완강한; (기억력이) 좋은
 1. holding or tending to hold persistently to something, such as a point of view
 2. holding together firmly; cohesive
 3. clinging to another object or surface; adhesive
 4. tending to retain; retentive
- retentive 보유하는, 습기를 잘 간직하는; 기억력이 좋은
- 2 tend ...하는 경향이 있다, ...하기 쉽다; (길 등이) ...으로 향하다; 도움이 되다, 이바지하다
 - 돌보다, 간호하다; 손질하다
 1. to have a tendency
 2. to be disposed or inclined
 3. to move or extend in a certain direction
 1. to have the care of; watch over; look after
 2. to manage the activities and transactions of; run
- 1 tendentious 특정 입장을 옹호하는, 편향적인
 - marked by a strong implicit point of view; partisan
- 1 tenderize (고기 등을) 연하게 하다
- 6 tentative 시험적인, 임시의; 주저하는, 불확실한
 1. not fully worked out, concluded, or agreed on; provisional
 2. uncertain; hesitant

- 2 tenuous 얇은, 가는, 희박한; 박약한
 1. long and thin; slender
 2. having a thin consistency; dilute
 3. having little substance; flimsy
 flimsy 얇은; 여린, 연약한; 보잘 것 없는, 천박한(shallow)
- 2 tepid 미지근한; 열의 없는, 미온적인
 1. moderately warm; lukewarm
 2. lacking in emotional warmth or enthusiasm; halfhearted
 lukewarm 미적지근한, 미온적인; 내키지 않는, 열의 없는
 1. mildly warm; tepid
 2. lacking conviction or enthusiasm; indifferent
- 1 territoriality 영토권; 텃세
- 3 terse 간결한; 통명스러운, 무뚝뚝한
 brief and to the point; effectively concise
- 2 testify 증명하다; (法) 증언하다; (언동, 사실 등이) ...의 증거가 되다
 1. to make a declaration of truth or fact under oath; submit testimony
 2. to express or declare a strong belief, especially to make a declaration of faith
 3. to make a statement based on personal knowledge in support of an asserted fact; bear witness
 4. to serve as evidence
- 3 testimony 증언, 증거; 언명, 고백, 선언
- 1 testy 성미 급한, 성마른; 통명스러운
 irritated, impatient, or exasperated; peevish
 exasperate 격분시키다, 성나게 하다
 1. to make very angry or impatient; annoy greatly
 2. to increase the gravity or intensity of
- 1 thatch <ˈtætʃ> 이엉, 지붕을 이는 재료; 초가 지붕
- 1 theatrical 극장의; 연극의; 연극적인, 과장된, 일부러 꾸민
 1. of, relating to, or suitable for dramatic performance or the theater
 2. marked by exaggerated self-display and unnatural behavior; affectedly dramatic
- 1 theatricality 연극적임, 부자연스러움
- ☆ theatricalize 과장하여/연극조로 하다
 1. to adapt to performance on the stage; dramatize
 2. to make a spectacle of; display showily
- 2 therapeutic <ˌθerəˈpiːjətɪk> 치료상의; 건강 유지에 도움이 되는
 1. having or exhibiting healing powers
 2. of or relating to therapeutics
- ☆ therapeutics 치료학/술, 요법론
 medical treatment of disease; the art or science of healing
- 2 therapy 요법, 치료; 치료력
- 1 thievish 훔치는 버릇이 있는, 도둑의; 남몰래 하는
 1. given to thieving
 2. of, similar to, or characteristic of a thief furtive
 furtive 몰래 하는, 내밀한, 은밀한(stealthy); 속임수가 많은, 믿을 수 없는
- 1 thread 실; 선, 실처럼 가느다란 것; 연속, 계속; (이야기 등의) 줄거리, 맥락
- 1 thrift 절약, 검약; 번성, 무성
- 2 thriving 번영하는, 변화한; (동식물이) 잘 자라는, 무성한
 thrive 1. to make steady progress; prosper
 2. to grow vigorously; flourish
- 1 throb 고동치다, 맥이 뛰다; 떨리다, 진동하다; 흥분하다, 감동하다
 1. to beat rapidly or violently, as the heart; pound

2. to vibrate, pulsate, or sound with a steady pronounced rhythm
- 1 thrust 밀다, 밀치다, 떠밀다; 찌르다, 꿰다; 억지로 ...시키다; 주체넘게 나서다, 끼어들다
1. to push or drive quickly and forcibly
2. to issue or extend
3. to force into a specified condition or situation
4. to include or interpolate improperly
5. to force on an unwilling or improper recipient
- 2 thunderbolt 번개, 벼락, 낙뢰
- 2 thwart 훼방놓다, 방해하다
1. to prevent the occurrence, realization, or attainment of
2. to oppose and defeat the efforts, plans, or ambitions of
- 1 tickle 간질이다; 기쁘게 하다, 만족시키다; 따끔거리다, 자극하다
1. to touch (the body) lightly so as to cause laughter or twitching movements
2. a. to tease or excite pleasurably; titillate b. to fill with mirth or pleasure; delight
- titillate 간질이다; (미각, 상상 등을) 기분 좋게 자극하다, 흥을 돋우다
1. to stimulate by touching lightly; tickle
2. to excite (another) pleasurably, superficially or erotically
- mirth 환희, 즐거움
- gladness and gaiety, especially when expressed by laughter
- 1 tidy 단정한, 말쑥한, 깔끔한, 잘 정돈된; 포동포동한, 건강해 보이는
- orderly and neat in appearance or procedure
- 1 tiff 사소한 말다툼을 하다, 화를 내다
- 1 time-keeping 계시(計時)
- timekeeper 1. one who records time, as a. (Sports) one who keeps track of elapsed time in a sporting event b. one who keeps records of the hours worked by employees
2. a device for keeping time; a timepiece
- 1 timorous 겁 많은, 소심한
- full of apprehensiveness; timid
- 1 tine (포크, 사슴뿔 등의) 가지, (빛의) 살
- 2 tinker 땀장이; 서투른 직공, 솜씨 없는 사람
- 5 tirade
- a long angry or violent speech, usually of a censorious or denunciatory nature; a diatribe
- censorious 검열과 같은, 비판적인
1. tending to censure; highly critical
2. expressing censure
- 1 titillate 간질이다; (미각, 상상 등을) 기분 좋게 자극하다, 흥을 돋우다
1. to stimulate by touching lightly; tickle
2. to excite (another) pleasurably, superficially or erotically
- 1 toady <tóudi> 아첨하다, 알랑거리다
- a person who flatters or defers to others for self-serving reasons; a sycophant
- 2 toil 힘써 일하다, 수고하다, 고생하다; 애써 나아가다
- 노고, 수고, 일, 노역; 올가미, 함정, 범망
1. to labor continuously; work strenuously
2. to proceed with difficulty
- something that binds, snares, or entangles one; an entrapment. often used in the plural
- 4 tolerance 관용, 관대; 아량, 포용력; (약물 등에 대한) 내성; 공차, 허용 오차; 참음, 내구력
1. the capacity for or the practice of recognizing and respecting the beliefs or practices of others
2. a. leeway for variation from a standard b. the permissible deviation from a specified value of a structural dimension, often expressed as a percent
3. the capacity to endure hardship or pain

4. (Medicine) a. physiological resistance to a poison b. the capacity to absorb a drug continuously or in large doses without adverse effect; diminution in the response to a drug after prolonged use
 5. a. acceptance of a tissue graft or transplant without immunological rejection b. unresponsiveness to an antigen that normally produces an immunological reaction
 6. the ability of an organism to resist or survive infection by a parasitic or pathogenic organism
 leeway (海) 풍압 편위; (시간의) 손실; (口) (시간, 돈 등의) 여유, 여지

1. (Nautical) the drift of a ship or an aircraft to leeward of the course being steered

2. a margin of freedom or variation, as of activity, time, or expenditure; latitude

parasitic 기생적인, 기생물의; 식객 노릇을 하는; 아침하는

pathogenic 발병시키는, 병원(病原)의

1. capable of causing disease

2. originating or producing disease

3. of or relating to pathogenesis

1 tolerate 허용하다, 관대하게 다루다; 참다, 견디다; (醫) (약에 대하여) 내성이 있다

1. to allow without prohibiting or opposing; permit

2. to recognize and respect (the rights, beliefs, or practices of others)

3. to put up with; endure

4. (Medicine) to have tolerance for (a substance or pathogen)

pathogen 병원균, 병원체

1 toleration 관용, 묵인; (宗) 신교(新敎)의 자유

1. tolerance with respect to the actions and beliefs of others

2. official recognition of the rights of individuals and groups to hold dissenting opinions, especially on religion

1 tonality 음조; 색조

3 tongs <taɪz> 화젓가락, 집게

1 tonic 강장제; (樂) 주음(keynote); 토닉 워터

an agent, such as a medication, that restores or increases body tone

2 topple 넘어질 듯 건들거리다, 비틀거리다, 넘어지다

to push or throw over; overturn or overthrow

2 topsoil 표토

2 torment 고통, 고뇌; 괴롭힘, 고문; 성가신 것, 귀찮은 것

1. great physical pain or mental anguish

2. a source of harassment, annoyance, or pain

3. the torture inflicted on prisoners under interrogation

interrogation 질문, 심문, 의문; 의문 부호

interrogate 심문하다, 질문하다; (電算) 신호를 보내다

1. to examine by questioning formally or officially

2. (Computer) to transmit a signal for setting off an appropriate response

1 tornado 대선풍, 폭풍; (갈채, 비난 등의) 폭풍

1 torpid 움직이지 않는, 활발하지 못한, 느린; 동면하는

1. deprived of the power of motion or feeling; benumbed

2. dormant; hibernating

3. lethargic; apathetic

lethargic 혼수(상태)의, 무기력한, 활발하지 못한, 둔감한

lethargy 기면, 혼수; 무감각

1. a state of sluggishness, inactivity, and apathy

2. a state of unconsciousness resembling deep sleep

apathetic 무감각한, 냉담한

1. feeling or showing a lack of interest or concern; indifferent

2. feeling or showing little or no emotion; unresponsive

- 1 torpor, torpidity 무기력, 무감각, 마비; 휴면
1. a state of mental or physical inactivity or insensibility
 2. lethargy; apathy
 3. the dormant, inactive state of a hibernating or estivating animal
- estivate
1. to spend the summer, as at a special place
 2. (Zoology) to pass the summer in a dormant or torpid state
- 1 torrent 급류, 억수, 연발, 격발
1. a turbulent, swift-flowing stream
 2. a heavy downpour; a deluge
 3. a heavy, uncontrolled outpouring
- 2 torrid (태양열로) 탄, 바짝 마른; 열렬한
1. parched with the heat of the sun; intensely hot
 2. scorching; burning
 3. passionate; ardent
 4. hurried; rapid
- 3 tortuous <tóərtʃuəs> 비비꼬인, 비뚤어진, 비틀린; 완곡한
1. having or marked by repeated turns or bends; winding or twisting
 2. not straightforward; circuitous; devious
 3. highly involved; complex
- 1 torture <tóərtʃər> 고문, 심한 고통
1. a. infliction of severe physical pain as a means of punishment or coercion b. an instrument or a method for inflicting such pain
 2. excruciating physical or mental pain; agony
 3. something causing severe pain or anguish
- excruciate (육체적, 정신적으로) 몹시 괴롭히다, 고문하다
1. to inflict severe pain on; torture
 2. to inflict great mental distress on
- 1 toryism <tó:ri:zm> 왕당주의, 보수주의
- 1 totalitarianism 전체주의
- 1 touched 감동된; (口) 조금 미친
1. emotionally affected
 2. somewhat demented or mentally unbalanced
- 1 touchy 성 잘 내는, 과민한 다루기 어려운
1. tending to take offense with slight cause; oversensitive
 2. requiring special tact or skill in handling; delicate
 3. highly sensitive to touch. used of a body part
 4. easily ignited; flammable
- 1 toupee <tu:péi> (남자용) 부분 가발
- 1 tourniquet <túəni-kit> 지혈대(止血帶)
- 3 tout 손님을 끌다, 강매하다, 귀찮게 권유하다; 암표 장사를 하다
1. to solicit customers, votes, or patronage, especially in a brazen way
 2. to obtain and deal in information or racehorses
- 1 tow 밧줄로 잡아당기다; 끌다, 견인하다
- to draw or pull behind by a chain or line
- 1 toxin 독소
- 1 toy 장난하다, 희롱하다; 가지고 놀다, 집적거리다; 장난삼아 생각하다
1. to amuse oneself idly; trifle
 2. to treat something casually or without seriousness
- 2 tractability 순종, 다루기 쉬움

- 2 tractable 다루기 쉬운, 순종하는; (재료 등이) 세공하기/취급하기 쉬운
 1. easily managed or controlled; governable
 2. easily handled or worked; malleable
- 2 traitor 반역자, 매국노
 one who betrays one's country, a cause, or a trust, especially one who commits treason
- 1 trample 짓밟다, 밟아 뭉개다; 유린하다
 1. to beat down with the feet so as to crush, bruise, or destroy; tramp on
 2. to treat harshly or ruthlessly
 bruise <brɜːz> 타박상을 주다, 멍들게 하다; (감정 등에) 상처를 주다; 찰다, 뺨다
 1. a. to injure the underlying soft tissue or bone of (part of the body) without breaking the skin, as by a blow b. to damage (plant tissue), as by abrasion or pressure
 2. to dent or mar
 3. to pound (berries, for example) into fragments; crush
 4. to hurt, especially psychologically
- dent n. 움푹 들어간 곳; 감소, 약화; 진진, 진보 v. 움푹 들어가게 하다; 손상시키다, 약화시키다
 1. a depression in a surface made by pressure or a blow
 2. (Informal) a significant, usually diminishing effect or impression
 3. (Informal) meaningful progress; headway
- pound n. 파운드 (중량 단위, 화폐 단위) v. 뺨다, 가루로 만들다; 마구 치다, 세게 치다
- 2 tranquil 조용한, 고요한, 평온한; (마음이) 차분한, 편안한
 1. free from commotion or disturbance
 2. free from anxiety, tension, or restlessness; composed
 3. steady; even
- 3 tranquillity 평온, 평정, 고요
 the quality or state of being tranquil; serenity
- 1 transcend (경험, 이해력의 범위를) 초월하다, 능가하다
 1. to pass beyond the limits of
 2. to be greater than, as in intensity or power; surpass
 3. to exist above and independent of (material experience or the universe)
- 1 transcendental 선형적인, 직관적인; 초월적인; 탁월한, 우월한; 심원한, 헤아릴 수 없는
 1. (Philosophy) a. concerned with the priori or intuitive basis of knowledge as independent of experience b. asserting a fundamental irrationality or supernatural element in experience
 2. surpassing all others; superior
 3. beyond common thought or experience; mystical or supernatural
- 3 transcribe 베끼다, 복사하다; 고쳐 쓰다, 번역하다
 1. to make a full written or typewritten copy of (dictated material, for example)
 2. to record, usually on tape, for broadcast at a later date
 3. to translate or transliterate
 transliterate (다른 나라 문자로) 바꾸어 쓰다, 음역하다
 to represent (letters or words) in the corresponding characters of another alphabet
- 1 transcription 필사, 모사, 복사; 바뀐 음; (樂) 개작, 편곡
- 1 transgress (한도를) 넘다, 벗어나다; (법률 등을) 어기다, 위반하다
 1. to go beyond or over (a limit or boundary); exceed or overstep
 2. to act in violation of (the law, for example)
- 1 transgression 위반, 범죄; (종교, 도덕적) 죄
- 2 transitory 일시적인, 덧없는, 무상한
 existing or lasting only a short time; short-lived or temporary
- 1 translucent 반투명; 명백한, 쉽게 이해할 수 있는
 1. transmitting light but causing sufficient diffusion to prevent perception of distinct images
 2. clear; lucid

- 1 transmute 변화시키다
to change from one form, nature, substance, or state into another; transform
- 1 transpose (위치, 순서 등을) 바꾸어 놓다/넣다
1. to reverse or transfer the order or place of; interchange
2. to put into a different place or order
3. (Math) to move (a term) from one side of an algebraic equation to the other side, reversing its sign to maintain equality
4. (Music) to write or perform (a composition) in a key other than the original or given key
5. to render into another language
6. to alter in form or nature; transform
- 1 transverse 가로, 횡단의
situated or lying across; crosswise
- 1 trapeze <træpí:z> (체조, 곡예용의) 공중 그네
- 1 travesty <trævisti> 우스꽝스럽게 만들다, 희화화하다
1. an exaggerated or grotesque imitation, such as a parody of a literary work
2. a debased or grotesque likeness
- 6 treacherous 배반하는, 반역하는, 기대에 어긋나는; 믿을 수 없는
1. marked by betrayal of fidelity, confidence, or trust; perfidious
2. not to be relied on; not dependable or trustworthy
3. marked by unforeseen hazards; dangerous or deceptive
perfidious 불성실한, 배반의
of, relating to, or marked by perfidy; treacherous
perfidy 불성실, 배반; 불성실 행위
1. deliberate breach of faith; calculated violation of trust; treachery
2. the act or an instance of treachery
- 1 treachery 배반, 변절; 반역(treason)
1. willful betrayal of fidelity, confidence, or trust; perfidy
2. the act or an instance of such betrayal
- 2 treason 반역(죄); 배신, 불신
- 1 treatable 처리할 수 있는, 치료할 수 있는; 온순한
- 1 treatise 논문, 논설
a systematic, usually extensive written discourse on a subject
- 1 tremor 떨림; 진율, 전진공극; 미동, 진동
- 2 trenchant 날카로운, 통렬한; (윤곽 등이) 뚜렷한
1. keen; incisive
2. forceful, effective, and vigorous
3. caustic; cutting
4. distinct; clear-cut
- 2 trepidation 전율, 공포; 당황, 동요
1. a state of alarm or dread; apprehension
2. an involuntary trembling or quivering
- 1 trespass 침입하다, 침해하다; 폐를 끼치다; 죄를 범하다
1. to commit an offense or a sin; transgress or err
2. (Law) to commit an unlawful injury to the person, property, or rights of another, with actual or implied force or violence, especially to enter onto another's land wrongfully
3. to infringe on the privacy, time, or attention of another
- 1 trestle 가대(架臺); 트레슬교
1. a horizontal beam or bar held up by two pairs of divergent legs and used as a support
2. a framework consisting of vertical, slanted supports and horizontal crosspieces supporting a bridge

- 1 tribe 부족, 종족; (生) 족; (口) 대가족, 패거리
- 1 tribunal 법정; 판사석
1. (Law) a. a seat or court of justice b. the bench on which a judge or other presiding officer sits in court
 2. a committee or board appointed to adjudicate in a particular matter
 3. something that has the power to determine or judge
- adjudicate <ədʒú:díkèit> 판결을 내리다; 판결/선고하다
1. (Law) to hear and settle (a case) by judicial procedure
 2. to study and settle (a dispute or controversy)
- 1 tribute 공물, 연공; 찬사; 증정물
- 1 trickle 똑똑 떨어지다, 줄줄 흐르다; (사람이) 드문드문 오다
1. to flow or fall in drops or in a thin stream
 2. to move or proceed slowly or bit by bit
- 1 trilogy <trí:lədʒi> 3부작
- 2 trim 다듬다, 손질하다; 잘라내다; 장식하다
- 1 trinket <trínkit> 자질구레한 장신구, 하찮은 것
1. a small ornament, such as a piece of jewelry
 2. a trivial thing; a trifle
- 1 troupe (배우, 곡예사의) 흥행단
- 1 trowel <trá:uəl> 흙손; 모종삽
- 2 truce 휴전 (협정); 휴지, 중단
1. a temporary cessation or suspension of hostilities by agreement of the opposing sides; an armistice
 2. a respite from a disagreeable state of affairs
- respite 일시적 중지, 휴지, 휴식; (채무 등의) 유예, 집행 유예
1. a usually short interval of rest or relief
 2. (Law) temporary suspension of a death sentence; a reprieve
- reprieve 형 집행을 연기하다; 일시 구제하다, 잠시 경감하다
1. to postpone or cancel the punishment of
 2. to bring relief to
- 1 truculent <trákjulənt> 흉포한, 잔인한; (말투 등이) 거친, 통렬한
1. disposed to fight; pugnacious
 2. expressing bitter opposition; scathing
 3. disposed to or exhibiting violence or destructiveness; fierce
- scathing 해치는; 냉혹한, 통렬한
1. bitterly denunciatory; harshly critical
 2. harmful or painful; injurious
- 3 trudge 터벅터벅 걷다
- to walk in a laborious, heavy-footed way; plod
- 1 trustworthy 신뢰할 수 있는, 믿을 수 있는
- warranting trust; reliable
- 1 tugboat 예인선
- a small powerful boat designed for towing or pushing larger vessels
- 1 turbid (액체가) 흐린, 탁한; (연기, 구름 등이) 짙은, 자욱한; (문체, 상황 등이) 혼란된, 뒤죽박죽의
1. having sediment or foreign particles stirred up or suspended; muddy
 2. heavy, dark, or dense, as smoke or fog
 3. in a state of turmoil; muddled
- 1 turbulence 휘몰아침; 소란, 동란
1. the state or quality of being turbulent
 2. (Physics) turbulent flow

3. an eddying motion of the atmosphere that interrupts the flow of wind

eddy 소용돌이, 회오리바람; 역류, 반주류

1. a current, as of water or air, moving contrary to the direction of the main current, especially in a circular motion

2. a drift or tendency that is counter to or separate from a main current, as of opinion, tradition, or history

2 turbulent 휘몰아치는, 사나운, 거친; 격한, 소란스러운; 난폭한, 불온한(disorderly)

1. violently agitated or disturbed; tumultuous

2. having a chaotic or restless character or tendency

3. causing unrest or disturbance; unruly

tumultuous <tʊmʌltʃuəs> 떠들썩한, 소란스러운; (마음이) 동요된, 산란한, 격앙된

1. characterized by tumult; noisy and disorderly

2. tending to cause tumult

3. confusedly or violently agitated

1 turmoil 소란, 소동, 혼란

a state of extreme confusion or agitation; commotion or tumult

1 turpitude 비열(baseness), 타락

1. depravity; baseness

2. a base act

depravity 타락, 부패; 악행

1. moral corruption or degradation

2. a depraved act or condition

1 turquoise <tɜːr-kwɔɪz> 터키 옥(玉); 하늘색, 청록색

1 turret 작은 탑; 포탑, (전투기의) 총좌

2 tusk (코끼리 등의) 어금니

1. an elongated, pointed tooth, usually one of a pair, extending outside of the mouth in certain animal such as the walrus, elephant, or wild boar

2. a long, projecting tooth or toothlike part

walrus <wɔːlrəs> 해마

boar <bɔər> 수퓸지

1 tussle 격투, 난투; 분투

to struggle roughly; scuffle

scuffle 격투하다, 난투하다; 발을 질질 끌며 걷다(scuff)

1. to fight or struggle confusedly at close quarters

2. to shuffle

scuff 발을 질질 끌며 걷다(shuffle); (구두, 마루 등이) 상하다, 닳다

shuffle (발을) 질질 끌다; 얼버무리다, 속이다; 뒤섞다

1. to slide (the feet) along the floor or ground while walking

2. to move (something) from one place to another; transfer or shift

3. to put aside or under cover quickly; shunt

4. to mix together; jumble

1 tuxedo (美) 턱시도 (英 dinner jacket)

1 twig 작은 가지; 감지하다, 알아채다

1. to observe or notice

2. to understand or figure out

1 twinge 찌르는 듯한 아픔; (마음의) 고통; (양심의) 가책, 후회

1. a sharp, sudden physical pain

2. a mental or emotional pain

1 typify <ˈtɪpəfaɪ> 대표하다, 특징을 나타내다; 상징하다

1. to serve as a typical example of; embody the essential characteristics of

2. to represent by an image, a form, or a model symbolize or prefigure
prefigure 예시하다; 예상하다

1. to suggest, indicate, or represent by an antecedent form or model; presage or foreshadow
2. to imagine or picture to oneself in advance

1 tyro <taíærou> 초심자(novice)

U

2 ubiquitous 어디에나 있는, 편재하는(omnipresent)

being or seeming to be everywhere at the same time; omnipresent

1 umbrage <ʌmbrɪdʒ> 분하게 여김, 불쾌, 분개; 그늘; 암시

1. offense; resentment
2. a. something that affords shade b. shadow or shade
3. a vague or indistinct indication; a hint

1 unalloyed 합금이 아닌; 순수한

1. not mixture with other metals; pure
 2. complete; unqualified
- unqualified 자격이 없는, 부적당한; 무조건의, 절대적인(complete)
1. lacking the proper or required qualifications
 2. not modified by conditions or reservations; absolute

1 unaltered 변경되지 않는, 불변의

1 unassailable 공격할 수 없는, 난공불락의; 논쟁의 여지가 없는, 의심할 여지가 없는, 확고한

1. impossible to dispute or disprove; undeniable
 2. not subject to attack or seizure; impregnable
- seizure 붙잡음, 꼭 쥐는, 압류, 몰수; 강탈, 점유; 발작, 발병
- impregnable 난공불락의; 끄떡 않는, 도덕심이 견고한
1. impossible to capture or enter by force
 2. difficult or impossible to attack, challenge, or refute with success

1 uncanny 섬뜩한, 무시무시한, 기괴한; 비정상적인, 초인적인

1. peculiarly unsettling, as if of supernatural origin or nature; eerie
2. so keen and perceptive as to seem preternatural

eerie <ɪəri> 무시무시한, 등골이 오싹한

- a. inspiring inexplicable fear, dread, or uneasiness; strange and frightening b. suggestive of the supernatural; mysterious

1 uncharitable 무자비한, 가차없는, 엄한

1. exhibiting no charity or generosity
2. unfair or unkind

1 uncommunicative 속을 털어놓지 않는, 서먹서먹한, 말없는

- not disposed to be communicative
- communicative 말하기 좋아하는, 수다스러운; 통신의, 전달의
1. inclined to communicate readily; talkative
 2. of or relating to communication

1 unconcerned 태연한, 무사태평한; 관심을 가지지 않는, 개의치 않는; 관계없는, 무관한

1. not interested; indifferent
2. not anxious or apprehensive; unworried

1 unconfirmed 확인되지 않은, 확증이 없는

2 unconventional 관습을 좇지 않는; 약식의, 자유로운

not adhering to convention; out of the ordinary

1 underbid ...보다 싸게 값을 매기다/입찰하다

- to bid lower than (a competitor)
- bid 값을 매기다, 입찰하다; 명령하다; (권력 등을 얻으려) 노력하다

- 1 underbrush 덩불(undergrowth)
small trees, shrubs, or similar plants growing beneath the taller trees in a forest
- 2 undercut ...의 아래 부분을 잘라내다; (商) 경쟁적으로 (가격을) 내리다
1. to diminish or destroy the province or effectiveness of; undermine
2. to sell at a lower price than or to work for lower wages or fees than (a competitor)
3. to make a cut under or below
4. to create an overhang by cutting material away from, as in carving
- 1 undergird ...의 밑을 단단히 묶다; 뒷받침하다
to support or strengthen from beneath
- 1 underhanded 비밀의, 공정하지 않은; 손이 모자라는, 인원이 부족한
marked by or done in a deceptive, secret, or sly manner; dishonest and sneaky
- 2 underling <ʌndərliŋ> 부하, 하급 직원
- 2 undermine ...의 밑을 파다; (명성 등을) 손상시키다, 훼손하다
1. to weaken by wearing away a base or foundation
2. to weaken, injure, or impair, often by degrees or imperceptible; sap
3. to dig a mine or tunnel beneath
- 1 underrate 과소평가하다, 깔보다(underestimate)
- 1 underscore
1. to underline
2. to emphasize; stress
- 1 understate 삼가면서 말하다, 줄잡아 말하다
1. to state with less completeness or truth than seems warranted by the facts
2. to express with restraint or lack of emphasis, especially ironically or for rhetorical effect
3. to state (a quantity, for example) that is too low
- 1 understatement
1. a disclosure or statement that is less than complete
2. restraint or lack of emphasis in expression, as for rhetorical effect
3. restraint in artistic expression
- 1 understudy
1. to study or know (a role) so as to be able to replace the regular performer when required
2. to act as an understudy to
- 1 underwrite 서명 승낙하다; 보험에 가입시키다; 재정상의 보증을 하다
- 1 undeserved 받을만한 가치가 없는, 부당한, 분수에 벗어나는
not merited; unjustifiable or unfair
- 1 undisciplined 규율 없는, 훈련을 받지 않은
- ☆ undulate <ʌndʒʊləɪt> (수면, 보리밭 등이) 물결치다, 굽이치다
1. to cause to move in a smooth wavelike motion
2. to give a wavelike appearance or form to
- 2 unearth 발굴하다, 파내다; 발견하다, 폭로하다
1. to bring up out of the earth; dig up
2. to bring to public notice; uncover
- 1 unencumbered 방해 없는, 장애가 되지 않는
- 1 unexceptionable 나무랄 데 없는, 더할 나위 없는
beyond any reasonable objection; irreproachable
- 1 unexpected
coming without warning; unforeseen
- 2 unfeigned 거짓 없는, 진실한, 있는 그대로의
- 1 unfounded 근거 없는, 사실 무근의
1. not based on fact or sound evidence; groundless
2. not yet established

- 1 ungenerous 옹졸한, 비열한, 인색한
 1. slow or reluctant in giving, forgiving, or sharing; stingy
 2. harsh in judgment; unkind
 3. mean-spirited; illiberal; ignoble
 illiberal 인색한; 편협한, 옹졸한; 교양 없는, 저속한
 narrow-minded; bigoted
- 1 unglazed 유약을 칠하지 않은, 초벌 구운; 광택 처리를 하지 않은
- 1 ungrudging 아끼지 않는, 진심의
 grudge 주기 싫어하다, 인색하게 굴다; 샘내다
 1. to be reluctant to give or admit
 2. to resent for having; begrudge
 begrudge 시기하다, 시샘하다; 주기를 꺼리다, 내놓기 아까워하다
 1. a. to envy the possession or enjoyment of b. to envy for the possession of
 2. to give or expend with reluctance
- 1 unhealthy 건강하지 못한, 병약한; 건강에 해로운, 비위생적인
 1. a. being in a state of ill health; sick b. characterized by or symptomatic of ill health c. causing or conducive to poor health; unwholesome
 2. harmful to character or moral health; corruptive
 3. characterized by or symptomatic of disturbed mental health
 4. of a risky nature; dangerous
- 1 unidimensional 1차원의; 표면적인
- 1 unimpeachable 비난할 여지가 없는
 1. difficult or impossible to impeach
 2. beyond reproach; blameless
 3. beyond doubt; unquestionable
- 1 uninhabitable <ˌɪnɪnəˈbeɪtəbl> 사람이 살/거주할 수 없는
- 1 uninitiated 충분한 경험/지식이 없는, 풋내기의
 not knowledgeable or skilled; inexperienced
- 2 unintelligible 이해할 수 없는, 난해한
 being such that understanding or comprehension is difficult or impossible; incomprehensible
- 1 uninterested 관계가 없는; 무관심한, 냉담한
 1. a. without an interest b. not having a financial interest
 2. marked by or exhibiting a lack of interest
- 3 universality 일반성, 보편성; 만능, 박식
 1. the quality, fact, or condition of being universal
 2. universal inclusiveness in scope or range, especially great or unbounded versatility of the mind
- 1 univocal <ˌjuːnɪˈvəkəl> 뜻이 분명한; 단조로운 음성으로 말하는
 having only one meaning; unambiguous
- 1 unjustifiable 조리가 맞지 않는, 변명할 여지가 없는
 impossible to excuse, pardon, or justify
- 1 unlettered 글자를 모르는(uneducated); 글자로 나타낼 수 없는
 1. a. not adept at reading and writing; deficient in the knowledge that can be acquired from books
 b. illiterate
 2. having no lettering
 deficient 부족한, 불충분한; 불완전한, 결함 있는; 멍청한
 1. lacking an essential quality or element
 2. inadequate in amount or degree; insufficient
- 1 unorthodox 이교의, 이단의
- 2 unpalatable 입에 맞지 않는, 맛없는(distasteful); 싫은, 불쾌한
 1. not pleasing to the taste

2. not pleasant or agreeable
- 1 unprepossessing 불임성 없는, 호감이 안가는, 인상이 나쁜
failing to impress favorably; nondescript
nondescript 정체를 알 수 없는; 특징이 없는, 막연한(indefinite)
lacking distinctive qualities; having no individual character or form
- 1 unpretentious, unpretending ...인체 하지 않는, 거만 떨지 않는; 신중한, 겸손한(humble)
lacking pretension or affectation; modest
- 1 unrepentant 뉘우치지 않는; 완고한
having or exhibiting no remorse
- 1 unruly 휘어잡을 수 없는, 제멋대로 하는(unlawful), 다루기 힘든
difficult or impossible to discipline, control, or rule
- 1 unscathed 상처 없는, 다치지 않은
not injured or harmed
- 1 unscrupulous 사악한, 파렴치한; 껄스럼한
devoid of scruples; oblivious to or contemptuous of what is right or honorable
scruple 망설임, 주저; 양심의 가책; 조금, 미량
1. an uneasy feeling arising from conscience or principle that tends to hinder action
2. a minute part or amount
oblivious 잘 잊어버리는, 건망증이 있는; 감지하지 못하는
1. lacking all memory; forgetful
2. lacking conscious awareness; unmindful
- 1 unseemly 보기 흉한, 꼴사나운, 어울리지 않는
1. not in accord with accepted standards of good taste; grossly improper
2. not suited to the circumstances; inappropriate
- 1 unsettled 번하기 쉬운, 일정하지 않은, 불안정한; 미해결의; (토지 등이) 정착 주민이 없는
1. not in a state of order or calmness; disturbed
2. likely to change or vary; variable
3. a. not determined or resolved b. uncertain or doubtful
4. not paid or adjusted; outstanding
5. not populated; uninhabited
6. not fixed or established
- 1 unspoken 입밖에 내지 않은, 무언의
not orally articulated
- 2 unstinting 무제한으로 주어진, 무조건의
bestowed liberally
- 1 unsubstantiated 입증되지 않은, 확증 없는
- 1 untainted 더럽혀지지 않은, 오점 없는, 흠 없는
- 2 untenable <ʌnténəbl> 지킬 수 없는, 지탱하기 어려운; 이치에 닿지 않는; 거주할 수 없는
1. being such that defense or maintenance is impossible
2. being such that occupation or habitation is impossible
- 1 untoward 부적당한; 고집 센; 형편이 나쁜, 곤란한
1. not favorable; unpropitious
2. troublesome; adverse
3. hard to guide or control; unruly
4. improper; unseemly
unpropitious 계제가 나쁜, 불길한
unfavorable; inauspicious
inauspicious 불길한, 불운한
not favorable; not auspicious
auspicious 경사스러운, 길조의, 행운의

1. attended by favorable circumstances; propitious
2. marked by success; prosperous
- ☆ unwieldy <ʌnwɪldi> (무거워서) 다루기 힘든, 부피가 큰; 꼴사나운, 거대한; 실제적이지 못한
1. difficult to carry or manage because of bulk or shape
2. clumsy; ungainly
ungainly 꼴사나운, 어색한; 미련스러운
1. lacking grace or ease of movement or form; clumsy
2. difficult to move or use; unwieldy
- 1 unwitting 알지 못하는, 무의식의; 고의가 아닌, 자기도 모르게
1. not knowing; unaware
2. not intended; unintentional
- 1 unworldly 이 세상의 것이 아닌, 정신계의, 천상의; 명리를 떠난; 순진한
1. not of this world; spiritual
2. concerned with matters of the spirit or soul
3. not wise to the ways of the world; naive
- 1 unyielding 유연성이 없는, 강직한; 완고한(obstinate), 단호한
1. not bending; inflexible
2. not giving way to pressure or persuasion; obdurate
- 1 upbraid 신랄하게 비판/비난하다
to reprove sharply; reproach
- 1 uphold 유지하다, 받치다, 지지하다; 고무하다, 격려하다; 찬성하다, 시인하다
1. to hold aloft; raise
2. to prevent from falling or sinking; support
3. to maintain or affirm against opposition
- 1 upholstery 가구업, 실내 장식업; [집합적] 가구류, 실내 장식품
- 1 upstage 무대 뒤/안쪽의; (口) 거만한
1. of or relating to the rear part of a stage
2. (Informal) haughty; aloof
- 2 urbane 도시풍의, 세련된; 예의바른, 점잖은
polite, refined, and often elegant in manner
- 1 usurp (왕위, 권력 등을) 빼앗다, 횡령/강탈하다; 불법으로 행사하다
1. to seize and hold (the power or rights of another, for example) by force and without legal authority
2. to take over or occupy without right
- 1 usury <jú:ʒəri> 고리 대금; 폭리
1. the practice of lending money and charging the borrower interest, especially at an exorbitant or illegally high rate
2. an excessive or illegally high rate of interest charged on borrowed money
- ▼
- 1 vacant 빈, 공허한; 한가한; 명한, 열빠진
- 3 vacillate 동요하다, 주저하다, 망설이다
1. to sway from one side to the other; oscillate
2. to swing indecisively from one course of action or opinion to another
- 1 vacuous 텅 빈, 공허한; 열빠진, 멍청한; 무의미한, 목적 없는
1. devoid of matter; empty
2. a. lacking intelligence; stupid b. devoid of substance or meaning; inane c. devoid of expression; vacant
3. lacking serious purpose or occupation; idle
- 1 vagary 엉뚱한 짓/생각; 변덕

- an extravagant or erratic notion or action
- 1 **vagrant** 방랑하는, 헤매는; 걷잡을 수 없는, 일시적 기분의
 1. wandering from place to place and lacking any means of support
 2. wayward; unrestrained
 3. moving in a random fashion; not fixed in place
 wayward 말 안 듣는, 고집 센; 변덕스러운, 불안정한
 1. given to or marked by willful, often perverse deviation from what is desired, expected, or required in order to gratify one's own impulses or inclinations
 2. swayed or prompted by caprice; unpredictable
 gratify 만족시키다, 기쁘게 하다
 1. to please or satisfy
 2. to give what is desired to; indulge
- ☆ **vain** 헛된, 무익한; 하잘 것 없는, 시시한; 자만심 강한, 허영적인
 1. not yielding the desired outcome; fruitless
 2. lacking substance or worth
 3. excessively proud of one's appearance or accomplishments; conceited
- 1 **valedictory** 고별사
 a closing or farewell statement or address, especially one delivered at graduation exercises
- 3 **valiant** 용감한, 영웅적인; 훌륭한, 빼어난
 1. possessing valor; brave
 2. marked by or done with valor
- 1 **validate** 유효하게 하다, 비준하다(opp. invalidate)
 1. to declare or make legally valid
 2. to mark with an indication of official sanction
 3. to establish the soundness of; corroborate
- ☆ **valor** 용기, 용맹, 무용(武勇)
 courage and boldness, as in battle; bravery
- 1 **valorous** 씩씩한, 용감한
 marked by or possessing great personal bravery; valiant
- ☆ **vain** 헛된, 무익한; 공허한, 시시한; 자만심 강한, 뽐내는
 1. not yielding the desired outcome
 2. lacking substance or worth
 3. excessively proud of one's appearance or accomplishments; conceited
- 2 **vanity** 허영심, 자만심; 공허, 허무
- 1 **vanquish** 정복하다, 격파하다; (감정 등을) 극복하다
 1. a. to defeat or conquer in battle; subjugate b. to defeat in a contest, conflict, or competition
 2. to overcome or subdue (an emotion, for example); suppress
- 2 **vapid** 맛없는, 김빠진; 생기를 잃은, 흥미 없는, 지루한
 1. lacking liveliness, animation, or interest; dull
 2. lacking taste, zest, or flavor; flat
- 1 **variability**
 the quality, state, or degree of being variable or changeable
- 1 **variegated** 얼룩덜룩한; 파란 많은, 다채로운; 변덕스러운
- 3 **varnish**ニス, 광택제; 광택; 겉치레, 허식
- ☆ **vegetate** 식물처럼 성장하다; 식물같은/단조로운 생활을 하다, 하는 일 없이 지내다
 1. to grow or sprout as a plant does
 2. (Pathology) to grow in size or spread abnormally
 3. to exist in a state of physical or mental inactivity or insensibility
- 1 **vegetation** 초목, 한 지방의 식물
- 1 **vehement** <vi:əmənt> 격렬한, 맹렬한; 열렬한, 열정적인(passionate)

- 1. characterized by forcefulness of expression or intensity of emotion or conviction; fervid
- 2. marked by or full of vigor or energy; strong
- conviction 유죄 판결; 설득, 설득력; 신념, 확신
- fervid 열렬한, 열정적인(ardent)

- 1. marked by great passion or zeal
- 2. extremely hot; burning

1 vein 정맥; (植) 잎맥; 기질, 성질, (일시적인) 기분

1 venal <ví:nl> 돈으로 좌우되는, 매수할 수 있는, 부패한; 타산적인

- 1. a. open to bribery; mercenary b. capable of betraying honor, duty, or scruples for a price; corruptible
- 2. marked by corrupt dealings, especially bribery
- 3. obtainable for a price

mercenary 돈으로 움직이는, 보수를 목적으로 하는; 고용된

- 1. motivated solely by a desire for monetary or material gain
- 2. hired for service in a foreign army

scruple 망설임, 주저; 양심의 가책

- 1. an uneasy feeling arising from conscience or principle that tends to hinder action
- 2. a minute part or amount

2 veneer 합판의 겹쳐, 널빤지; 겹치장, 허식

- 1. a thin surface layer, as of finely grained wood, glued to a base of inferior material
- 2. any of the thin layers glued together to make plywood
- 3. a decorative facing, as of brick
- 4. a deceptive, superficial show; a facade

plywood 베이어판, 합판

2 venerable 존경할 만한, 덕망 있는; 유서 깊은, 존귀한, 숭엄한

3 venerate 존경하다, 숭배하다

to regard with respect, reverence, or heartfelt deference

4 veneration 존경, 숭배

1 venom 독액, 독; 악의, 원한, 앙심

- 1. a poisonous secretion of an animal, such as a snake, spider, or scorpion, usually transmitted by a bite or sting
- 2. a poison
- 3. malice; spite

spite 악의, 심술, 앙심, 원한(grudge)

- 1. malicious ill will prompting an urge to hurt or humiliate
- 2. an instance of malicious feeling

1 vent 구멍, 통풍구; 분출구, 배출구; (감정 등의) 발로, 표출

1 veracious 진실을 말하는, 정직한; 정확한

- 1. honest; truthful
- 2. accurate; precise

3 veracity 진실, 성실, 정직; 정확도

- 1. adherence to the truth; truthfulness
- 2. conformity to fact or truth; accuracy or precision
- 3. something that is true

1 verbiage <vé:rbiidʒ> 장황, 다변

- 1. an excess of words for the purpose; wordiness
- 2. the manner in which something is expressed in words

2 verbose <vərbóus>

using or containing a great and usually an excessive number of words; wordy

1 verdant 초록의, 신록의; 미숙한(inexperienced)

1. green with vegetation; covered with green growth
2. (Color) green in hue
3. lacking experience or sophistication; naive
- 2 verdict (法) (배심원이 재판장에게 제출하는) 평결, 답신; (口) 판정, 판단, 의견
 1. (Law) the finding of a jury in a trial
 2. an expressed conclusion; a judgment or an opinion
- 1 verisimilar 정말인 듯한, 있을 법한
 - appearing to be true or real; probable
- 2 veritable 실제의, 정말의, 진실의
 - being truly so called; real or genuine
- 1 vernacular 제 나라말, 자국어; 방언, 사투리 은어, 전문용어; (동식물의) 속칭
 1. the standard native language of a country or locality
 2. the everyday language spoken by a people as distinguished from the literary language
 3. the idiom of a particular trade or profession
 4. an idiomatic word, phrase, or expression
 5. the common, nonscientific name of a plant or an animal
- 2 versatile
 1. capable of doing many things competently
 2. having varied uses or serving many functions
 3. variable or inconstant; changeable
- 1 verse 시구(詩句); 운문(opp. prose); (시의) 절(節), 연(聯, stanza)
- 2 vertebrate <vé:rtəbrət> 척추가 있는, 척추동물의; 튼튼한, 조직이 잘 된
 1. having a backbone or spinal column
 2. of or characteristic of vertebrates or a vertebrate
 spinal <spáinl> 척추의; 가시의, 바늘의
- 1 vertigo 현기증, 어지러움; 혼란
 1. a. the sensation of dizziness b. an instance of such a sensation
 2. a confused, disoriented state of mind
- 1 verve 기백, 열정; 활기, 힘, 정력, 기운
 1. energy and enthusiasm in the expression of ideas, especially in artistic performance or composition
 2. vitality; liveliness
- 1 vestige 자취, 흔적, 증거; 아주 조금; (生) 흔적 (기관)
 - a visible trace, evidence, or sign of something that once existed but exists or appears no more
- 1 vex
 1. to annoy, as with petty importunities; bother
 2. to cause perplexity in; puzzle
 3. to bring distress or suffering to; plague or afflict
 4. to debate or discuss (a question, for example) at length
 5. to toss about or shake up
 importunate 성가신, 귀찮게 조르는
 troublesomely urgent or persistent in requesting; pressingly entreating
- 4 vexation 속상함, 분함, 원통함
 1. the act of annoying, irritating, or vexing
 2. the quality or condition of being vexed annoyance
 3. a source of irritation or annoyance
- 1 viable 생존 가능한; (계획 등이) 존속할 수 있는
 1. capable of living, developing, or germinating under favorable conditions
 2. capable of living outside the uterus. used of a fetus or newborn
 3. capable of success or continuing effectiveness; practicable

uterus <jútərəs> 자궁(womb)

fetus 태아

2 vicious 나쁜, 부도덕한; 악의 있는, 심술궂은; 악성의; 불완전한, 결점 있는

1 victor 승리자, 정복자(conqueror), 우승자(winner)

1 vigilance 경계, 조심; 불침번

alert watchfulness

2 vigilant 자지 않고 지키는, 방심하지 않는, 주의 깊게 지키는(watchful)

on the alert; watchful

1 vile 몹시 나쁜, 비열한, 부도덕한, 수치스러운; 비참한

1. loathsome; disgusting

2. unpleasant or objectionable

3. a. contemptibly low in worth or account; second-rate b. of mean or low condition

4. miserably poor and degrading; wretched

5. morally depraved; ignoble or wicked

2 vilify 헐뜯다, 중상하다(slander)

to make vicious and defamatory statements about

1 vindicate <vɪndəˈkeɪt> 결백함을 입증하다, 혐의를 풀다; 주장/지지하다

1. to clear of accusation, blame, suspicion, or doubt with supporting arguments or proof

2. to provide justification or support for

3. to justify or prove the worth of, especially in light of later developments

4. to defend, maintain, or insist on the recognition of (one's right, for example)

3 vindictive 복수심 있는, 앙심 깊은; 악의에 찬, 보복적인

1. disposed to seek revenge; revengeful

2. marked by or resulting from a desire to hurt; spiteful

spiteful 악의에 찬, 앙심을 품은

filled with, prompted by, or showing spite; malicious

1 vinegar <ˈvɪnɪɡər> 식초; 찡그린 표정, 언짢음; (口) 활력, 원기

1. an impure dilute solution of acetic acid obtained by fermentation beyond the alcohol stage and used as a condiment and preservative

2. sourness of speech or mood; ill temper

3. liveliness and enthusiasm; vim

condiment 조미료, 양념(seasoning)

vim (口) 정력, 힘, 활기

ebullient vitality and energy

1 vintner 포도주 상인/제조업자

1 vinyl <ˈvaɪnɪl> 비닐의

1 violet 제비꽃; 보라색

1 virtual (명목상은 그렇지 않으나) 사실상의, 실질상의; 허상의, 가상의

1. existing or resulting in essence or effect though not in actual fact, form, or name

2. existing in the mind, especially as a product of the imagination. used in literary criticism of text

1 virtuous 덕 있는, 고결한

1. having or showing, virtue, especially moral excellence

2. possessing or characterized by chastity; pure

chaste 순결한, 정숙한; 순수한; 세련된, 품위 있는; 간소한

1. morally pure in thought or conduct; decent and modest

2. a. not having experienced sexual intercourse; virginal b. abstaining from unlawful sexual intercourse c. abstaining from sexual intercourse; celibate

3. pure or simple in design or style; austere

celibate 독신(생활)의

1. abstaining from sexual intercourse, especially by reason of religious vows

2. unmarried; unwed

1 virulent <vɪrjələnt> 유독한, 독성의; 독살스러운, 악의 있는

1. a. extremely infectious, malignant, or poisonous. used of a disease or toxin b. capable of causing disease by breaking down protective mechanisms of the host. used of a pathogen

2. bitterly hostile or antagonistic; hateful

3. intensely irritating, obnoxious, or harsh

obnoxious 비위 상하는, 불쾌한, 싫은

1 viscid 찢득찢득한, 끈끈한, 점착성의

1. thick and adhesive. used of a fluid

2. covered with a sticky or clammy coating

clammy 차고 끈적끈적한, 찢득한

1. disagreeably moist, sticky, and cold to the touch

2. damp and unpleasant

3. uneasy; apprehensive

1 viscosity 점도; 점착성

4 viscous 찢득찢득한, 끈기 있는; 점착성의

1. having relatively high resistance to flow

2. viscid

1 vista 멀리 내다보이는 경치, 원경; 추억; 예상

1. a. a distant view or prospect, especially one seen through an opening, as between rows of buildings or trees b. an avenue or other passage affording such a view

2. an awareness of a range of time, events, or subjects; a broad mental view

2 vitiate 가치를 떨어뜨리다, 손상시키다, 해치다; 더럽히다, 썩게 하다

1. to reduce the value or impair the quality of

2. to corrupt morally; debase

3. to make ineffective; invalidate

1 vitreous <vɪtriəs> 유리 같은, 유리 모양의, 투명한

1. of, relating to, resembling, or having the nature of glass; glassy

2. obtained or made from glass

3. of or relating to the vitreous humor

2 vituperate 호통치다, 욕설하다

to rebuke or criticize harshly or abusively; berate

1 vituperative 통렬한, 악담하는, 독설을 퍼붓는

using, containing, or marked by harshly abusive censure

1 vocational 직업상의; 직업 교육의

1. of or relating to a vocation or vocations

2. relating to, providing, or undergoing training in a special skill to be pursued in a trade

1 vociferous 큰소리로 외치는, 시끄러운, 떠들썩한

making, given to, or marked by noisy and vehement outcry

vehement <vi:əməNT> 격렬한, 맹렬한; 열렬한, 열정적인(passionate)

1. characterized by forcefulness of expression or intensity of emotion or conviction; fervid

2. marked by or full of vigor or energy; strong

fervid 타오르는 듯한, 열렬한, 열정적인(ardent)

1. marked by great passion or zeal

2. extremely hot; burning

3 volatile 휘발성의; 변덕스러운, 흥분하기 쉬운, 불안정한; 덧없는, 순간적인

1 volatility <vələtɪləti> 휘발성; 침착성이 없는 성질, 변덕

2 volubility 유창, 다변, 수다; (식물의) 휘감는 습성

voluble 유창한, 입심 좋은; (植) 휘감는

1. marked by a ready flow of speech; fluent

2. a. turning easily on an axis; rotating b. (Botany) twining or twisting
- 1 voluminous 권수가 많은, 여러 권의; 풍부한, 부피가 큰
1. having great volume, fullness, size, or number
 2. filling or capable of filling a large volume or many volumes
 3. ample or lengthy in speech or writing
 4. having many coils; winding
- 2 voracious 게걸스레 먹는, 식욕이 왕성한; 탐욕적인, 물릴 줄 모르는(insatiable); 몹시 집착하는, 골몰하는
1. consuming or eager to consume great amounts of food; ravenous
 2. having or marked by an insatiable appetite for an activity or a pursuit; greedy
- ravenous 게걸스럽게 먹는; 굶주린
1. extremely hungry; voracious
 2. rapacious; predatory
 3. greedy for gratification
- rapacious 잡아채는, 강탈하는; 욕심 많은(greedy), 탐욕스러운
1. taking by force; plundering
 2. greedy; ravenous
 3. subsisting on live prey
- plunder 약탈하다, 강탈하다, 빼앗다, 훔치다
1. to rob of goods by force, especially in time of war; pillage
 2. to seize wrongfully or by force; steal
- subsist 생존하다, 생활하다, 먹고살다; 존재하다, 남아있다
1. a. to exist; be b. to remain or continue in existence
 2. to maintain life; live
 3. to be logically conceivable
- gratify 만족시키다, 기쁘게 하다
1. to please or satisfy
 2. to give what is desired to; indulge
- 5 vulnerable 상처 입기 쉬운, 비난받기 쉬운, 약점이 있는; (카드) (큰 보너스가 있지만) 벌점의 위험도 큰
1. a. susceptible to physical injury b. susceptible to attack c. open to censure or criticism; assailable
 2. a. liable to succumb, as to persuasion or temptation b. (Games) in a position to receive greater penalties or bonuses as a result of having won one game of a rubber. used of bridge partners
- succumb 굴복하다, 압도당하다; (병, 노령 등으로) 쓰러지다, 죽다
- 1 vulture <vʌltʃər> 대머리 수리; (악한 자를 괴롭히는) 무자비한/욕심 많은 사람

W

- 1 waddle 뒤혥뒤혥 걷다
1. to walk with short steps that tilt the body from side to side
 2. to walk heavily and clumsily with a pronounced sway
- 1 waffle n. 와플 v. 부질없는 말을 하다, 시시한 내용을 지껄이다
- to speak or write evasively
- 1 waft 둥둥 띄우다, 둥실둥실 실어 나르다
1. to cause to go gently and smoothly through the air or over water
 2. to convey or send floating through the air or over water
- 1 wag (꼬리, 머리 등을) 흔들다
1. to move briskly and repeatedly from side to side, to and fro, or up and down
 2. to move rapidly in talking. used of the tongue
 3. to walk with a clumsy sway; waddle
- 1 waggish 우스꽝스러운, 익살맞은; 장난스러운
- characteristic of or resembling a wag; jocular or witty
- 2 walrus <wɒːlrʌs> 해마(海馬)

- 1 wanderlust 여행벽, 방랑벽
a very strong or irresistible impulse to travel
- ☆ wanton 방자한, 무엄한; 조리가 서지 않는; 음란한, 바람둥이의
1. immoral or unchaste; lewd
2. a. gratuitously cruel; merciless b. marked by unprovoked, gratuitous maliciousness; capricious and unjust
3. unrestrainedly excessive
4. luxuriant; overabundant
5. frolicsome; playful
6. undisciplined; spoiled
- 1 ward 감시, 보호; 후견인; 병동, 병실, 감방
- 2 wardrobe <wɔːdrəʊb> 옷장; 의상실; 의상 관리인
- 1 ware 제품, 물품; 도자기류
- 1 warmonger 전쟁 도발자, 전쟁광
one who advocates or attempts to stir up war
- 1 warp 휘게 하다, 뒤틀다, 왜곡시키다; (마음 등을) 비뚤어지게 하다, 편벽하게 하다; (기사, 보도 등을) 왜곡하다
1. to turn or twist (wood, for example) out of shape
2. to turn from a correct or proper course; deflect
3. to affect unfavorably, unfairly, or wrongly; bias
4. to arrange (strands of yarn or thread) so that they run lengthwise in weaving
- 3 warrant 정당한 이유, 근거, 보증; 영장, 소환장; 증명서, 면허장
1. authorization or certification; sanction, as given by a superior
2. justification for an action or a belief; grounds
3. something that provides assurance or confirmation; a guarantee or proof
4. an order that serves as authorization, especially a. a voucher authorizing payment or receipt of money b. (Law) a judicial writ authorizing an officer to make a search, a seizure, or an arrest or to execute a judgment
5. a. a warrant officer b. a certificate of appointment given to a warrant officer
voucher 보증인; 증거 서류, 증명서
1. a piece of substantiating evidence; a proof
2. a written record of an expenditure, a disbursement, or a completed transaction
3. a written authorization or certificate, especially one exchangeable for cash or representing a credit against future expenditures
disbursement 지불, 지출; 지불금, 영업비
1. the act or process of disbursing
2. money paid out; expenditure
disburse 지불하다(pay out)
to pay out, as from a fund; expend
writ 문서, 서류; 영장
(Law) a written order issued by a court, commanding the party to whom it is addressed to perform or cease performing a specified act
- 2 wary <wɛəri> 조심성 있는, 신중한
1. on guard; watchful
2. characterized by caution
- 1 waterproof
1. impervious to or unaffected by water
2. made of or coated or treated with rubber, plastic, or a sealing agent to prevent penetration by water
- 4 waver 흔들리다, 동요하다; 나부끼다, 꺾리다; 비틀거리다; 주저하다, 머뭇거리다

1. to move unsteadily back and forth
2. a. to exhibit irresolution or indecision; vacillate b. to become unsteady or unsure; falter
3. to tremble or quaver in sound, as of the voice or a musical note
4. to flicker or glimmer, as light

quaver (목소리가) 떨리다, 진동하다(vibrate)

1. to quiver, as from weakness; tremble
2. to speak in a quivering voice; utter a quivering sound

quiver v. 흔들리다, 떨리다 n. 화살통

to shake with a slight, rapid, tremulous movement

glimmer 희미하게 빛나다, 깜박이다, 명멸하다(flicker)

1. a dim or intermittent flicker or flash of light
2. a faint manifestation or indication; a trace

3 wax n. 밀랍, 초; (달의) 참; 증대, 번영 v. 커지다, (달이) 차다(opp. wane)

1. to increase gradually in size, number, strength, or intensity
2. to show a progressively larger illuminated area, as the moon does in passing from new to full
3. to grow or become as specified

1 wean 젖을 떼다; ...에서 떼어놓다

1. to accustom (the young of a mammal) to take nourishment other than by suckling
2. to detach from that to which one is strongly habituated or devoted

1 weariness 피로, 싫증, 권태

1 weary 피곤한; 싫증난; 지루한, 따분한

1. physically or mentally fatigued
2. expressive of or prompted by fatigue
3. having one's interest, forbearance, or indulgence worn out
4. causing fatigue; tiresome

1 welter 구르다, 뒹굴다; (과도가) 곱이치다, 너울거리다; 잠기다, 빠지다, 탐닉하다; 뒹흔들다, 교란하다

1. a confused mass; a jumble
2. confusion; turmoil

3 wheedle 감언이설로 꺾다, 속여서 ...시키다

1. to persuade or attempt to persuade by flattery or guile; cajole
 2. to obtain through the use of flattery or guile
- guile 교활, 영금함

1 whet (칼 등을) 갈다; (식욕, 호기심 등을) 자극하다, 왕성하게 하다

1. to sharpen (a knife, for example); hone
 2. to make more keen; stimulate
- hone 슛돌(로) 갈다

2 whim 변덕, 일시적인 생각; 권양장치

1. a sudden or capricious idea; a fancy
2. arbitrary thought or impulse
3. a vertical horse-powered drum used as a hoist in a mine

hoist (돛, 기 등을) 끌어올리다, (무거운 물건을) 천천히 감아 올리다

to raise or haul up with or as if with the help of a mechanical apparatus

haul <hɔ:l> 세게 잡아당기다, 끌어당기다; 차로 나르다, 운반하다

1. to pull or drag forcibly; tug
2. to transport, as with a truck or cart

tug 당기다, 끌다; (관계없는 이야기 등을) 끄집어내다

1. to pull at vigorously; strain at
2. to move by pulling with great effort or exertion; drag
3. (Nautical) to tow by tugboat

tow 밧줄로 잡아당기다, 끌다, 견인하다

- to draw or pull behind by a chain or line
- 3 whimsical 변덕스러운(fanciful); 이상한, 별난
1. determined by, arising from, or marked by whim or caprice
 2. erratic in behavior or degree of unpredictability
- 1 whimsy 변덕, 일시적인 기분; 기발한 말/행동
1. an odd or fanciful idea; a whim
 2. a quaint or fanciful quality
- quaint 별스러워 흥미를 끄는; 기이한, 기묘한(odd)
1. odd, especially in an old-fashioned way
 2. unfamiliar or unusual in character; strange
- 1 whine <hwain> n. (개 등의) 짖짖거림, 칭얼거림; 우는 소리, 녀두리, 푸념
- v. 구슬피 울다, 흐느끼다, (개가) 짖짖거리다; 푸념하다
1. to utter a plaintive, high-pitched, protracted sound, as in pain, fear, supplication, or complaint
 2. to complain or protest in a childish fashion
 3. to produce a sustained noise of relatively high pitch
- plaintive 구슬픈, 애처로운, 푸념하는(complaining)
- expressing sorrow; mournful or melancholy
- protract (시간을) 오래 끌다, 연장하다
- to draw out or lengthen in time; prolong
- 1 whirlpool 소용돌이; 혼란, 소란
- 1 whittle 베다, 자르다, 깎아서 다듬다; (비용 등을) 덜다, 감하다
1. a. to cut small bits or pare shavings from (a piece of wood) b. to fashion or shape in this way
 2. to reduce or eliminate gradually, as if by whittling with a knife
- pare <pæər> (손톱 등을) 가지런히 깎다; (과일 등의) 껍질을 벗기다, 잘라내다; 조금씩 줄이다, 삭감하다
1. to remove the outer covering or skin of with a knife or similar instrument
 2. to remove by or as if by cutting, clipping, or shaving
 3. to reduce as if by cutting off outer parts; trim
- 1 wholehearted 전심전력의, 진심의, 열중하고 있는
- marked by unconditional commitment, unstinting devotion, or unreserved enthusiasm
- unstinting 무제한으로 주어진, 무조건의
- bestowed liberally
- 1 wholesome 건강에 좋은; 건강한; (도덕적으로) 건전한, 유익한
1. conducive to sound health or well-being; salutary
 2. promoting mental, moral, or social health
 3. enjoying or marked by physical, mental, or moral soundness; healthy
- conducive <kəndjúsiv> 도움이 되는, 이바지하는
- tending to cause or bring about; contributive
- contributive 공헌하는, ...에 기여하는
- salutary <sæljutəri> 유익한; 건강에 좋은
1. effecting or designed to effect an improvement; remedial
 2. favorable to health; wholesome
- 1 wick 등심지, 양초 심지
- 2 wield 휘두르다; (도구를) 사용하다, 쓰다; 지배하다, 제어하다; (영향 등을) 미치다
1. to handle (a weapon or tool, for example) with skill and ease
 2. to exercise (authority or influence, for example) effectively
- ☆ wile 책략, 농간
1. a stratagem or trick intended to deceive or ensnare
 2. a disarming or seductive manner, device, or procedure
 3. trickery; cunning

ensnare 덫에 걸리게 하다, 함정에 빠뜨리다; 유혹하다(allure)

to take or catch in or as if in a snare

2 willful 일부러의, 고의의; 제 마음대로의, 고집 센

1. said or done on purpose; deliberate

2. obstinately bent on having one's own way

1 wily 꾀 많은, 약삭빠른, 교활한

full of wiles; cunning

2 withhold 보류하다; 억누르다, 억제하다; 원천 징수하다

1. to keep in check; restrain

2. to refrain from giving, granting, or permitting

3. to deduct (withholding tax) from an employee's salary

1 woe <wou> 비애, 고통, 고뇌; 불행, 재난

1. deep distress or misery, as from grief; wretchedness

2. misfortune; calamity

wretched 비참한, 불쌍한; 초라한; 서툰, 열등의; 야비한, 비열한, 치사한

1. in a deplorable state of distress or misfortune; miserable

2. characterized by or attended with misery or woe

3. of a poor or mean character; dismal

4. contemptible; despicable

5. of very inferior quality

1 woo <wu> 구애하다, 구혼하다; (명예, 재산 등을) 얻으려고 노력하다, (재앙 등을) 초래하다

1. to seek the affection of with intend to romance

2. a. to seek to achieve; try to gain b. to tempt or invite

3. to entreat, solicit, or importune

importune 끈덕지게 조르다, 성가시게 부탁하다; 괴롭히다(worry)

1. to beset with insistent or repeated requests; entreat pressingly

2. (Archaic) to ask for urgently or repeatedly

3. to annoy; vex

1 woodpile 재목/장작더미

☆ wrath <ræθ> 격노, 분노; 복수, 천벌

1. forceful, often vindictive anger

2. a. punishment or vengeance as a manifestation of anger b. divine retribution for sin

1 wrinkle 주름, 구김살; (口) 좋은 생각, 묘안; 최신 유행

1 wrist 손목; 손재주

1 writ 문서, 서류; (法) 영장

1. (Law) a written order issued by a court, commanding the party to whom it is addressed to perform or cease performing a specified act

2. writings

1 wry <rai> (얼굴 등을) 찡그린; 비틀어진, 구부러진; 예상이 틀린, 엉뚱한; 심술궂은, 성질이 비뚤어진

1. dryly humorous, often with a touch of irony

2. temporarily twisted in an expression of distaste or displeasure

3. abnormally twisted or bent to one side; crooked

4. being at variance with what is right, proper, or suitable; perverse

dryly 무미건조하게, 냉담하게

perverse 심술궂은, 외교집인; 앵돌아진, 성마른; 뒤틀어진, 정도를 벗어난

X

1 xenophobe <zɛnəfəʊb> 외국의 것을 싫어하는 사람

Y

- 2 yarn 뜨개질; (口) 허풍스런 이야기, 꾸며낸 이야기
 1. a continuous strand of twisted threads of natural or synthetic material, such as wool or nylon, used in weaving or knitting
 2. (Informal) a long, often elaborate narrative of real or fictitious adventures; an entertaining tale
- 1 yearn <jə:rn> 동경하다, 그리워하다; 열망하다; 동정하다, 불쌍히 여기다
 1. to have a strong, often melancholy desire
 2. to feel deep pity, sympathy, or tenderness
- 1 yeast 효모, 곰팡이

Z

- 2 zeal 열심, 열의, 열중(ardor)
 enthusiastic devoting to a cause, an ideal, or a goal and tireless diligence in its furtherance
 furtherance 조장, 추진, 촉진
 the act of furthering, advancing, or helping forward
- 2 zealot 열광자; 젤로테파 [유대교 광신자]
- 1 zealous 열심인, 열광적인; 열망하는, 열중하는
 filled with or motivated by zeal; fervent
- 2 zenith 천정(opp. nadir); 정점, 절정
- 2 zest (음식물에 넣어) 풍미를 더하는 것; 풍취, 묘미; 열정, 강한 흥미
 1. a. flavor or interest; piquancy b. the outermost part of the rind of an orange or a lemon, used as flavoring
 2. spirited enjoyment; gusto
 gusto <gʌstou> 기호, 취미; 맛, 풍미
 1. vigorous enjoyment; zest
 2. individual taste